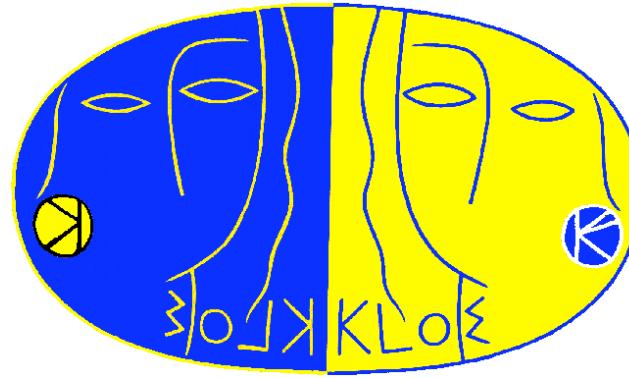


# *KLOE results at the Frascati $\square$ -factory DA $\square$ NE*

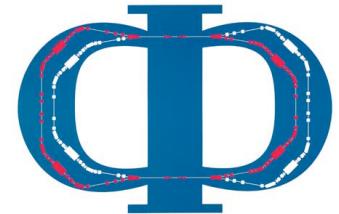
Stefan E. Müller  
Institut für Exp. Kernphysik,  
Universität Karlsruhe

*(for the KLOE collaboration)*



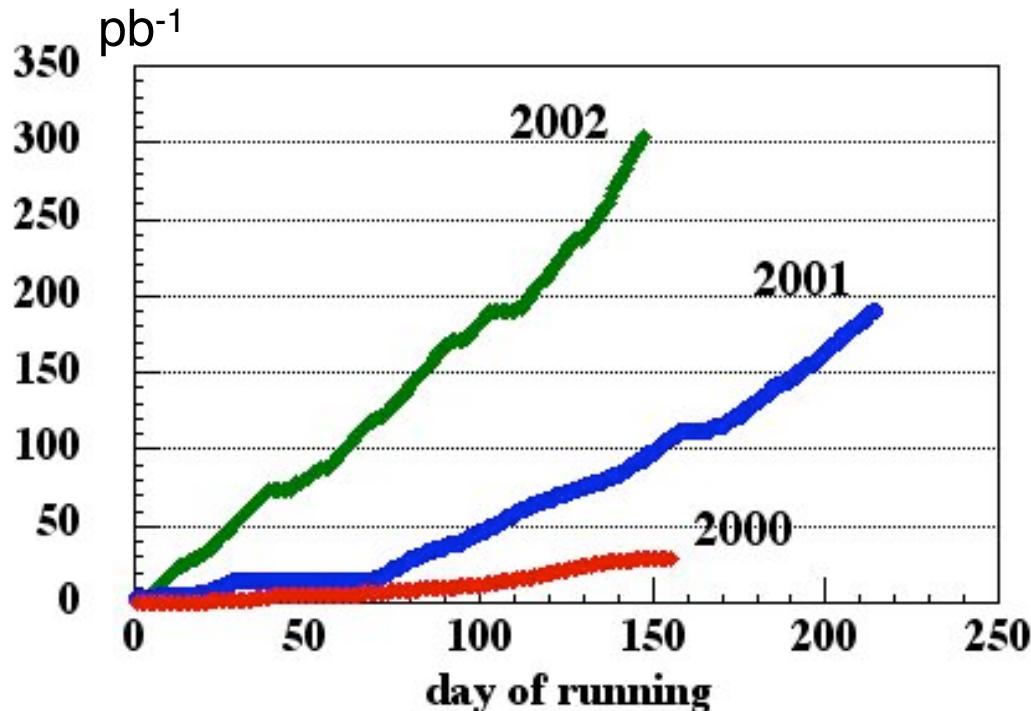
*MENU2004 - 10<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on  
“Meson-Nucleon Physics and the Structure of the Nucleon”  
Beijing, 29. Aug.-4. Sept. 2004*

# DAΦNE: A $\Phi$ -Factory



(Double Annular  $\Phi$ -Factory for Nice Experiments)

$e^+e^-$  - collider with  $\sqrt{s} = m_\Phi \approx 1.0194$  GeV



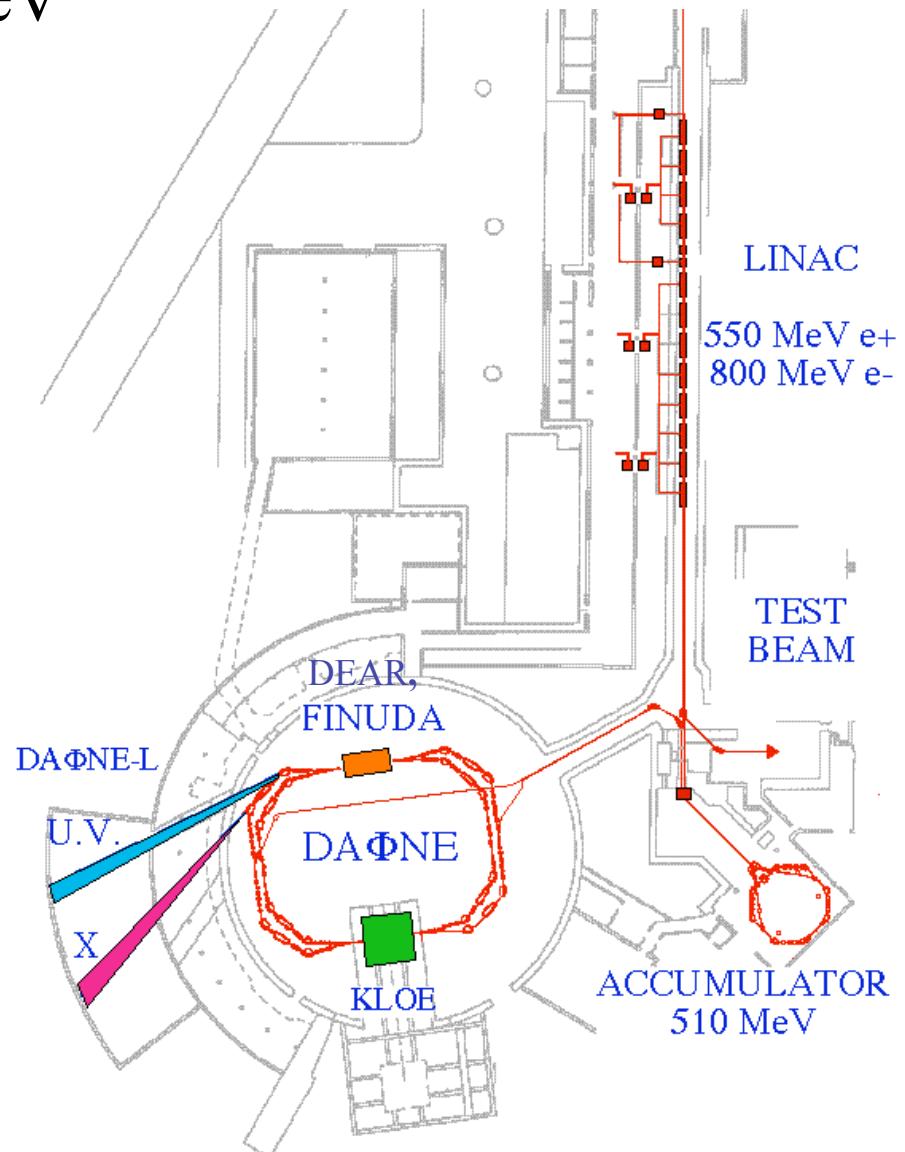
2003: FINUDA run, DAΦNE upgrades

2004: KLOE data taking since April:

$$L_{\text{peak}} = 9 \cdot 10^{31} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$$

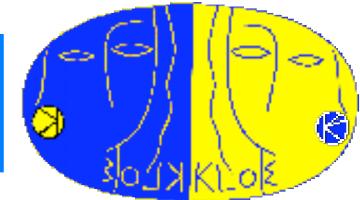
$$L_{\text{avg}} = 6 \cdot 10^{31} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$$

Goal:  $L > 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$  for 1-2 fb⁻¹/year

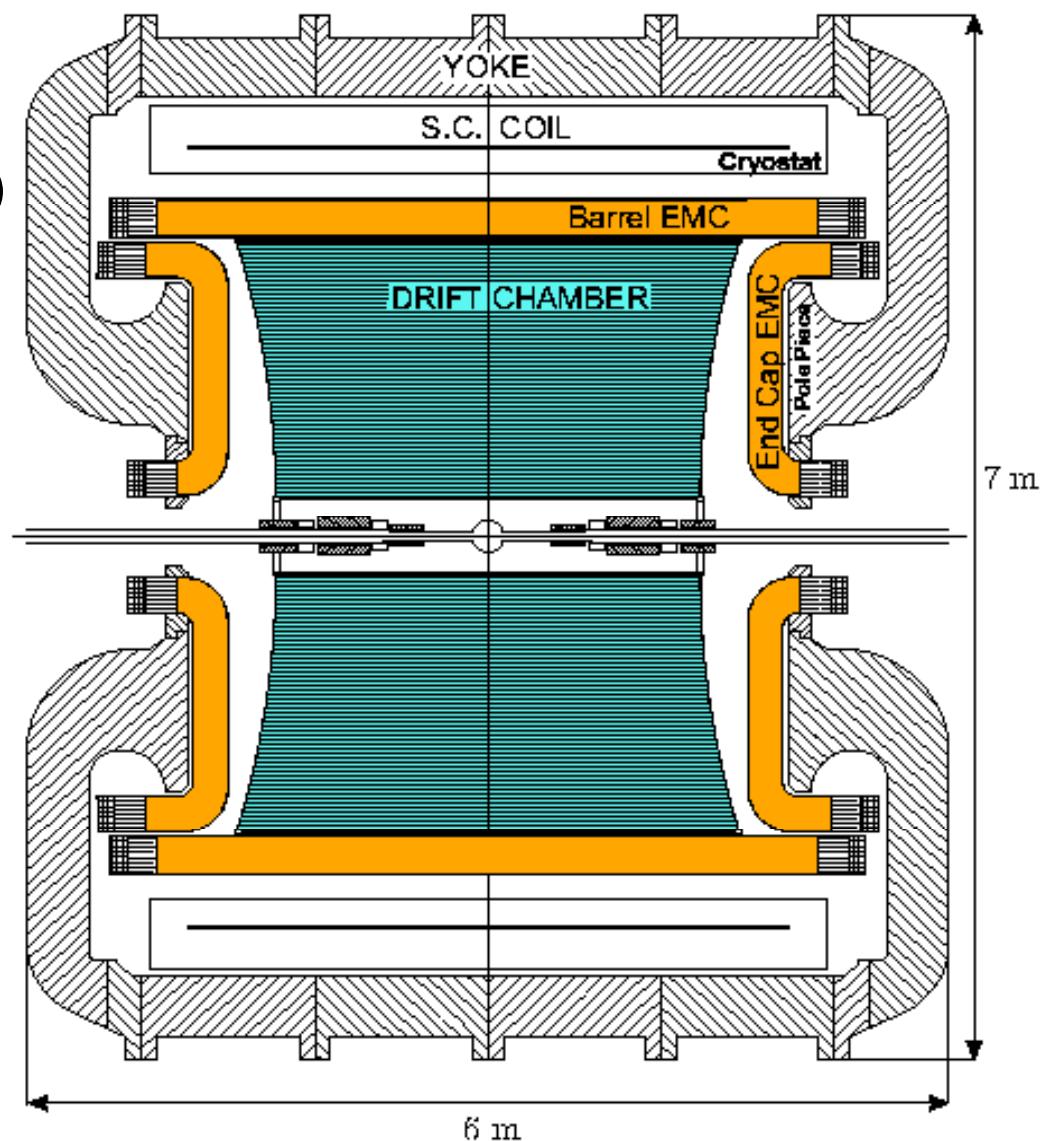


# KLOE:

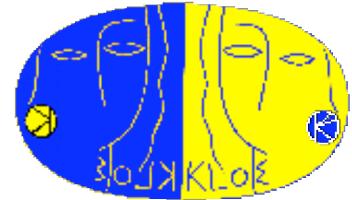
(KLOng Experiment)



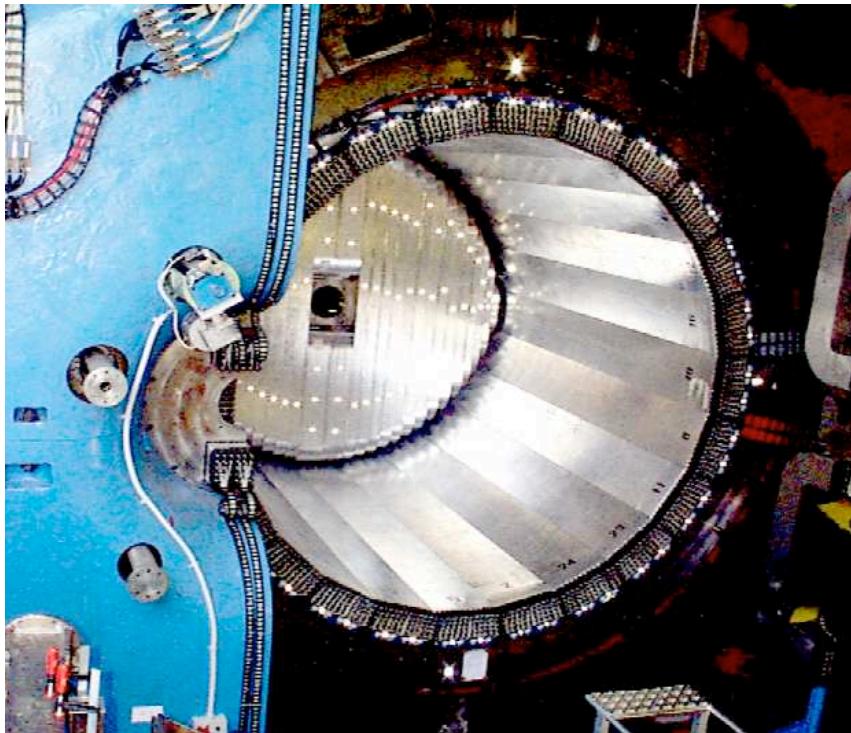
- **Magnet:**  
Superconducting coil ( $B=0.52$  T)
- **EM Calorimeter:**  
Lead/Scintillating fibres  
4880 PM
- **Driftchamber:**  
12582 Sense Wires  
52140 wires in total
- **Beryllium Beampipe:**  
 $R=10$  cm, 0.5 mm thick



# KLOE:



$$\Delta_E/E = 5.7\% / \overline{E(\text{GeV})}$$
$$\Delta_t = 54 \text{ ps} / \overline{E(\text{GeV})} \oplus 50 \text{ ps}$$



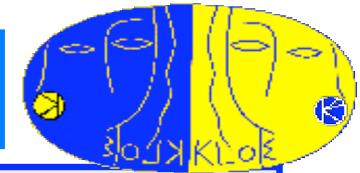
Electromagnetic calorimeter

Driftchamber



$$\Delta_p/p = 0.4\% \text{ (for } 90^\circ \text{ tracks)}$$
$$\Delta_{xy} \approx 150 \text{ } \mu\text{m}, \Delta_z \approx 2 \text{ mm}$$

# KLOE: Physics...



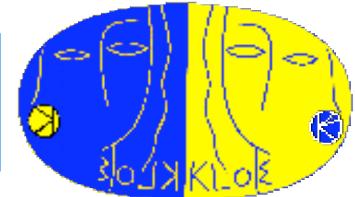
- Hadronic cross section
- $f_0(980)$
- $a_0(980)$
- $\rho'$ ,  $\omega$
- $\eta$ ,  $\eta^+$ ,  $\eta^0$
- Upper limit BR( $\eta \rightarrow \eta^+ \eta^-$ )
- Dalitz plot  $\eta^+ \eta^- \eta^0$ ,  $\eta^0 \eta^0 \eta^0$
- $\eta$  leptonic width
- $\eta^+ \eta^-$
- other rare  $\eta$  – Decays
- ...

*Paper submitted to Phys. Lett. B* [A. Denig  
*Phys. Lett. B*537(2002)21 - new updates  
*Phys. Lett. B*536(2002)209 - new updates  
*Phys. Lett. B*541(2002)45 - new updates  
*Phys. Lett. B*561(2003)55  
*Phys. Lett. B*591(2004)45  
Preliminary results  
Preliminary results  
Preliminary result  
work in progress

- $K_S \rightarrow \eta^+ \eta^- (\eta)/K_S \rightarrow \eta^0 \eta^0$
- $K_S$  mass
- $K_S \rightarrow e \bar{e}$
- $K_S \rightarrow \eta^0 \eta^0 \eta^0$
- $K^\pm \rightarrow \eta^\pm \eta^0 \eta^0$
- $K_L \rightarrow \eta \eta$
- $K_L$  lifetime
- $K_L$  absolute BR's
- $K_S K_L$  interference
- $K^\pm \rightarrow \eta^\pm \eta^0 / K^\pm \rightarrow \eta^\pm \eta$
- $K^\pm$  Lifetime
- $K^\pm$  absolute BRs
- ...

*Phys. Lett. B*538 21 (2002)  
*KLOE Note 181* (<http://www.lnf.infn.it/kloe>)  
*Phys. Lett. B*537 21 (2002)  
preliminary results  
hep-ex/0307054, submitted to *Phys. Lett. B*  
*Phys. Lett. B*566 61 (2003)  
preliminary results  
preliminary results  
in progress  
in progress  
in progress  
in progress

# $\square \ f_0(980) \square \ \square^+ \square^- \square$



Neutral channel:  $Br(\square \ \square^0 \square^0 \square) = (1.09 \pm 0.03_{stat} \pm 0.05_{syst}) \cdot 10^{-4}$

Phys. Lett. B537 (2002), 21

Charged channel: Search for  $f_0(980) \rightarrow \square^+ \square^-$  in  $\square^+ \square^- \square$  events to extract properties of the scalar meson  $f_0$

Background from:

- $e^+ e^- \square \ \square^+ \square^- \square$  via ISR (rad. return to  $\square, \square$ )
- $e^+ e^- \square \ \square^+ \square^- \square$  via FSR
- $\square \square (\square \square \ \square \square \square)$

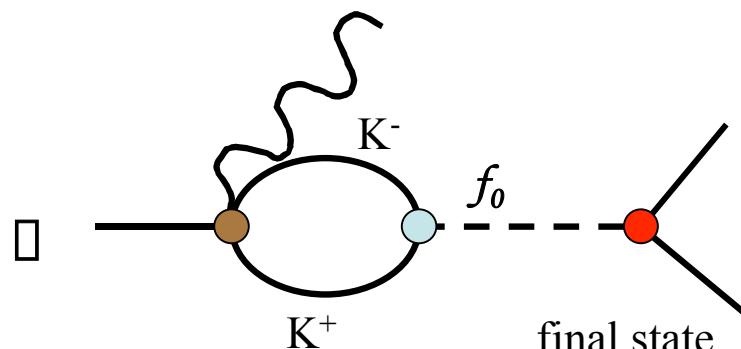
FSR and  $f_0$  interference expected

Analysis selection:  $45^\circ < \square_\square < 135^\circ \rightarrow$  ISR reduced

$A(f_0)$ :

$$\frac{d\square}{dM} \quad |A(ISR) + A(FSR) + A(f_0) + A(\square \square)|^2$$

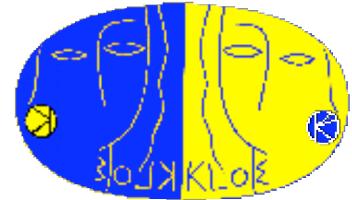
Decay through charged kaon-Loop



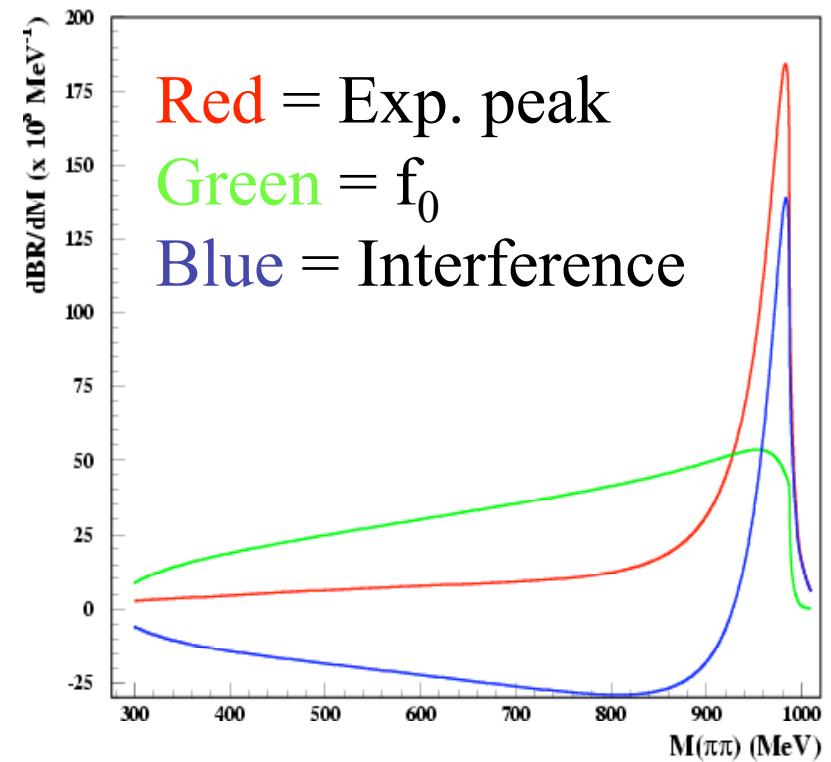
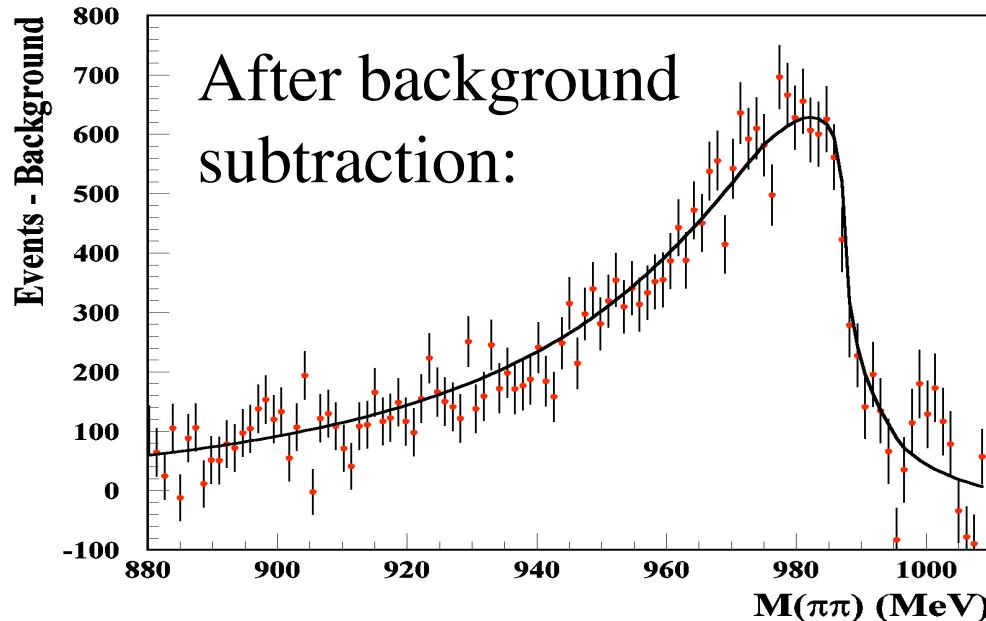
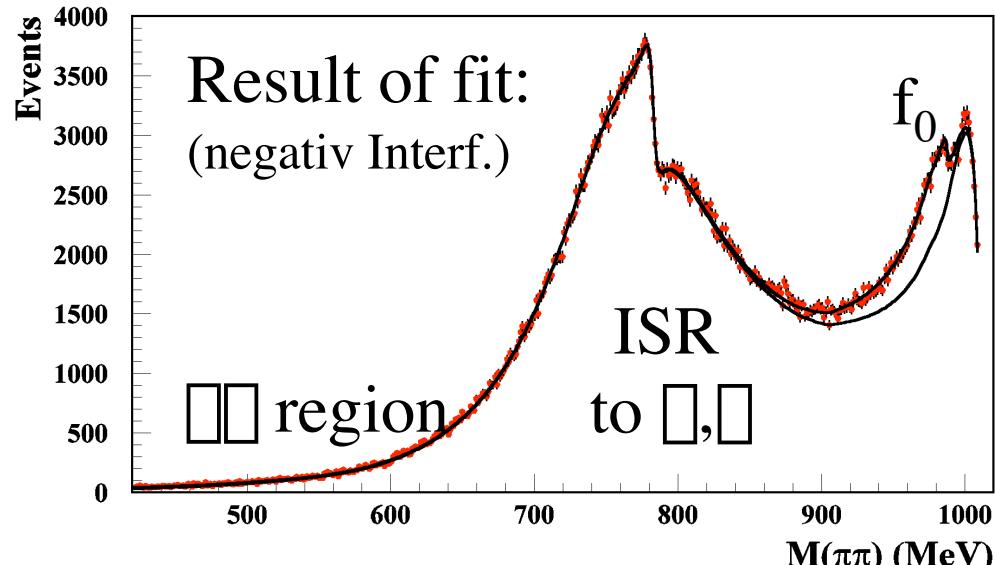
- $g(\square KK)$  from  $\square(\square \square \ K^+ K^-)$
- $g(f_0 KK)$
- $g(f_0 \square \square)$

$\square \square$  final state interaction included  
(Phys. Rev. D57, 1987 (1998))

# III $f_0(980)$ III $\square^+ \square^- \square$

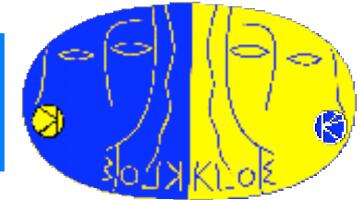


Fit  $M_{\square\square}$  spectrum with signal +background parameterizations:



Strong cancellation between  $f_0$  peak and the interference terms

# $\square \square a_0(980) \square \square \square \square^0 \square$



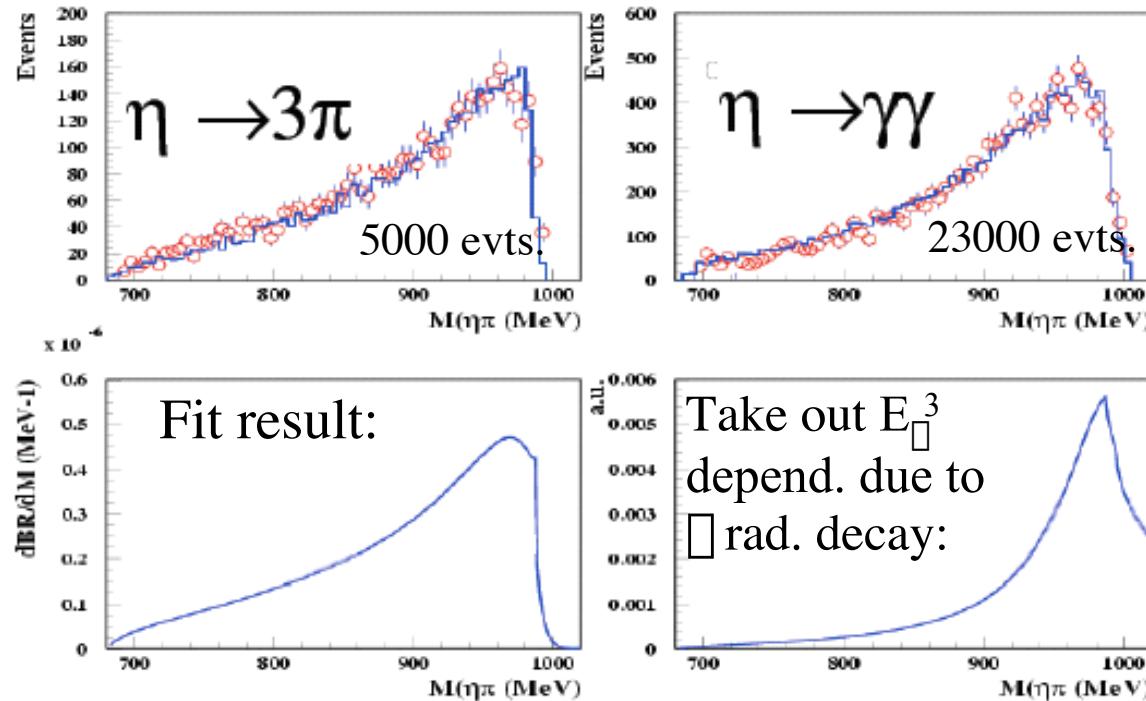
2 decay chains:

$\square \square a_0 \square \square \square \square^0 \square$

$\rightarrow \square \square \square^+ \square^- \square^0$  5 clust., 2 charged tracks  
 $\rightarrow \square \square \square \square$  5 clust., no charged tracks

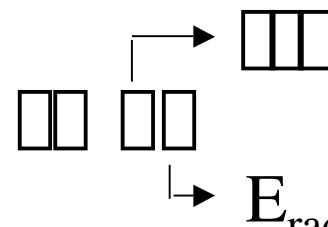
2002 KLOE result (*Phys. Lett. B536*, 209):  $Br(\square \square a_0 \square) = (7.4 \pm 0.7) \cdot 10^{-5}$

Fit  $\square \square^0$  inv. mass distribution with charged kaon-loop model:



KLOE04:  
(prel.)

|   |   |
|---|---|
| $\square \square \square^+ \square^- \square^0$ : | $Br(\square \square \square \square^0 \square) = (7.45 \pm 0.19) \cdot 10^{-5}$ |
| $\square \square \square \square$ :               | $Br(\square \square \square \square^0 \square) = (7.25 \pm 0.15) \cdot 10^{-5}$ |



} 4 final state

C violating decay:  
 $\text{Br} < 5 \cdot 10^{-4}$  @ 95% CL (PDG02)

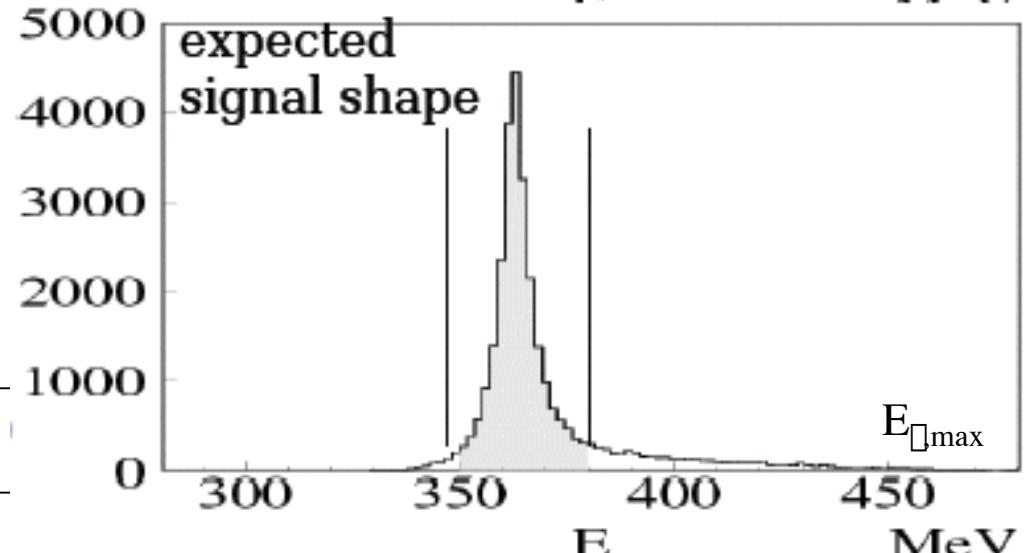
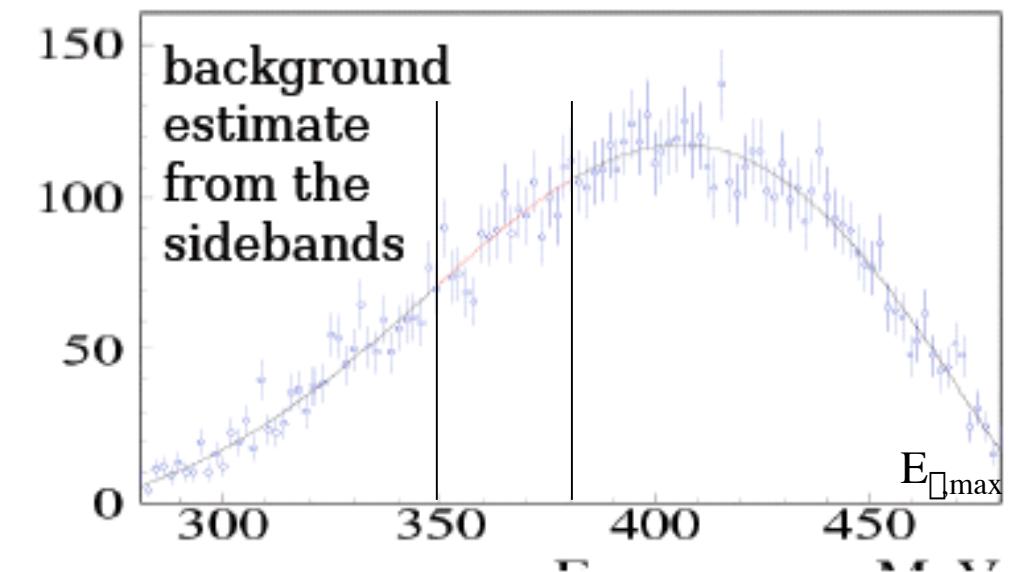
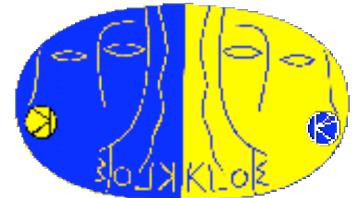
*Reject background by cutting  
 on 2 inv. mass to eliminate  
 channels containing  $\bar{\nu}$ .*

Fit signal peak in  $E_{\max}$ ,  
 Background estimate from  
 polynom. fit of sidebands:

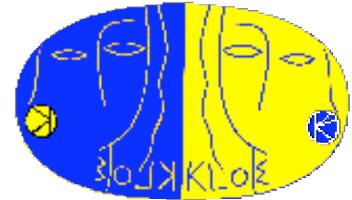
$N_{\text{III III}} < 80.8$  @ 95% CL

Normalizing to  $e^+ e^- \bar{\nu}\nu$ :

$\text{Br}(e^+ e^- \bar{\nu}\nu) < 2.0 \cdot 10^{-5}$  @ 95% CL

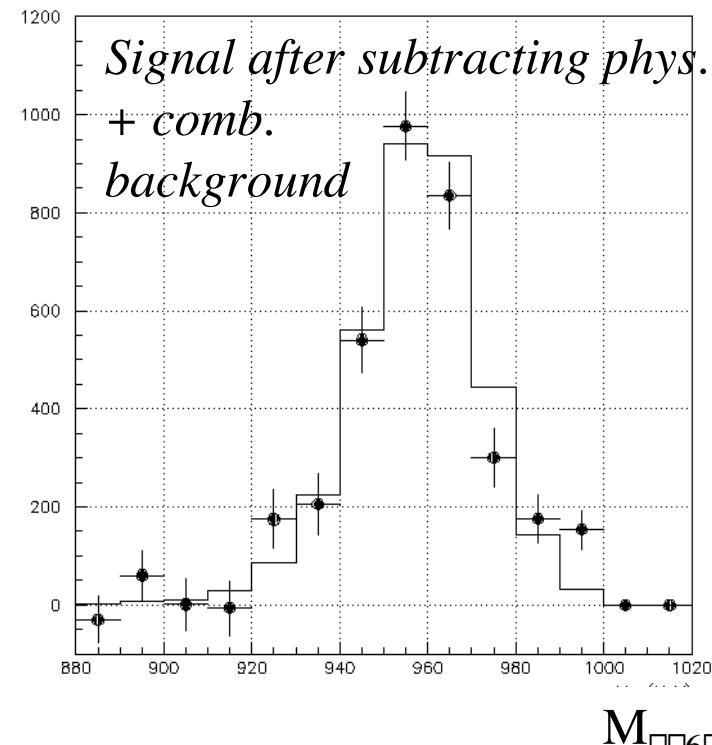
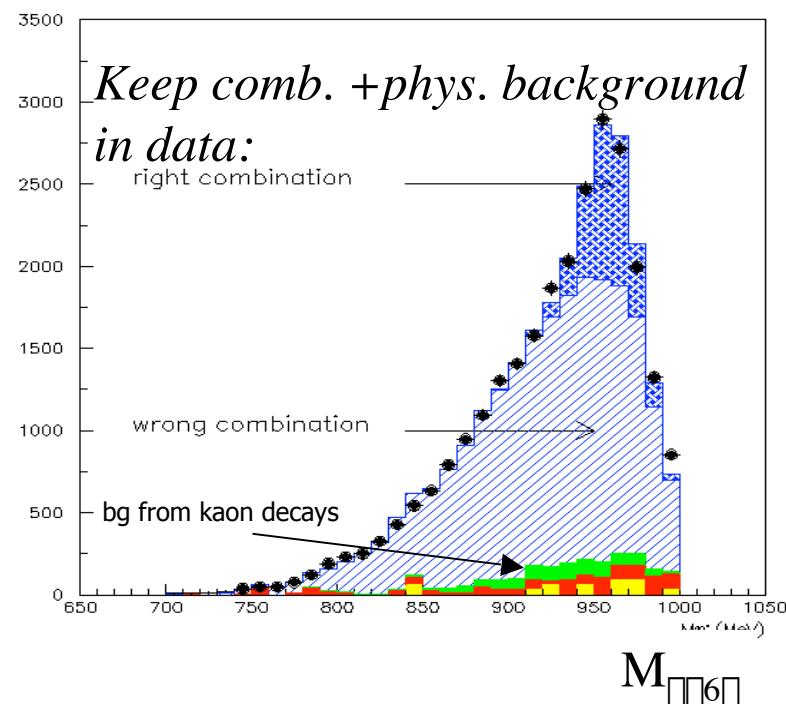


# $\text{Br}(\square\square\square\square)/\text{Br}(\square\square\square\square)$



$$R = \text{Br}(\square\square\square\square)/\text{Br}(\square\square\square\square) = (4.7 \pm 0.5_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.3_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-3} \quad [\text{Phys. Lett. B} 541, 45(2002)]$$

KLOE04: chrg:  $\square\square\square\square$ ,  $\square\square\square\square^+\square^-$ ,  $\square\square\square\square^0\square^0\square^0$  } neut:  $\square\square\square\square$ ,  $\square\square\square\square^0\square^0\square^0$ ,  $\square\square\square\square^+\square^-\square^0$  }  $\square^+\square^-7\square$  final state



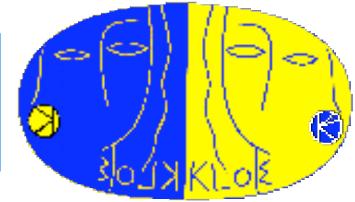
Normalize to  $\square\square\square\square^0\square^0\square^0$ :

Corr. factor due to  $\square/\square\square\square\square$  Interf.

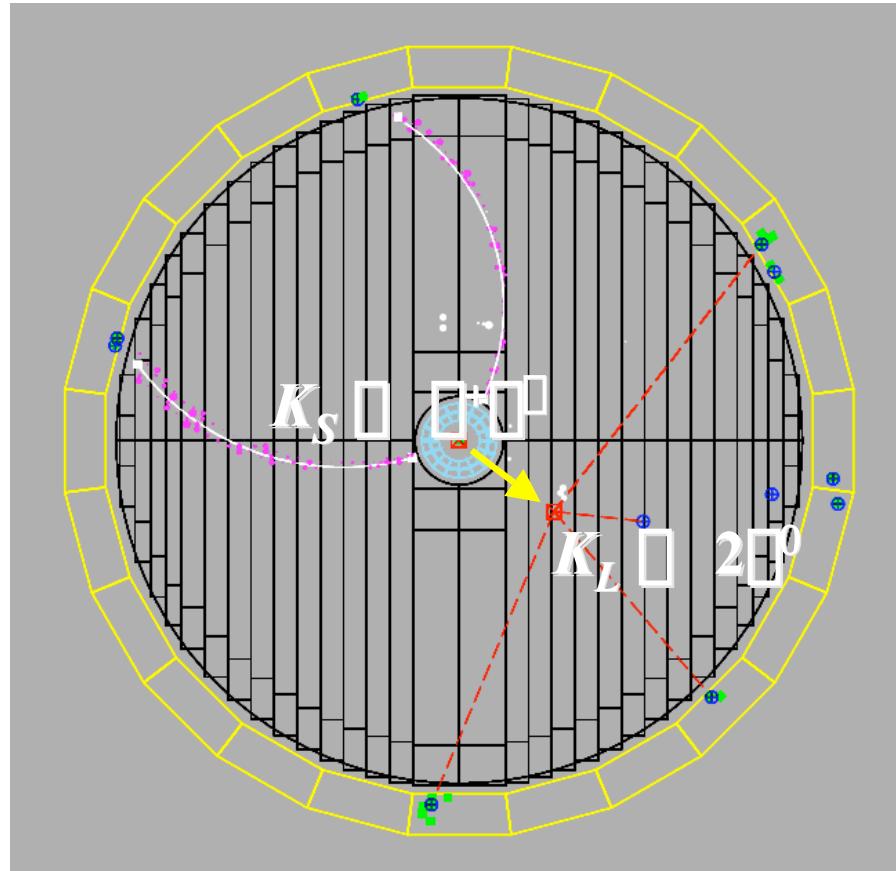
$$R = \frac{N_{\square\square\square\square}}{N_{\square\square\square\square}} \frac{\square\square\square\square \text{Br}(\square\square\square\square^0)}{\left[ \text{Br}_{\text{chrg}} \square_{\text{chrg}} + \text{Br}_{\text{neut}} \square_{\text{neut}} \right]} K_{\square\square\square\square} = (4.9 \pm 0.1_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.2_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-3}$$

KLOE  
prel.

# Neutral kaon physics:



Kaon pair production at  $\square$ -factory allows for tagged  $K_L$ - $K_S$ -”beams”:

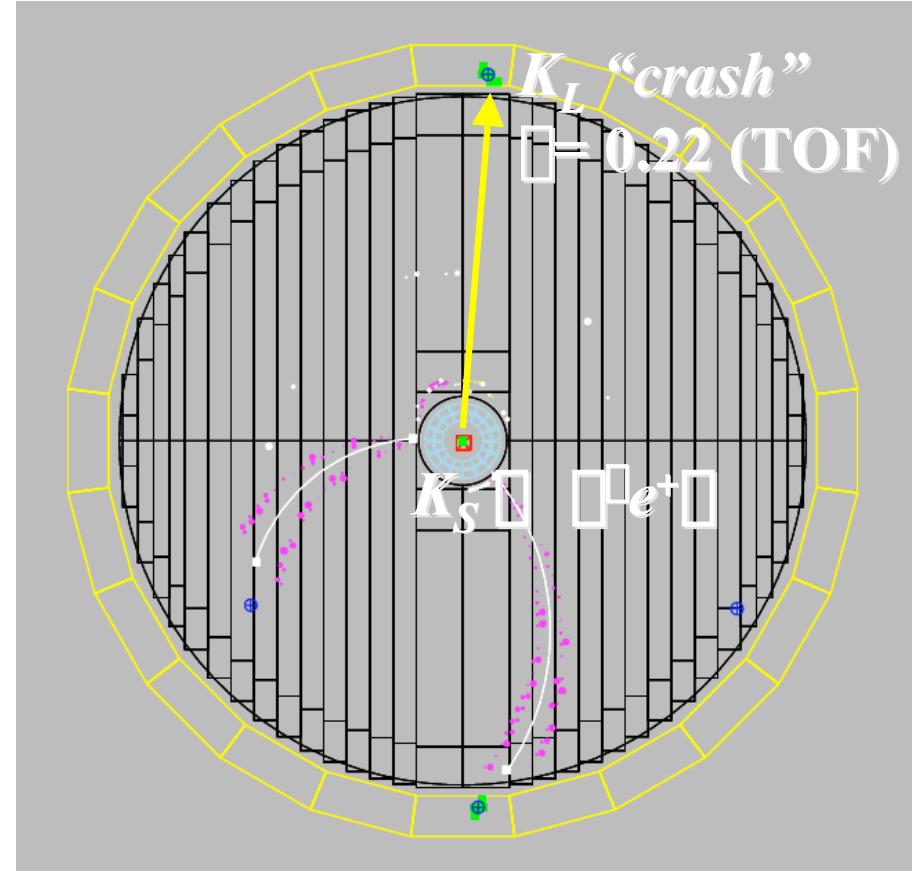


$K_L$  tagged by  $K_S \square \square^+ \square^-$  vertex at IP

Efficiency  $\sim 70\%$   $\square$  BR( $K_S \square \square^+ \square^-$ )

$K_L$  angular resolution:  $\sim 1^\circ$

$K_L$  momentum resolution:  $\sim 2$  MeV



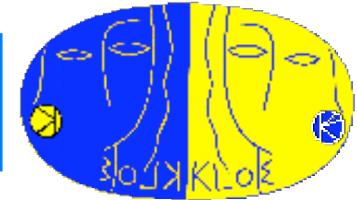
$K_S$  tagged by  $K_L$  interaction in EmC

Efficiency  $\sim 30\%$

$K_S$  angular resolution:  $\sim 1^\circ$

$K_S$  momentum resolution:  $\sim 2$  MeV

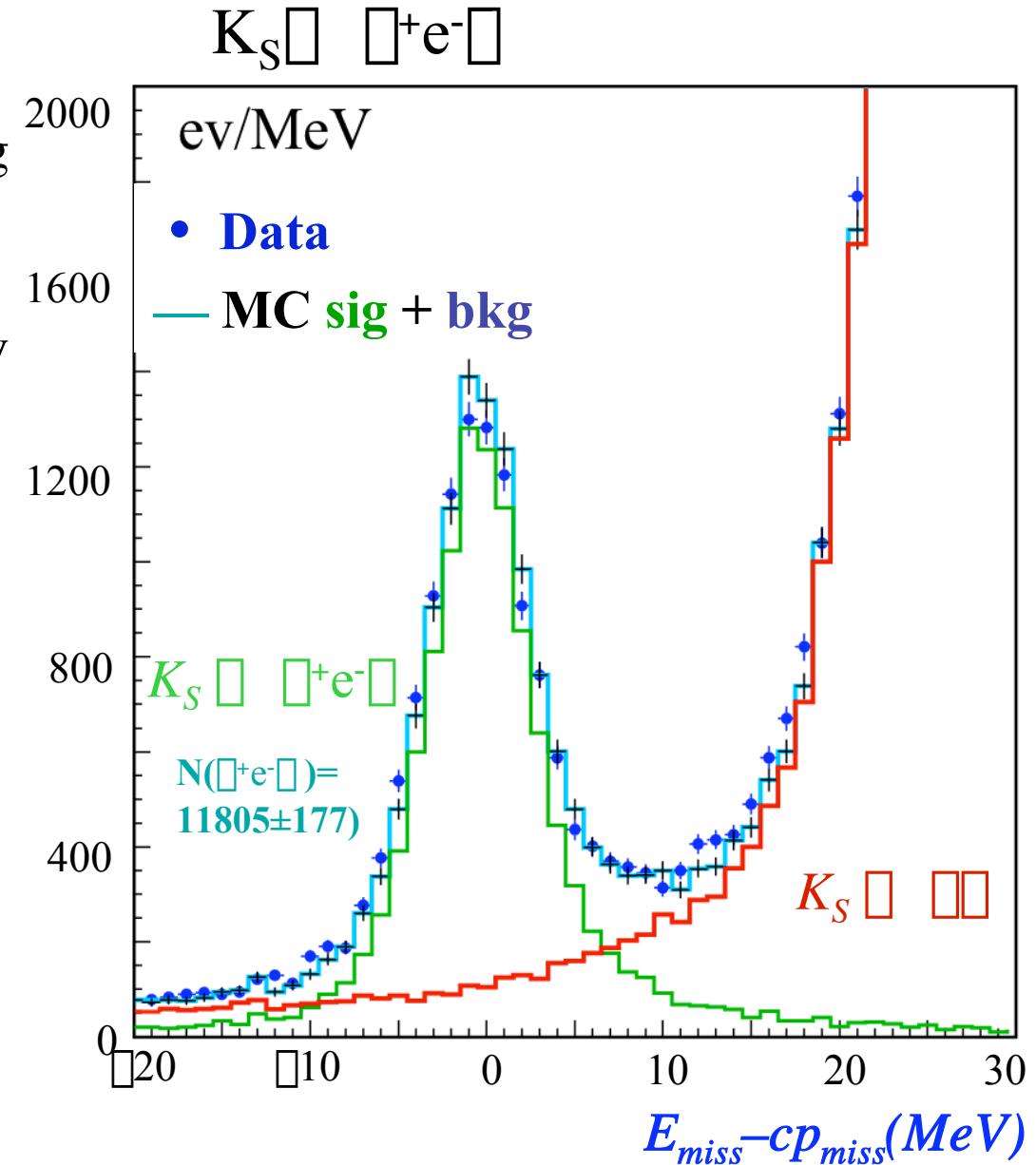
# Analysis of $K_S \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}_e$ decays:



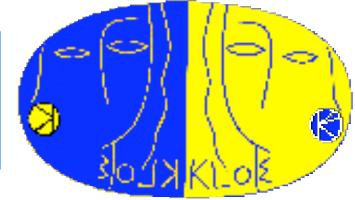
## Selection:

- $K_S \rightarrow e^- \bar{\nu}_e$  selected by  $K_L$ -”Crash” tag
- Signal- and **normalizing sample**  $K_S \rightarrow \bar{\nu}_e e^+$  are further kinematically separated  $E_{miss} - c \cdot p_{miss}$
- Obtain number of signal events via **fit of data points to the linear comb. of MC-spectra for signal + Background**

**Radiative Correction simulated within MC (w/o  $E_{miss}$ cutoff!)**



# Analysis of $K_S \rightarrow e$ decays:



Normalize number of signal counts to number of  $K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-$  in the same data set [Br( $K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-$ ) taken from PDG03] :

KLOE04 preliminary results:

$$\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (3.54 \pm 0.05_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.05_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-) = (3.54 \pm 0.05_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.04_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-4}$$

$$\boxed{\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow e) = (7.09 \pm 0.07_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.08_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-4}}$$

Publ. Result:  $(6.91 \pm 0.34_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.15_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-4}$  [KLOE '02]

Semilept. charge asymmetry for the  $K_S$  (probe CP-viol. in mixing):

$$A_S = \frac{\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-) - \text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-)}{\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-) + \text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow e^+ e^-)} = 2 \quad e(\%) \sim 3 \cdot 10^{-3}$$

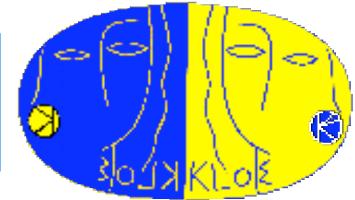
$$\boxed{A_S = (-2 \pm 9_{\text{stat}} \pm 6_{\text{syst}}) \cdot 10^{-3}}$$

Kloe prel.

Future:  $2\text{fb}^{-1} \rightarrow A_S = 3 \cdot 10^{-3}$

$20\text{fb}^{-1} \rightarrow$  Test of CPT parameter  $e(\%)$  via  $A_S - A_L$

# Analysis of $K_L$ decays:



$13 \cdot 10^6$   $K_L$  tagged by  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  decay

Search for  $K_L$  decay vertex in fid. volume along  $K_L$  line of flight

- from photons for  $K_L \rightarrow 3\gamma$
- from charged tracks for  $K_L \rightarrow e\bar{e}, \mu\bar{\mu}, \pi^+\pi^-, \pi^+\pi^0$

Separate charged channels kinematically via  $|p_{\text{miss}}| - E_{\text{miss}}$  and obtain number of signal events by fitting with linear comb. of MC samples.

## Preliminary results:

$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow e\bar{e}) = (0.3994 \pm 0.0006_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.0034_{\text{syst}})$$

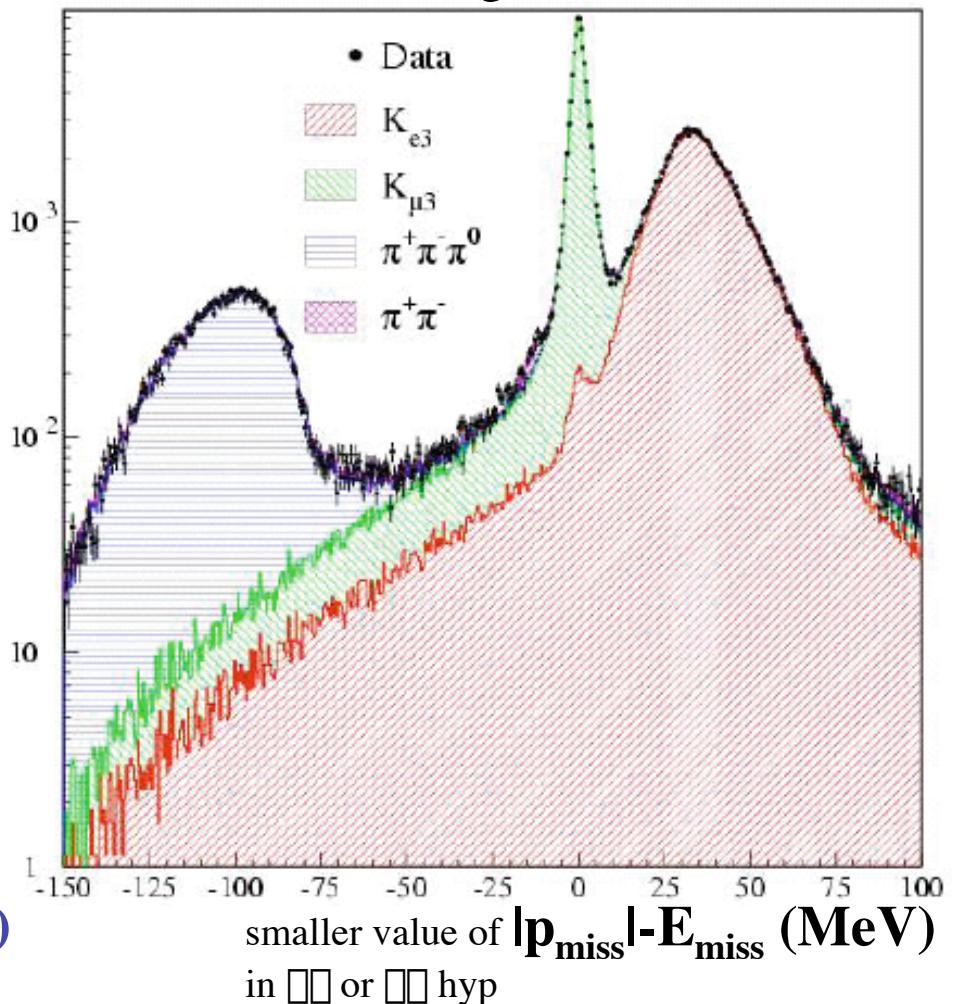
$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \mu\bar{\mu}) = (0.2708 \pm 0.0005_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.0025_{\text{syst}})$$

$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0) = (0.1271 \pm 0.0004_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.0010_{\text{syst}})$$

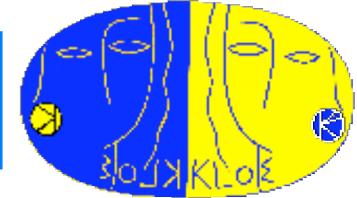
$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow 3\gamma) = (0.2014 \pm 0.0003_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.0022_{\text{syst}})$$

obtained using  $\langle K_L \rangle = 51.15 \pm 0.20_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.40_{\text{syst}}$

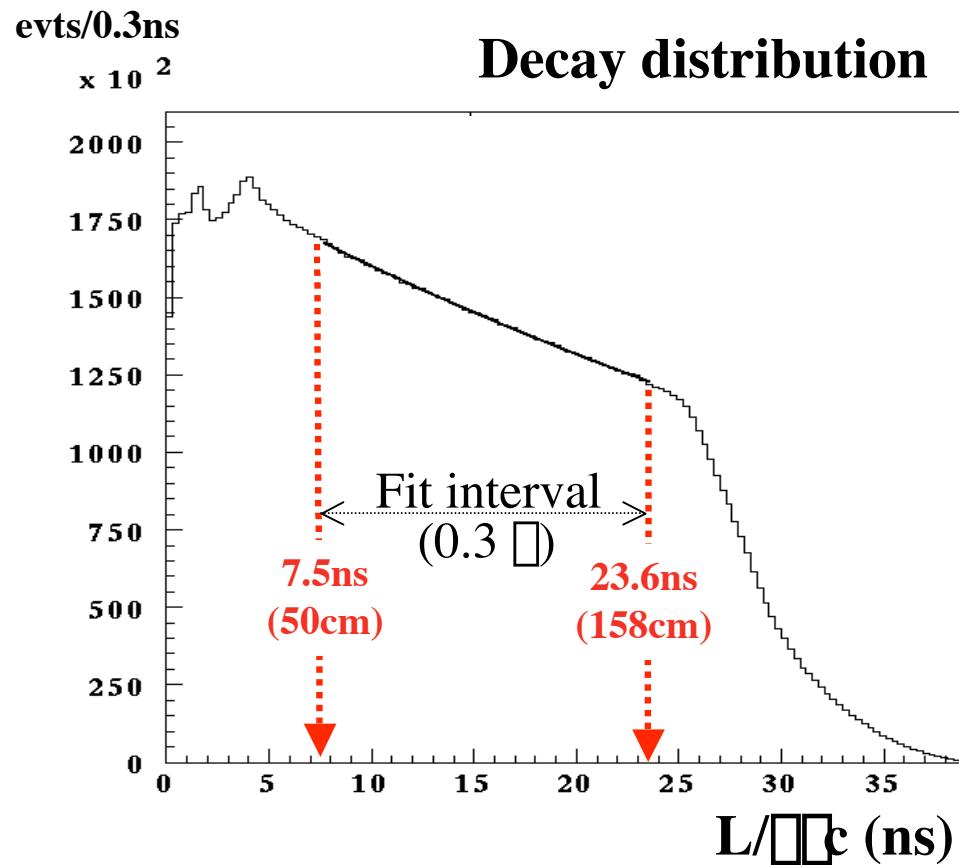
Result of fit (charged channels):



# $K_L$ lifetime:



The  $K_L$  momentum is well known, and ca. 30% of the kaons decay inside the detector. Using  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$  events - tagged with  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^-$  - the neutral vertex is reconstructed using time of flight technique ( $\approx 1.5$  cm).



**KLOE Result (preliminary)**

$$\tau(K_L) = (51.15 \pm 0.20_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.40_{\text{syst}}) \text{ ns}$$

$$\tau(\text{PDG}) \text{ (ave)} = (51.5 \pm 0.40) \text{ ns}$$

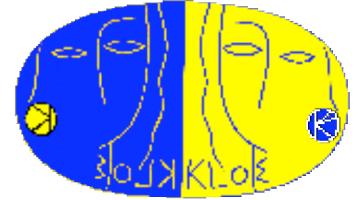
Checks with data for:

- neutral vertex reconstruction eff.
  - photon detection efficiency
  - time-scale calibration
- with  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$  events

**Systematic error preliminary!**

$K_L$  lifetime from  $\text{Br}(K_L \rightarrow X) = 1. : \tau(K_L) = (51.35 \pm 0.05_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.26_{\text{syst}}) \text{ ns}$

# $V_{us}$ from semileptonic decays:



Master formula:

$$\boxed{I(K^0 \rightarrow l \bar{\nu}(0)) \mu |V_{us} \cdot f_+(K^0(0))|^2 I(\square_+) (1 + I(\square_+)/2 + \square_{\square \square})^2 \cdot S_{ew}}$$

Measurement

$V_{us} \cdot$  form factor

Slope  
factor

rad. corrections

$I(\square_t)$  is the integral of the phase space density after factorizing out  $f_+(K^0(0))$  and radiative corrections.  $\square_+$  describes the dependence of the vector and scalar form factor on momentum transferred  $t$  (slopes  $\square_+ \square_+ \square_+ \square_+$ ).

## KLOE preliminary results:

Using  $f_+(K^0(0))$  from  
Leutwyler, Roos (1984):  
 $f_+(K^0(0)) = 0.961 \pm 0.008$

one gets from unitarity:

$$\boxed{|V_{us}| \cdot f_+(K^0(0)) [K_{Se3}] = 0.2171 \pm 0.0017}$$

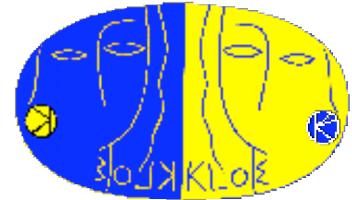
$$\boxed{|V_{us}| \cdot f_+(K^0(0)) [K_{Le3}] = 0.2147 \pm 0.0014}$$

$$\boxed{|V_{us}| \cdot f_+(K^0(0)) [K_{L\bar{u}3}] = 0.2167 \pm 0.0015}$$

$$\boxed{(1 - |V_{ud}|^2)^{1/2} \cdot f_+(K^0(0)) = 0.2177 \pm 0.0028}$$

$V_{ub}$  negligible

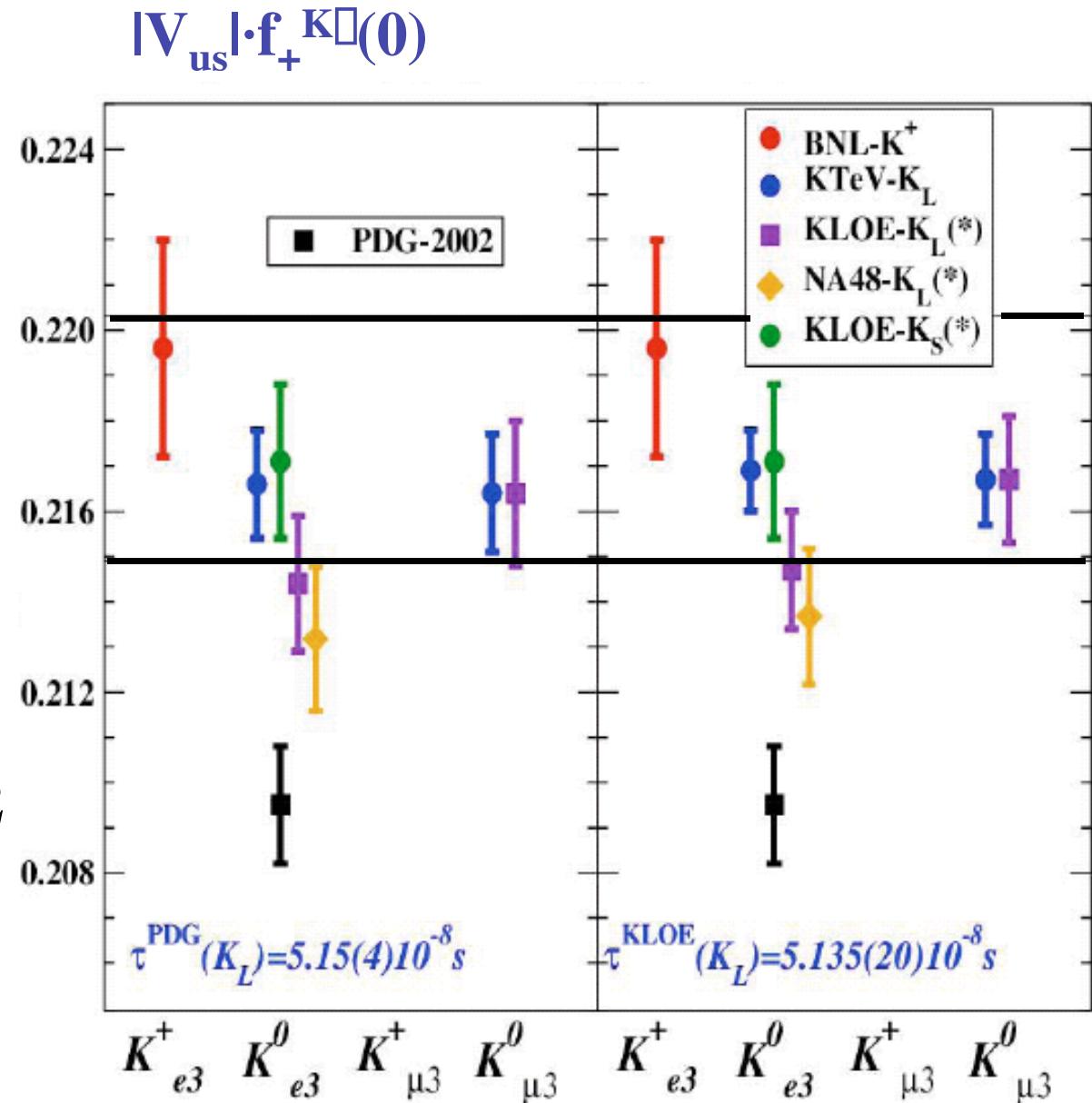
# $V_{us}$ from semileptonic decays:

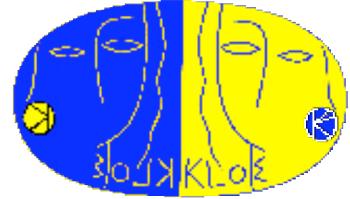


Compare measurements  
of  $|V_{us}| \cdot f_+^{K\bar{0}}(0)$

- $(K_S \rightarrow e\bar{\nu})$  from KLOE
- $(K_L \rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu})$  from KLOE
- with
- $(K^+ \rightarrow ^0e^+ \bar{\nu})$  from E865
- $(K_L \rightarrow \ell\bar{\nu})$  from KTEV
- $(K_L \rightarrow e\bar{\nu})$  from NA48
- $(K_L \rightarrow e\bar{\nu})$  from PDG02

But unitarity band depends  
on  $f_+^{K\bar{0}}(0)$ ...





# Summary:

**KLOE has collected  $500\text{pb}^{-1}$  of data in 2000-2002:**

- Analysis of this data in progress, (prel.) results on:
  - $f_0$ ,  $a_0$  decays
  - $\square$ ,  $\square'$  decays
  - hadr. cross section (talk by A. Denig, Friday 14.00h)
  - $K_L$ ,  $K_S$  decays and lifetimes

- Ongoing analysis in
  - $K_+$ ,  $K_-$  decays and lifetimes
  - $K_SK_L$  interference
  - ...

**KLOE has resumed data taking and expects to collect  $2\text{ fb}^{-1}$  in 2004/05:**

- improved analysis on rare decays and quantum interference