



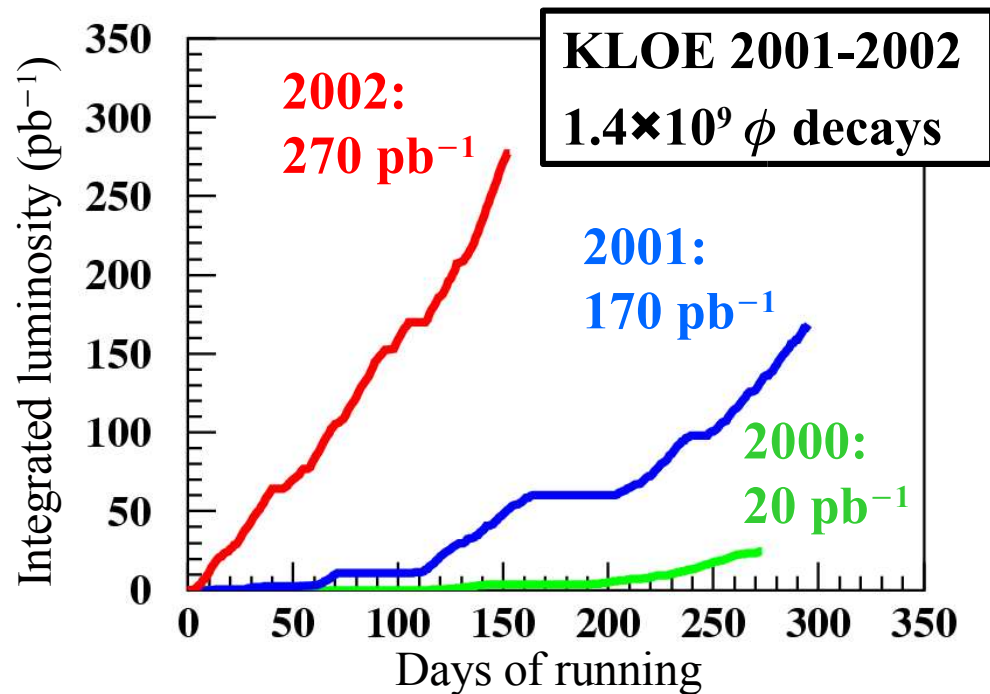
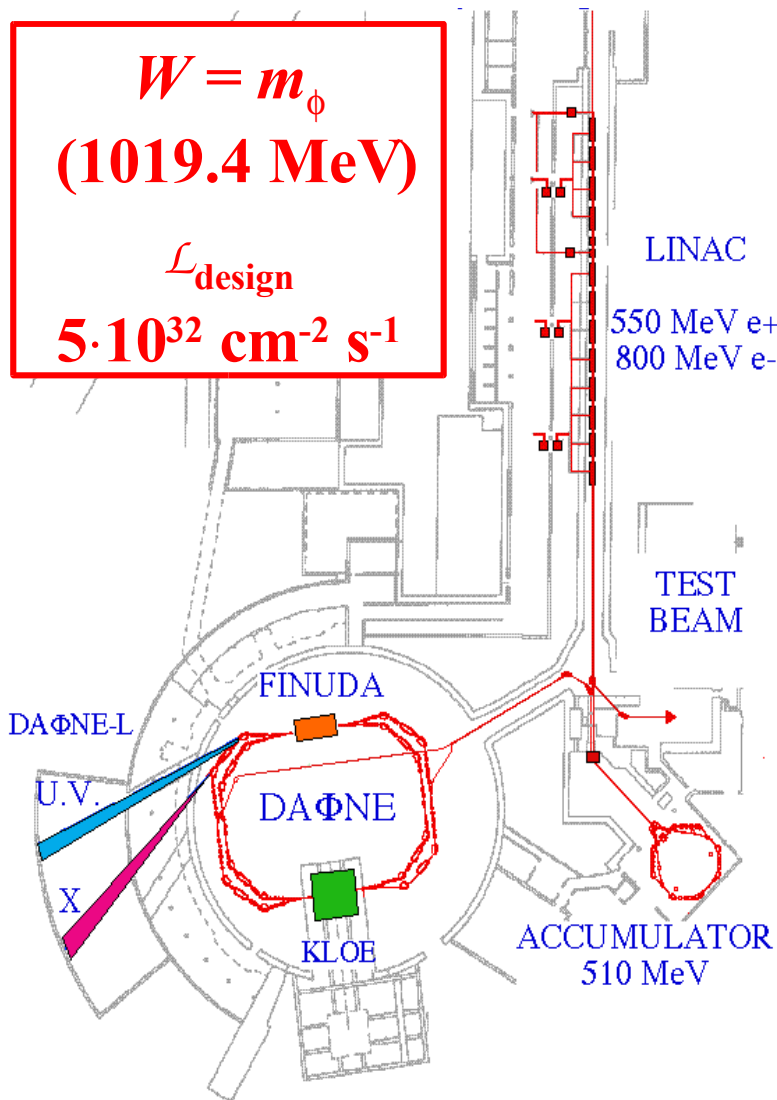
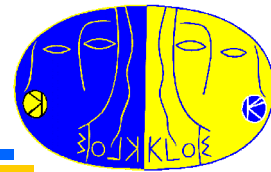
*$V_{us}$  and rare  $K_S$  decays from KLOE*

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for the KLOE collaboration**

**ICHEP 2004**

**Beijing, 15-23 August**

# DAΦNE: the Frascati $\phi$ factory



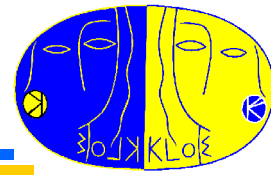
Machine upgrades for 2004:

$$\mathcal{L} > 10^{32} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1} \rightarrow 2 \text{ fb}^{-1}/\text{yr}$$

$$2004 \text{ best } \mathcal{L}_{\text{peak}} \quad 8.5 \times 10^{31} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

$$2004 \text{ avg } \mathcal{L} \quad \sim 6 \times 10^{31} \text{ cm}^{-2} \text{ s}^{-1}$$

# Kaon production



The  $\phi$  decay at rest provides **monochromatic** and **pure** kaon beams

- The KK pairs in the final state have the same quantum numbers as the  $\phi$ ,

*i.e.* they are produced in a pure  $J^{PC} = 1^{--}$  state

$$K_S (K^+) \longleftrightarrow \Phi \longrightarrow K_L (K^-) \quad \text{Contamination} \approx 10^{-10}$$

$$|i\rangle \propto \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left( |K_L, \mathbf{p}\rangle |K_S, -\mathbf{p}\rangle - |K_L, -\mathbf{p}\rangle |K_S, \mathbf{p}\rangle \right)$$

- Tagging:** observation of  $K_{S,L}$  signals presence of  $K_{L,S}$   
- precision measurement of absolute BR's
- Interference measurements of  $K_S K_L$  system

**$K^+ K^-$**

**$1.5 \times 10^6 / \text{pb}^{-1}$**

**$p^* = 127 \text{ MeV}/c$**

**$\lambda_{\pm} = 95 \text{ cm}$**

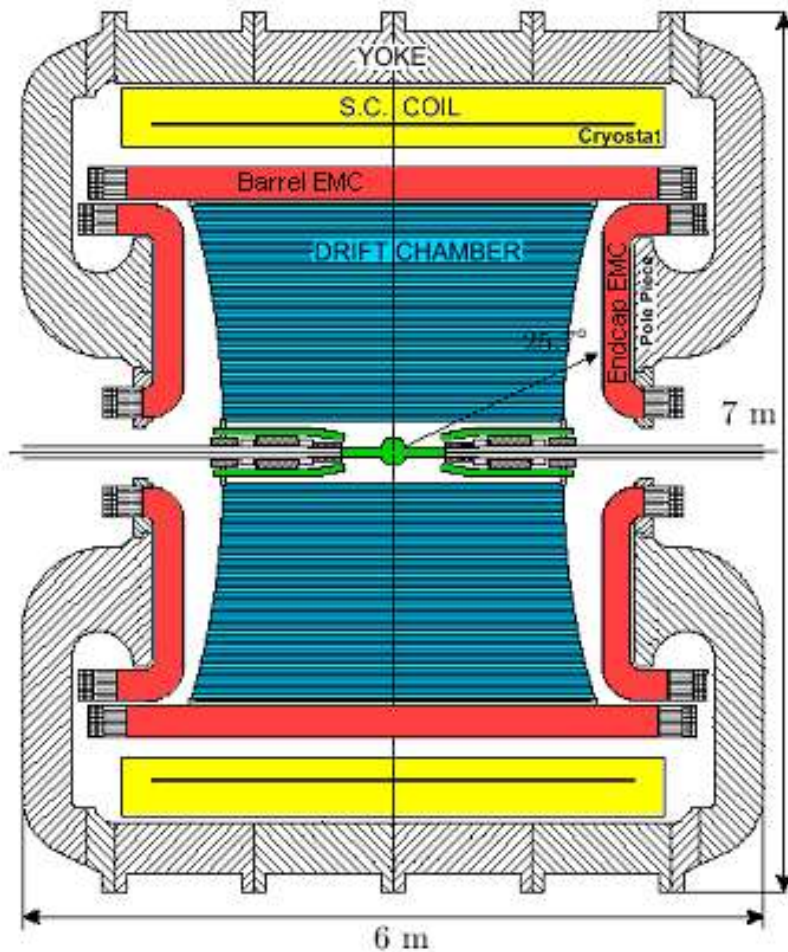
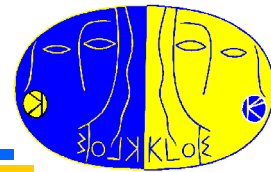
**$K_L K_S$**

**$10^6 / \text{pb}^{-1}$ ;  $p^* = 110 \text{ MeV}/c$**

**$\lambda_S = 6 \text{ mm}$**   $K_S$  decays near interaction point

**$\lambda_L = 3.4 \text{ m}$**  Large detector to keep reasonable acceptance for  $K_L$  decays ( $\sim 0.5 \lambda_L$ )

# The KLOE experiment



**Be beam pipe (0.5 mm thick)**  
**Instrumented permanent magnet**  
**quadrupoles (32 PMT's)**

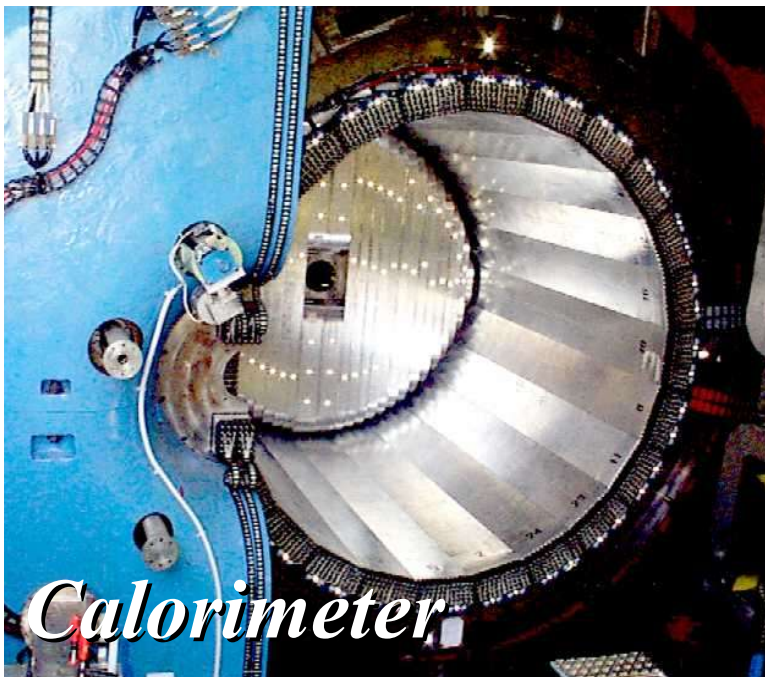
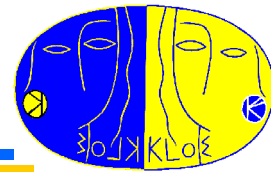
**Drift chamber (4 m  $\varnothing$   $\times$  3.3 m)**  
90% He + 10% IsoB, CF frame  
12582 stereo sense wires

**Electromagnetic calorimeter**  
Lead/scintillating fibers  
4880 PMT's

**Superconducting coil (5 m bore)**  
 $B = 0.52 \text{ T}$  ( $\int B dl = 2 \text{ T} \cdot \text{m}$ )



# KLOE detector specifications



*Calorimeter*

$$\sigma_E/E \quad \mathbf{5.7\% \, 1/\sqrt{E}(\text{GeV})}$$

$$\sigma_t \quad \mathbf{54 \, \text{ps} \, 1/\sqrt{E}(\text{GeV}) \oplus 50 \, \text{ps}}$$

(relative time between clusters)

$$\sigma_L(\gamma\gamma) \quad \mathbf{\sim 2 \, \text{cm}} \, (\pi^0 \text{ from } K_L \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0)$$



*Drift chamber*

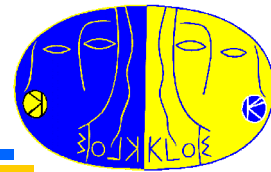
$$\sigma_p/p \quad \mathbf{0.4 \, \%} \, (\text{tracks with } \theta > 45^\circ)$$

$$\sigma_x^{\text{hit}} \quad \mathbf{150 \, \mu\text{m} \, (xy), \, 2 \, \text{mm} \, (z)}$$

$$\sigma_x^{\text{vertex}} \quad \mathbf{\sim 1 \, \text{mm}}$$

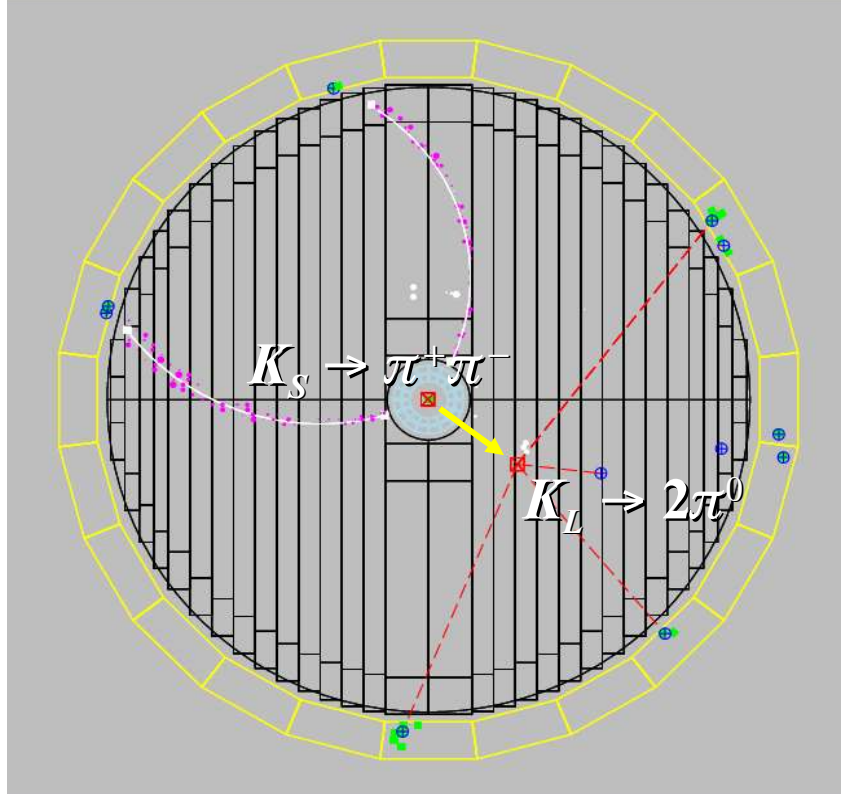
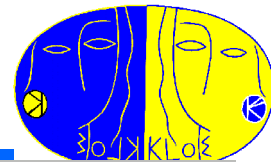
$$\sigma(M_{\pi\pi}) \quad \mathbf{\sim 1 \, \text{MeV}}$$

# Kaon physics at KLOE

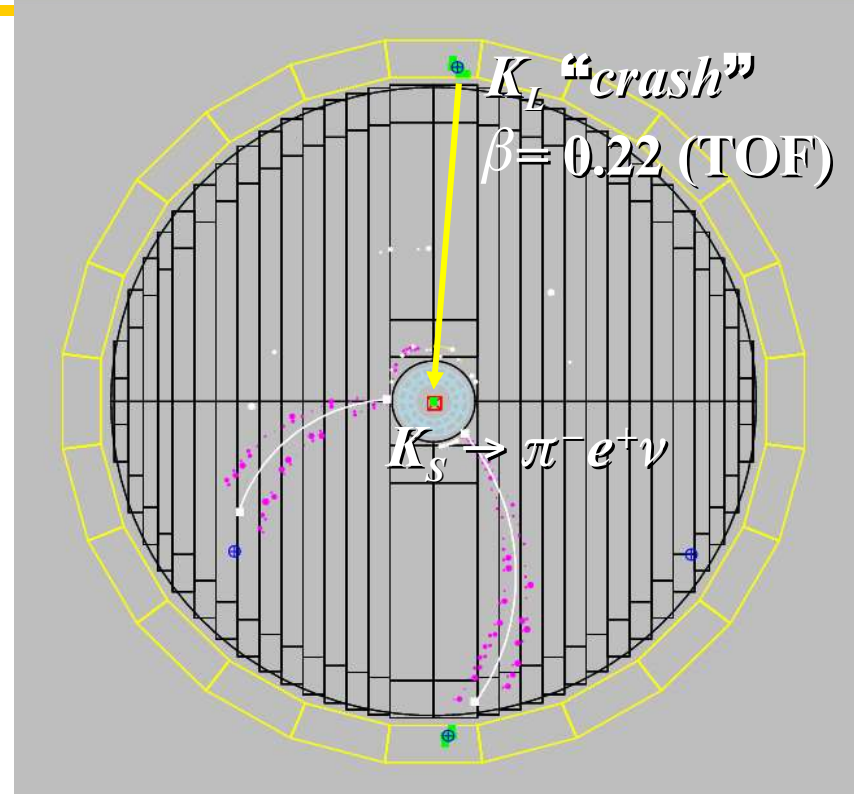


$\Rightarrow K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$	<b>Preliminary results</b>
$K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- (\gamma)$	<i>Phys. Lett. B</i> 538 21 (2002)
$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0$	Update with '01-'02 data in progress
$\Rightarrow K_S \rightarrow \pi e \nu$	<i>Phys. Lett. B</i> 535 37 (2002)
	<b>Preliminary update with '01-'02 data</b>
$K^0$ mass	KLOE Note 181 ( <a href="http://www.lnf.infn.it/kloe">http://www.lnf.infn.it/kloe</a> )
$K_L \rightarrow \gamma \gamma / K_L \rightarrow 3 \pi^0$	<i>Phys. Lett. B</i> 566 61 (2003)
$\Rightarrow K_L \rightarrow \pi \mu \nu, \pi e \nu, \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0, 3 \pi^0$	<b>Preliminary results</b>
$\Rightarrow K_L$ mean life	<b>Preliminary results</b>
$\Rightarrow V_{us}$ from $K_L$ and $K_S$	<b>Preliminary results</b>
$CP$ violation & interference	<b>In progress</b>
$V_{us}$ from $K^{+/-}$	<b>In progress</b>
$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^0 \pi^0$	hep-ex/0307054 accepted by <i>Phys. Lett. B</i>

# Tagged $K_L$ and $K_S$ “beams”

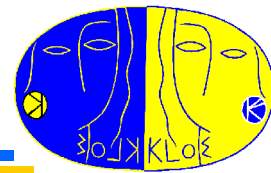


**$K_L$  tagged by  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  vertex at IP**  
 Efficiency  $\sim 70\%$  (mainly geometrical)  
 $K_L$  angular resolution:  $\sim 1^\circ$   
 $K_L$  momentum resolution:  $\sim 1$  MeV  
 $4 \cdot 10^5$  tags/pb $^{-1}$



**$K_S$  tagged by  $K_L$  interaction in EmC**  
 Efficiency  $\sim 30\%$  (largely geometrical)  
 $K_S$  angular resolution:  $\sim 1^\circ$  ( $0.3^\circ$  in  $\phi$ )  
 $K_S$  momentum resolution:  $\sim 1$  MeV  
 $3 \cdot 10^5$  tags/pb $^{-1}$

# $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$ – tests of $CP$ and $CPT$



**Observation of  $K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0$  signals  $CP$  violation in mixing and/or decay:**

If  $CPT$  conserved:  $\Gamma_S = \Gamma_L |\varepsilon + \varepsilon'_{000}|^2$        $\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0) \sim 2 \times 10^{-9}$

Best results:       $\text{BR} < 1.4 \times 10^{-5}$       90% CL      SND '99

$\text{BR} < 1.4 \times 10^{-6}$       90% CL      NA48 '03 preliminary

**Uncertainty on  $K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0$  amplitude currently limits precision on  $\text{Im } \delta$**

From unitarity: ( $\varepsilon_{S,L} = \varepsilon \pm \delta$ )

$$(1 + i \tan \phi_{\text{SW}}) [\text{Re } \varepsilon - i \text{Im } \delta] = \frac{1}{\Gamma_S} \sum_f A^*(K_S \rightarrow f) A(K_L \rightarrow f)$$

Best results:       $\text{Im } \delta = (2.4 \pm 5.0) \times 10^{-5}$       CPLEAR '99

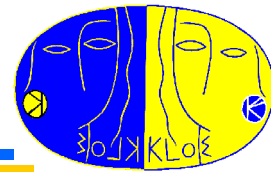
$\text{Im } \delta = (-1.2 \pm 3.0) \times 10^{-5}$  NA48 '03 preliminary

**A limit on  $\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0)$  at  $10^{-7}$  level would limit:**

$$|\text{Im } \delta| < \sim 2 \times 10^{-5} \quad \Rightarrow \quad \frac{m_{K^0} - m_{\bar{K}^0}}{\langle m_K \rangle} < \sim 8 \times 10^{-19} \quad \text{Compare:} \quad m_K / m_{\text{Planck}} = 4 \times 10^{-20}$$



# Search for $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$



## Preselection:

- $K_S$  tagged by  $K_L$  crash
- 6 photon clusters, no tracks from IP
- Kinematic fit to refine cluster parameters

## Rejection of background:

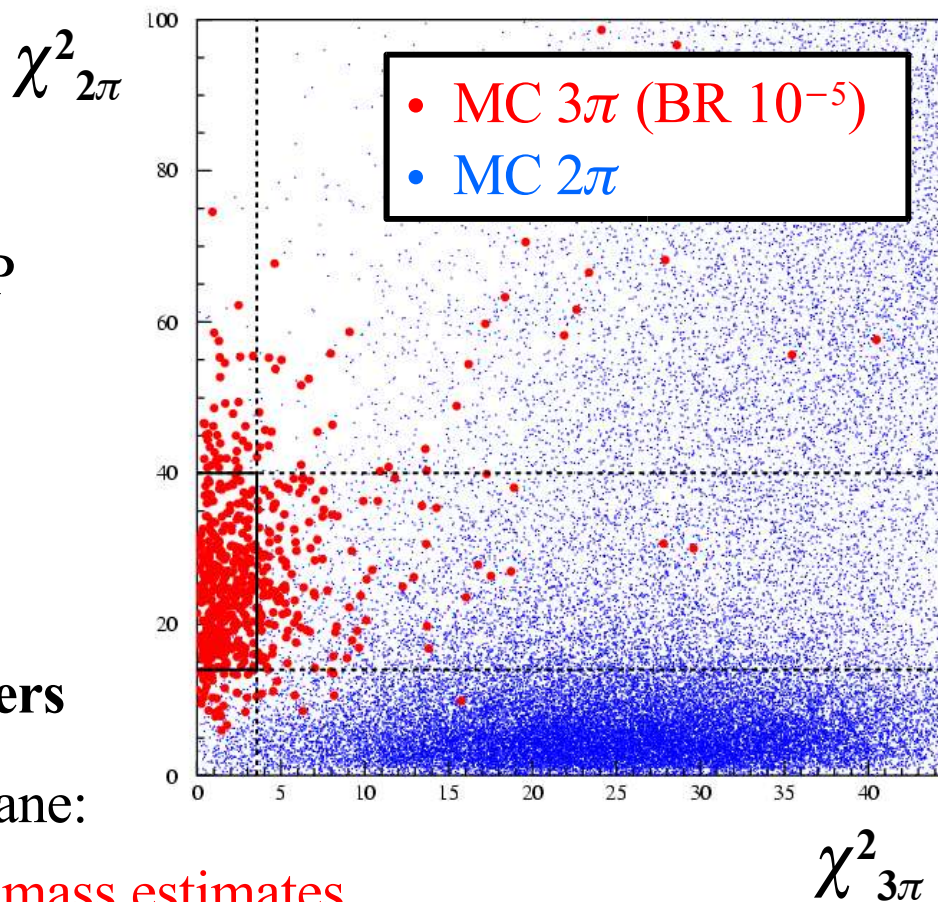
$K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 + 2$  split/accidental clusters

- Define signal box in  $\chi^2_{3\pi}$  vs.  $\chi^2_{2\pi}$  plane:

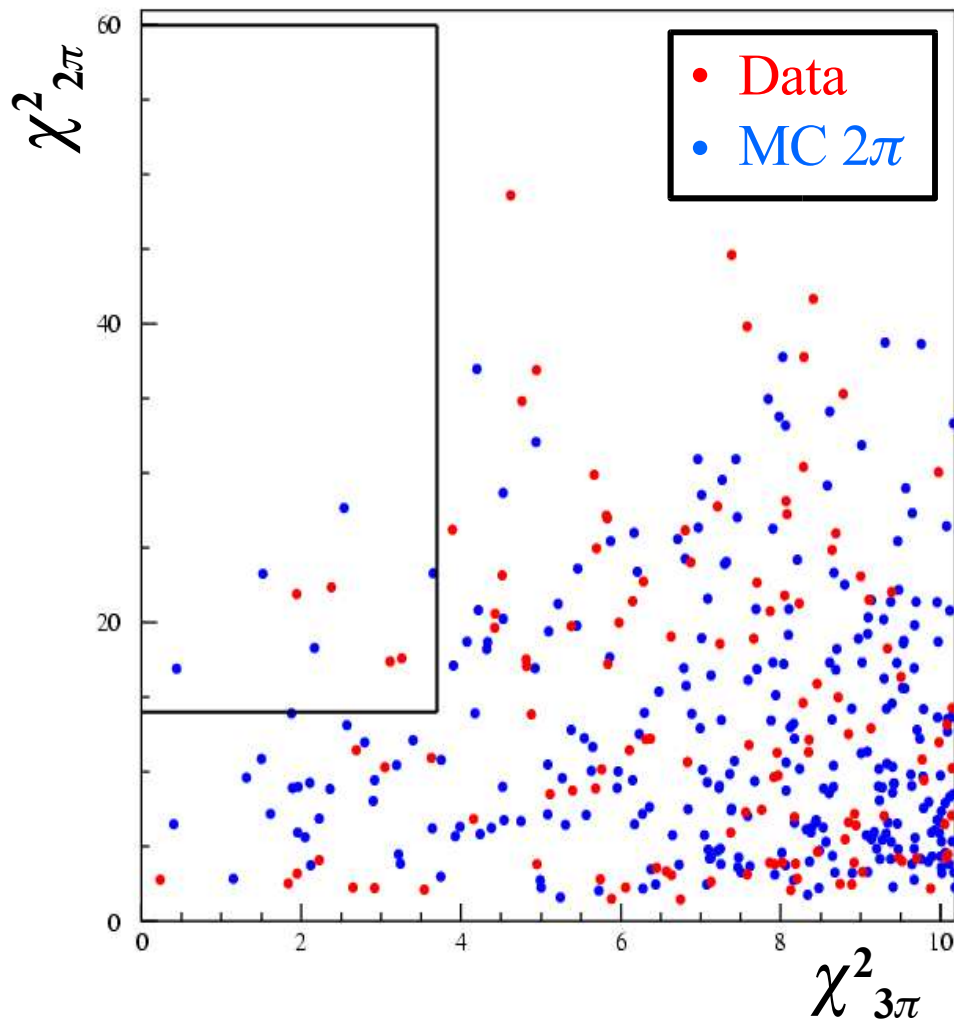
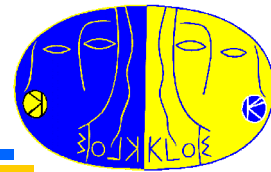
$\chi^2_{3\pi}$  3 cluster pairs with best  $\pi^0$  mass estimates

$\chi^2_{2\pi}$  pair 4 clusters using  $\pi^0$  masses,  $E(K_S)$ ,  $\mathbf{p}(K_S)$ , angle between  $\pi^0$ 's

- Final cut on residual  $K_S$  energy:  $E(K_S) - \sum E_\pi$



# Search for $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$



analysis optimization:  
minimization of expected upper  
limit

$$\varepsilon_{3\pi} = 22.6\%$$

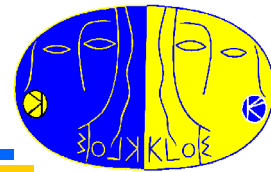
(events with  $K_L$  crash)

$$N_{\text{bkg}}(\text{MC}) = 3.2 \pm 1.4 \pm 0.5$$

$$N_{\text{obs}} = 4$$

**KLOE preliminary**  
**450 pb<sup>-1</sup> '01+'02 data**

$$\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0) \\ \leq 2.1 \times 10^{-7} \text{ 90\% CL}$$



# Constraints for $\eta^{000}$

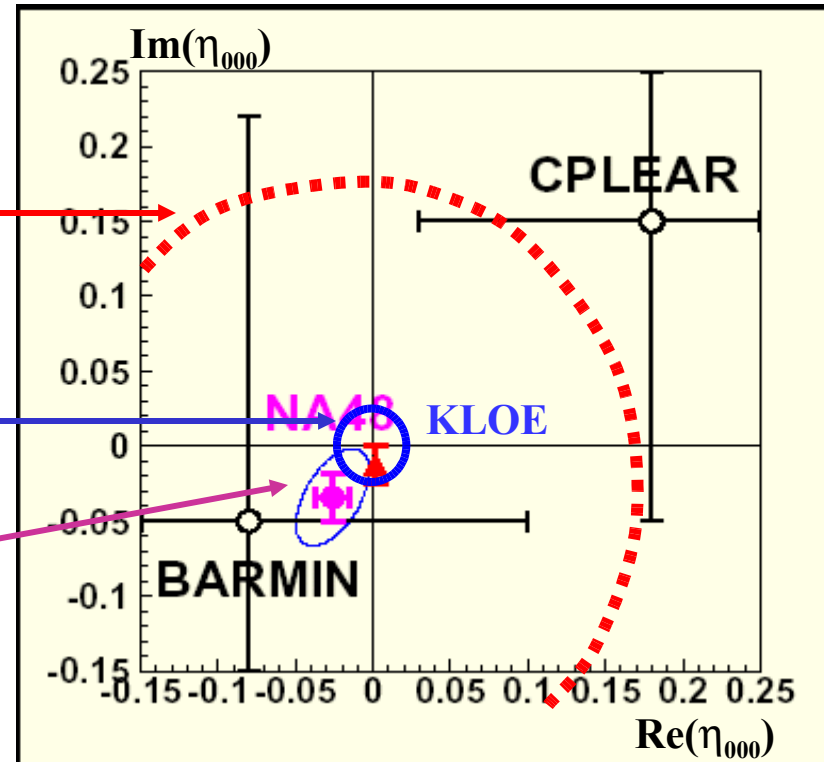
Using the PDG values and our limit we have:

$$|\eta^{000}| = \frac{A(K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0)}{A(K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0)} \sqrt{\frac{\tau_L}{\tau_S} \frac{B(K_S \rightarrow 3\pi^0)}{B(K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0)}}$$

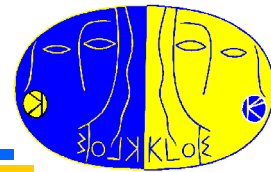
**SND result**

**KLOE result**

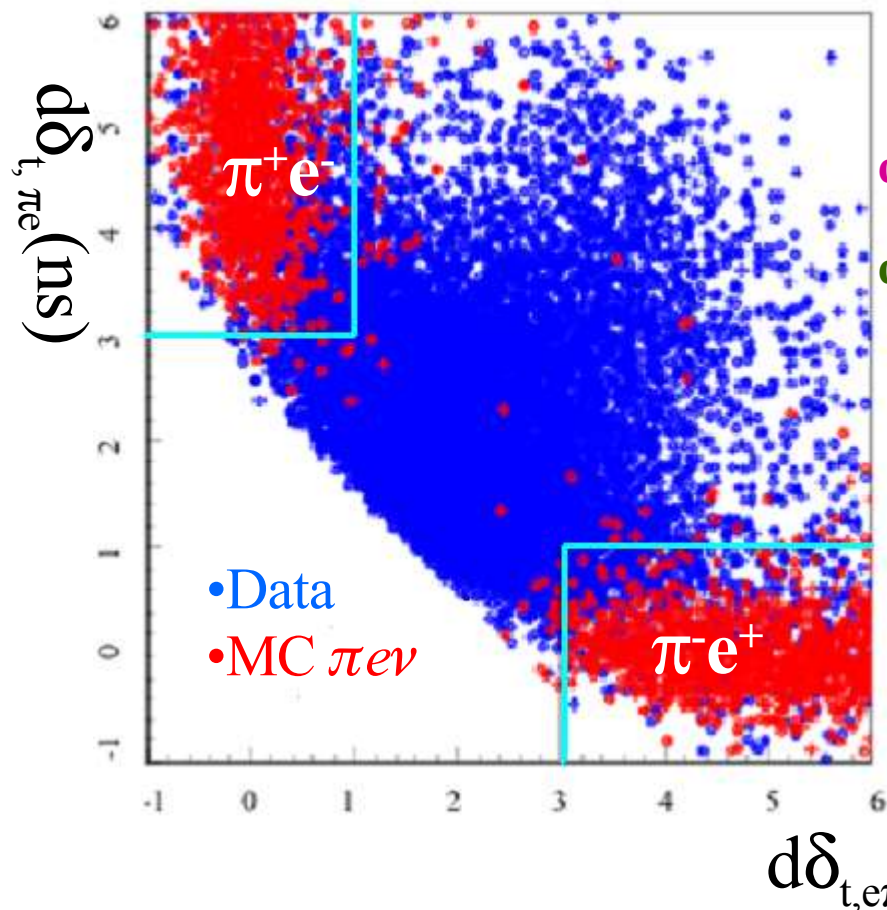
**NA48 result**



# Analysis of $K_S \rightarrow \pi e \nu$ decays



- ◆  $K_{\text{crash}}$  tag + 2 tracks from IP with  $M_{\pi\pi} < 490$  MeV (reject  $K_S \rightarrow \pi\pi(\gamma)$ )
- ◆ **TOF identification:** compare  $\pi$ -e expected flight times, reject  $\pi\pi, \pi\mu$  bkg



$$d\delta t(e, \pi) = [t_-^{\text{CLU}} - t_+^{\text{CLU}}] - [L_1/c \beta(e) - L_2/c \beta(\pi)]$$

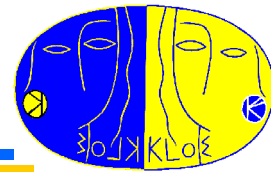
$$d\delta t(\pi, e) = [t_-^{\text{CLU}} - t_+^{\text{CLU}}] - [L_1/c \beta(\pi) - L_2/c \beta(e)]$$

$$\epsilon_{2\text{trk}} \cong 33\%$$

$$\epsilon_{\text{tof}} \cong 70\%$$



$$K_S \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu, \pi^+ e^- \nu$$



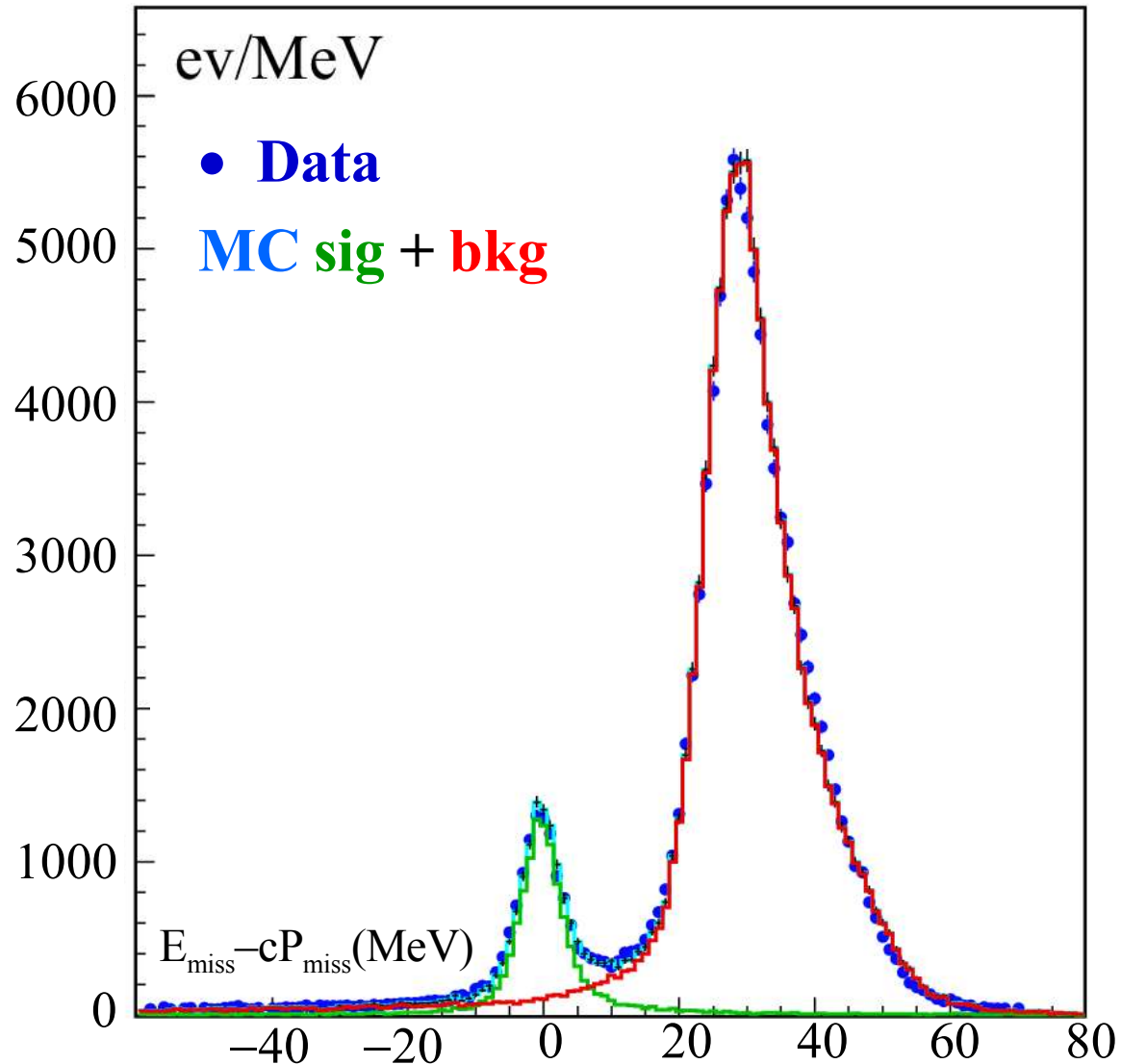
Kinematic closure: use  $K_L$  to obtain  $K_S$  momentum  $\mathbf{P}_K$  and test for presence of neutrino:

$$E_{\text{miss}} = \sqrt{M_K^2 + \mathbf{P}_K^2} - E_\pi - E_e$$

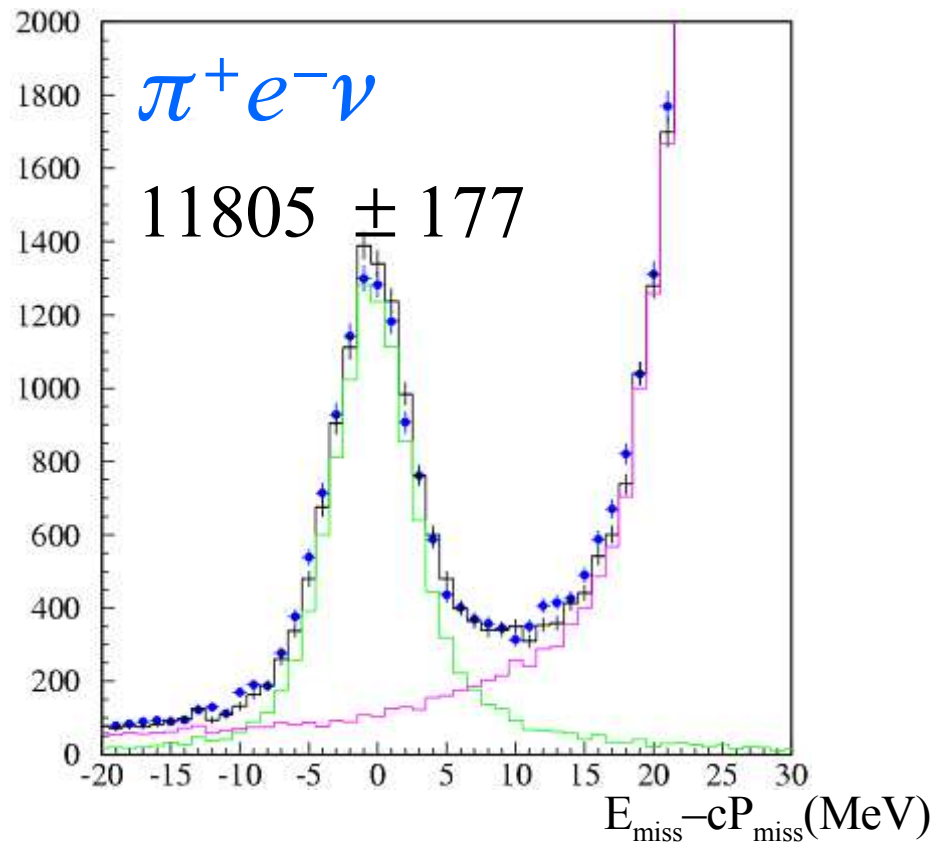
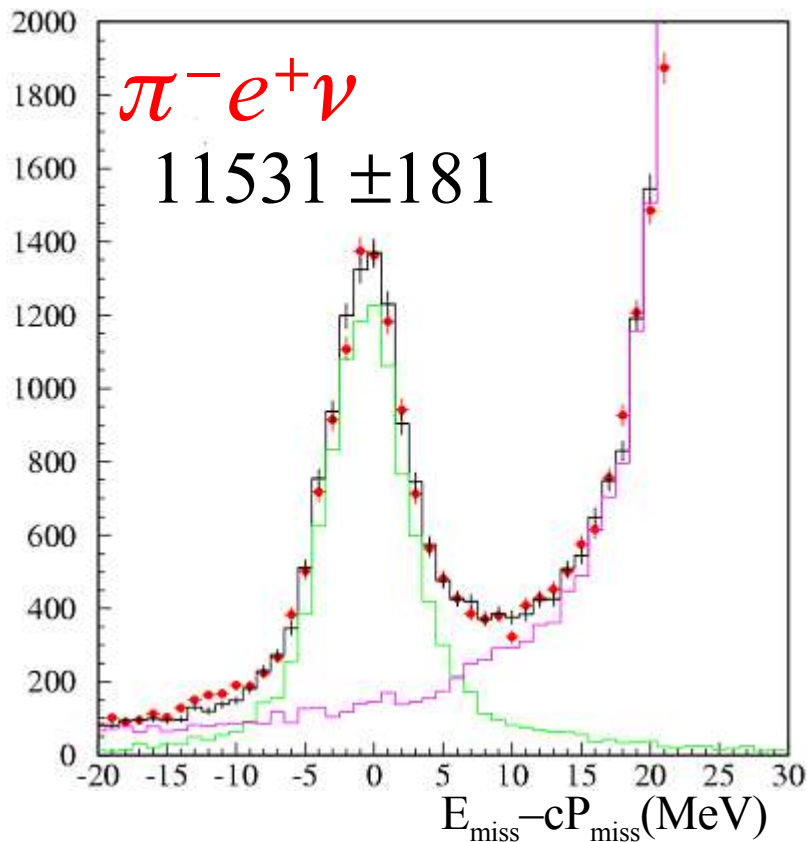
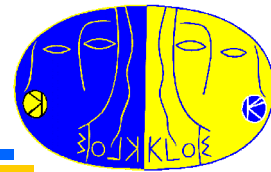
$$\mathbf{P}_{\text{miss}} = |\mathbf{P}_K - \mathbf{P}_\pi - \mathbf{P}_e|$$

number of signal counts by fitting data to a linear combination of MC spectra for signal and background ( $\pi^+\pi^-$ )

IR-finite treatment of radiative effects in MC (no energy cutoff)



$$K_S \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu, \pi^+ e^- \nu$$

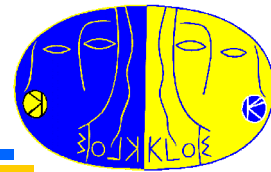


**Result sensitivity to fit interval well below present statistical uncertainty**

Normalize signal counts to  $K_S \rightarrow \pi\pi(\gamma)$  counts in the same data set

(use PDG03 for  $\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow \pi\pi(\gamma))$ , dominated by KLOE measurement)

$$K_S \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu, \pi^+ e^- \nu$$



Selection **efficiency** (given the tag) is **evaluated by charge**, using data control sample of  $K_L \rightarrow \pi e \nu$  decaying close to IP:

$$\varepsilon(\pi^- e^+) = (24.1 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.2)\% ; \varepsilon(\pi^+ e^-) = (23.6 \pm 0.1 \pm 0.2)\%$$

$$\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu) = (3.54 \pm 0.05_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.05_{\text{syst}}) 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \nu) = (3.54 \pm 0.05_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.04_{\text{syst}}) 10^{-4}$$

$$\text{BR}(K_S \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = (7.09 \pm 0.07_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.08_{\text{syst}}) 10^{-4}$$

(Published result:  $(6.91 \pm 0.34_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.15_{\text{syst}}) 10^{-4}$  Phys.Lett.B535:3742,2002 )

$$A_{S,L} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{S,L} \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu) - \Gamma(K_{S,L} \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \nu)}{\Gamma(K_{S,L} \rightarrow \pi^- e^+ \nu) + \Gamma(K_{S,L} \rightarrow \pi^+ e^- \nu)}$$

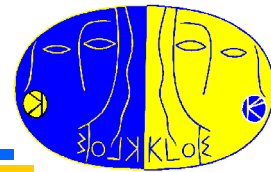
$$A_S = (-2 \pm 9_{\text{stat}} \pm 6_{\text{syst}}) 10^{-3} \quad (\text{never measured before})$$

( $A_L = (3.322 \pm 0.058 \pm 0.047) 10^{-3}$ , KTeV 2002 )

**future:** **next year run**  $2 \text{ fb}^{-1} \rightarrow \sigma(A_S) \sim 3 \cdot 10^{-3}$

**preliminary**

evaluation of the systematics near completion



Precisely measure **absolute** branching ratios, with rel. accuracy  $< 1\%$

$$410\text{pb}^{-1} \Rightarrow (13 \cdot 10^6 \text{ tagged } K_L) \times 4$$

- ◆  $K_L$  decay vertex in a fiducial volume in DC (given a  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  tag)
- ◆ Kinematic identification for charged decays using reconstructed momenta
- ◆ photons counting for  $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$

$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow X) = \frac{N_{\text{sig}} / (\epsilon_{\text{rec.}}^X \cdot \epsilon_{\text{F.V.}} \cdot \epsilon_{\text{Tag}}^X)}{N_{\text{Tag}} / \epsilon_{\text{Tag}}^{\text{all}}}$$

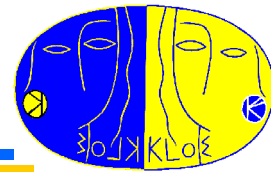
$$\text{Tag bias} \quad \frac{\epsilon_{\text{Tag}}^X}{\epsilon_{\text{Tag}}^{\text{all}}} \approx 1$$

	$K_{\ell 3}$	$\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$3\pi^0$
Reconstruction efficiency $\epsilon_{\text{rec.}}^X$	$\approx 60\%$	$45\%$	$100\%$

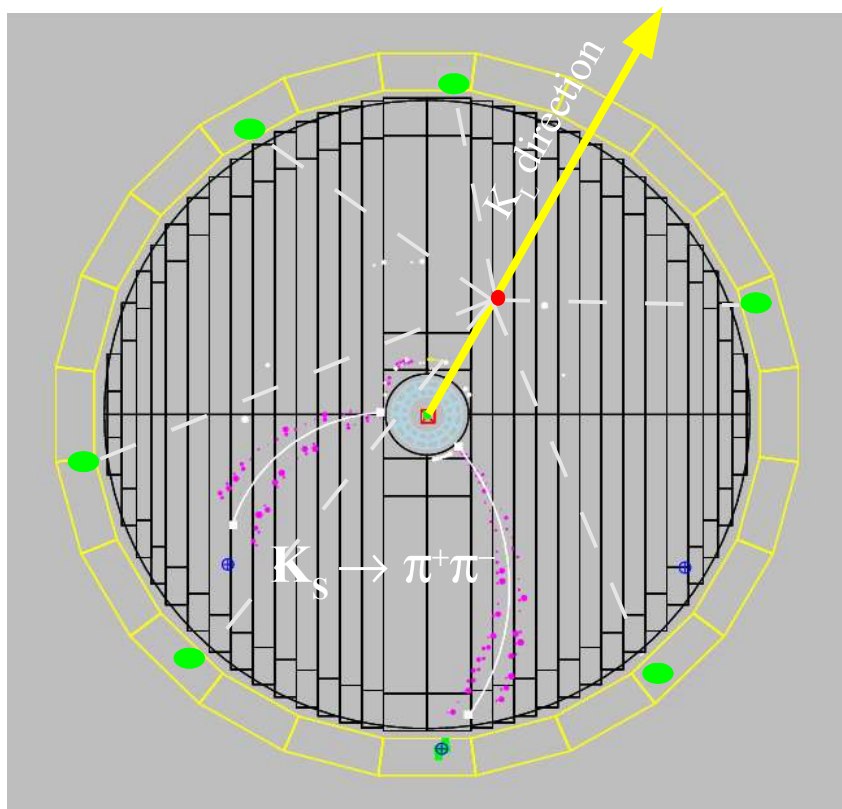
Fiducial volume acceptance $\epsilon_{\text{F.V.}}$	$\approx 26\%$
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# $K_L$ decays: Tag bias



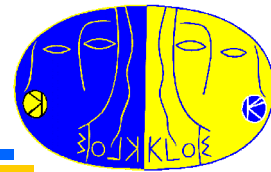
Slightly different Tagging efficiency among  $K_L$  topologies



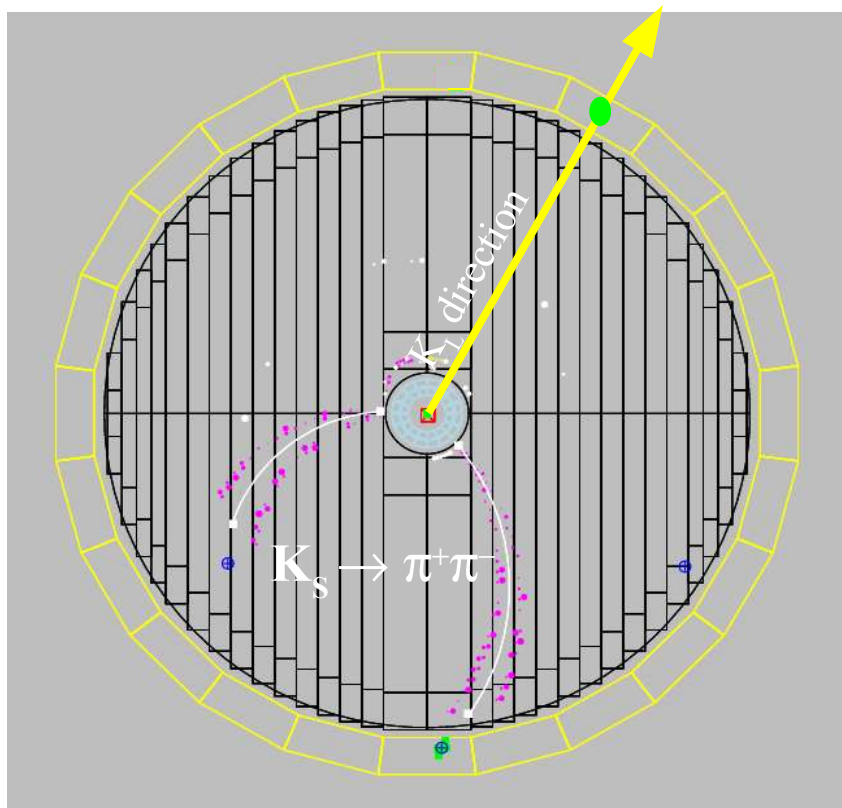
$K_L \rightarrow$  neutrals

- $\sim 100\%$  trigger efficiency  
good data/MC agreement

# $K_L$ decays: Tag bias

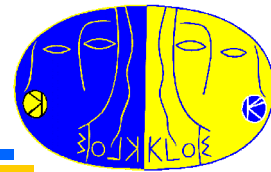


Slightly different Tagging efficiency among  $K_L$  topologies

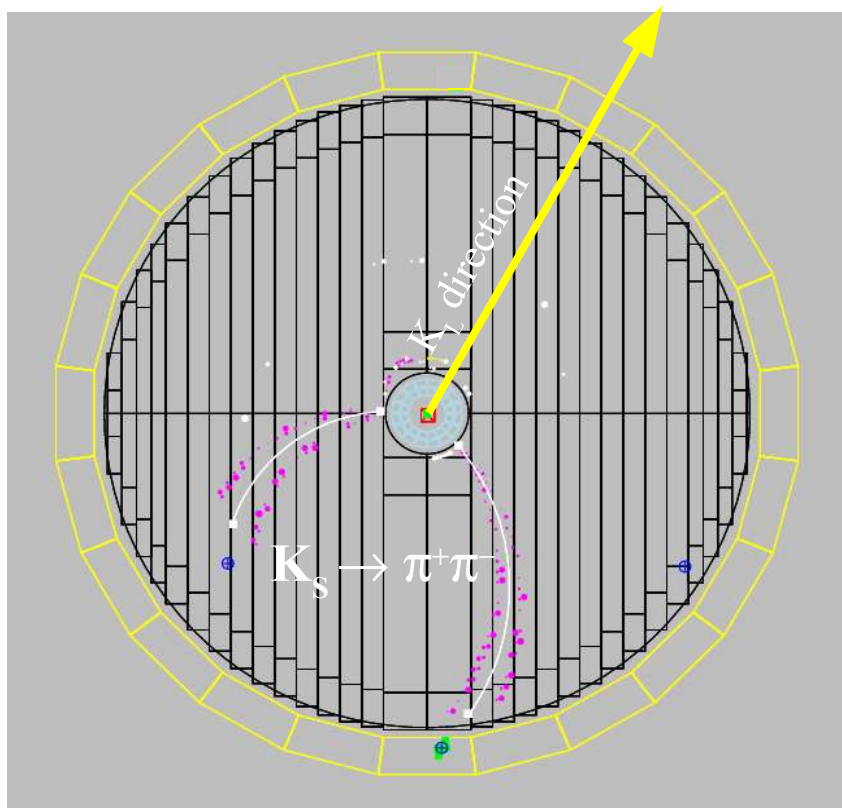


$K_L \rightarrow$  interaction  
fraction  
30%  
trigger efficiency  
85%

# $K_L$ decays: Tag bias



Slightly different Tagging efficiency among  $K_L$  topologies



$K_L \rightarrow$  interaction, punch-trough  
fraction

30% 17%

trigger efficiency

85% 65%

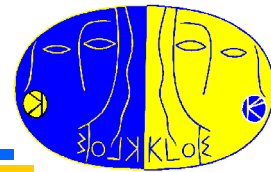
data/MC agreement at  $\sim 10\%$

possible source of systematic  
uncertainty at  $\sim 1-2\%$

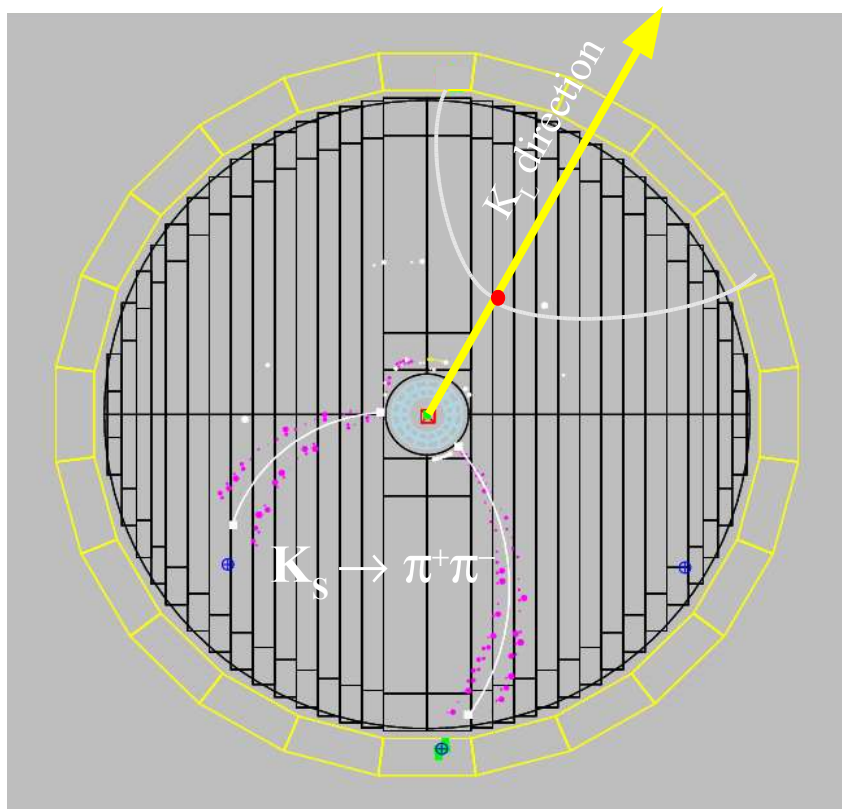


Tagging with  $K_S$  autoTrigger  $\epsilon \sim 20\%$

# $K_L$ decays: Tag bias



Slightly different Tagging efficiency among  $K_L$  topologies



$K_L \rightarrow$  charged

- Few % decrease of  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-$  reconstruction efficiency at small  $R_{KL}$

good data/MC agreement

typical correction  $0.5\% \pm 0.1\%$

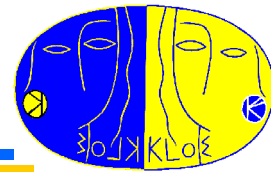
Typical biases for  $K_S$  autoTrigger Tag

charged  
0.985

neutrals  
1.02

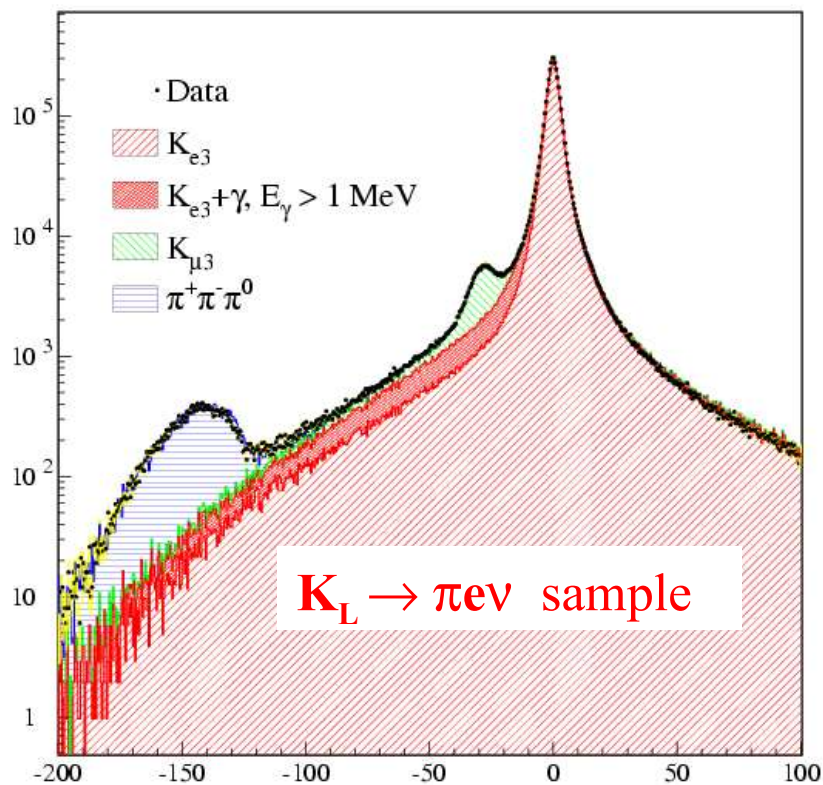


# $K_L$ decays: Kinematics

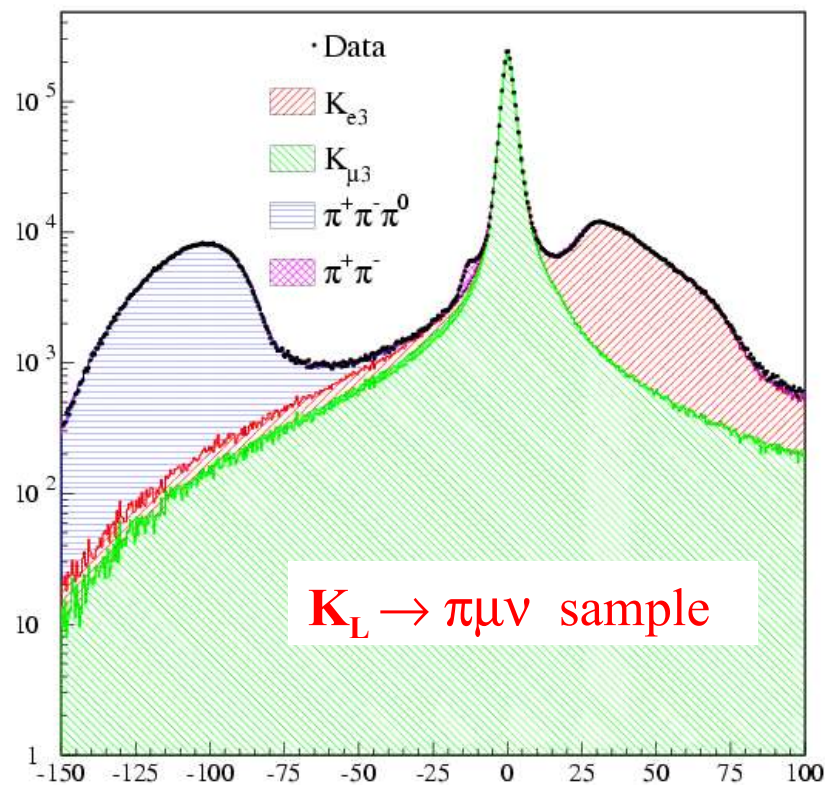


Charged  $K_L$  decay modes selected by kinematics:  $\mathbf{P}_{\text{miss}} - \mathbf{E}_{\text{miss}}$

$\mathbf{P}_{\text{miss}} - \mathbf{E}_{\text{miss}}$  distribution very sensitive to radiation and momentum resolution ➡ Check with independent selection by PiD

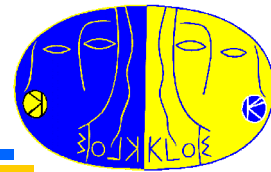


Lesser of  $\mathbf{P}_{\text{miss}} - \mathbf{E}_{\text{miss}}$  in  $\pi e$  or  $e \pi$  hyp. (MeV)



Lesser of  $\mathbf{P}_{\text{miss}} - \mathbf{E}_{\text{miss}}$  in  $\pi \mu$  or  $\mu \pi$  hyp. (MeV)

# $K_L$ decays: Preliminary results



## ◆ Preliminary results:

$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = 0.3994 \pm 0.0006 \pm 0.0034$$

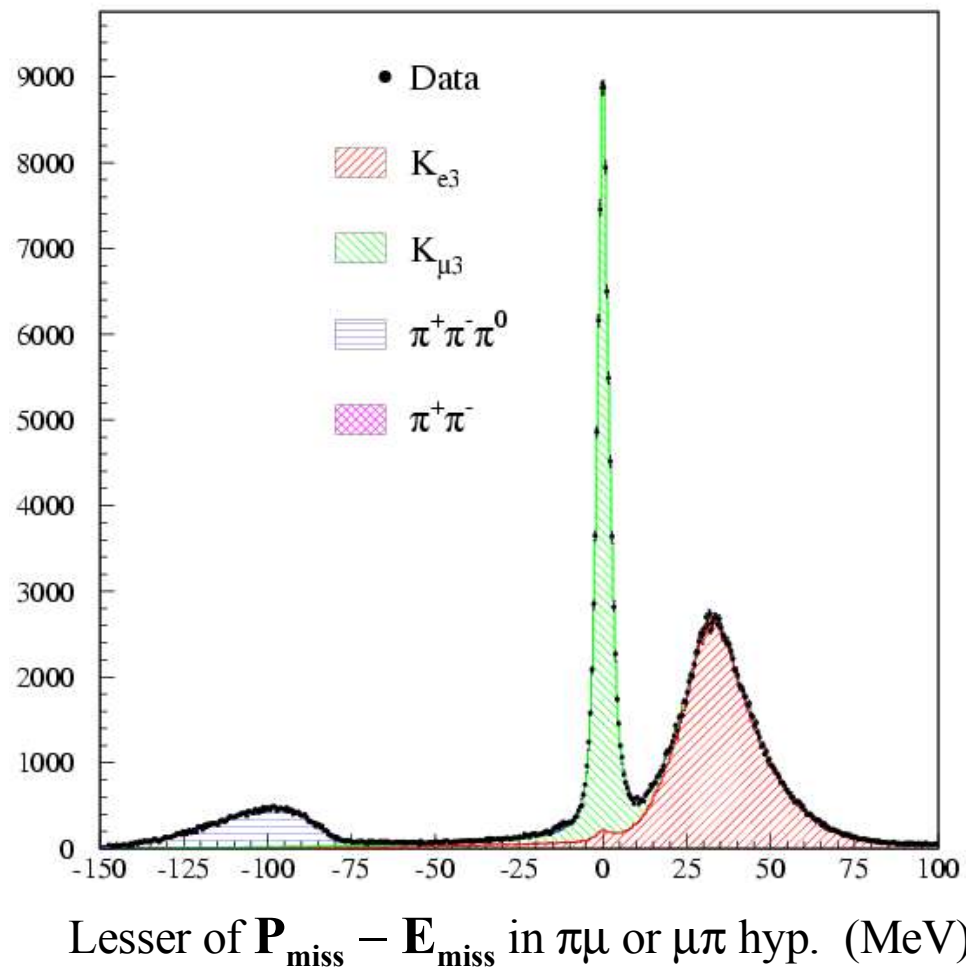
$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \pi \mu \nu) = 0.2708 \pm 0.0005 \pm 0.0025$$

$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = 0.2014 \pm 0.0003 \pm 0.0022$$

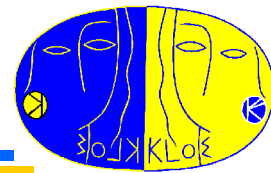
$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = 0.1271 \pm 0.0004 \pm 0.0010$$

## ◆ Preliminary systematics:

	$\pi e \nu$	$\pi \mu \nu$	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$3\pi^0$
Selection	0.0004	0.0003	0.0002	0.0015
Shape	0.0010	0.0008	-	-
Tag bias	0.0022	0.0016	0.0006	0.0011
Lifetime	0.0023	0.0017	0.0007	0.0012



# $K_L$ decays: Preliminary results



## ◆ Preliminary results:

$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \pi e \nu) = 0.3994 \pm 0.0006 \pm 0.0034$$

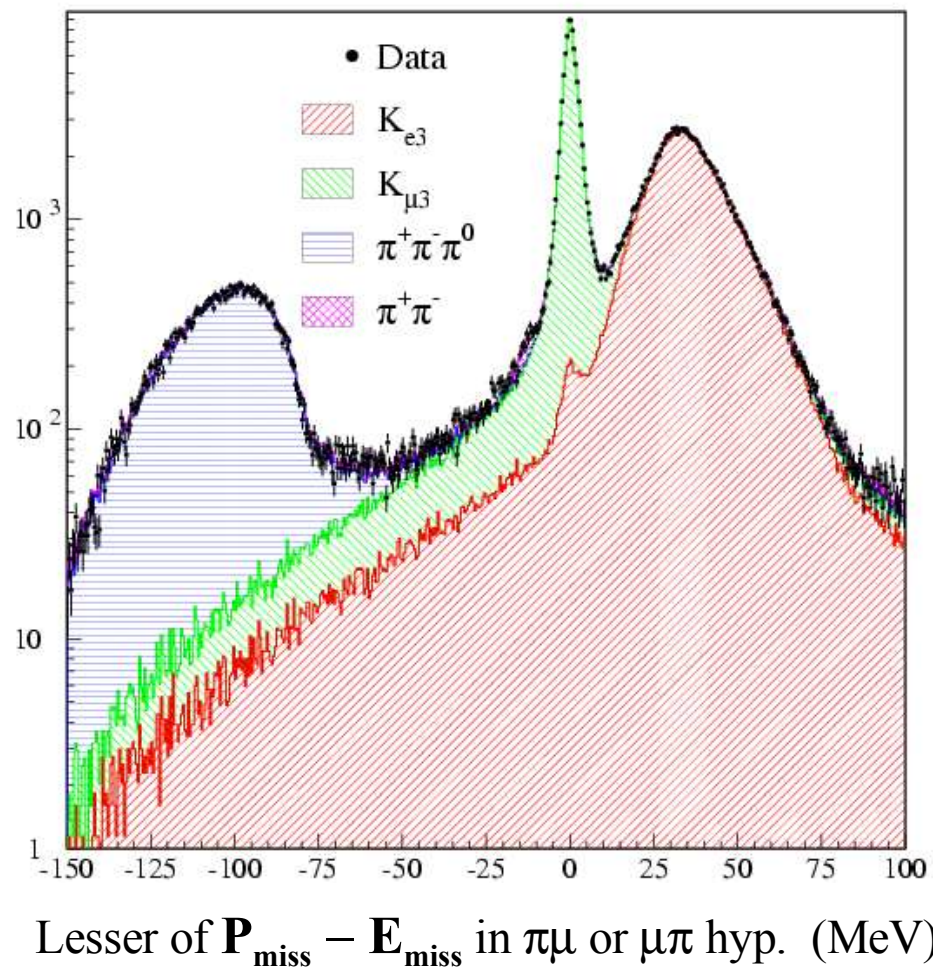
$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \pi \mu \nu) = 0.2708 \pm 0.0005 \pm 0.0025$$

$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0) = 0.2014 \pm 0.0003 \pm 0.0022$$

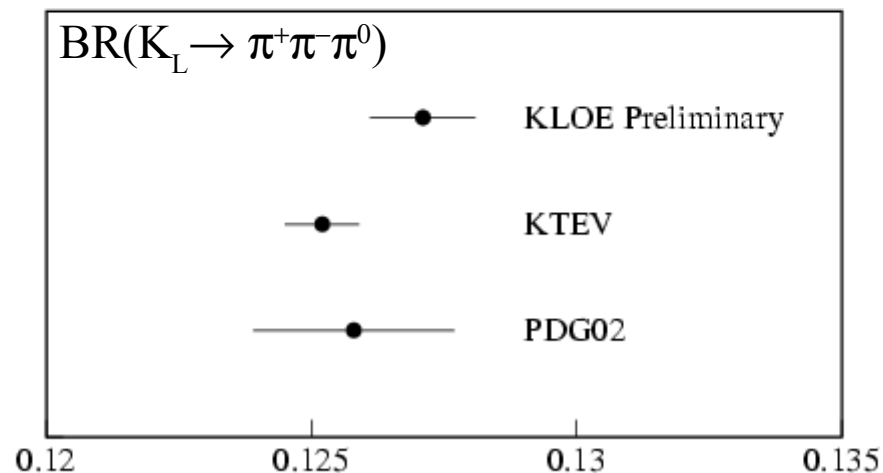
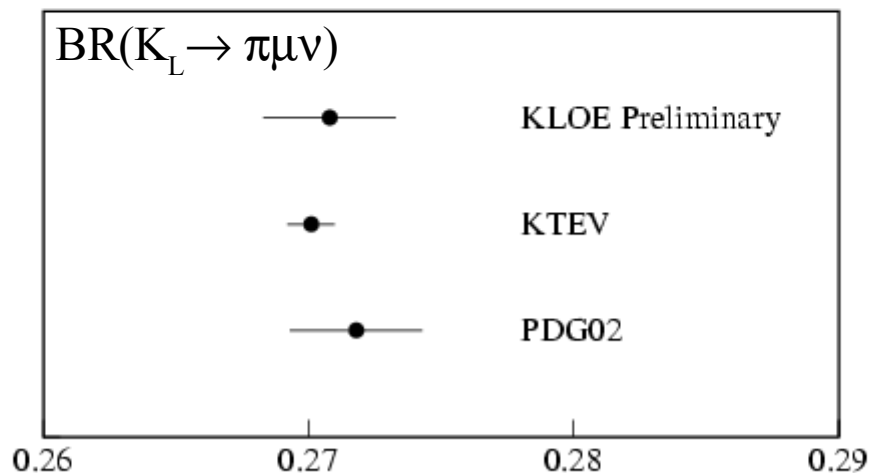
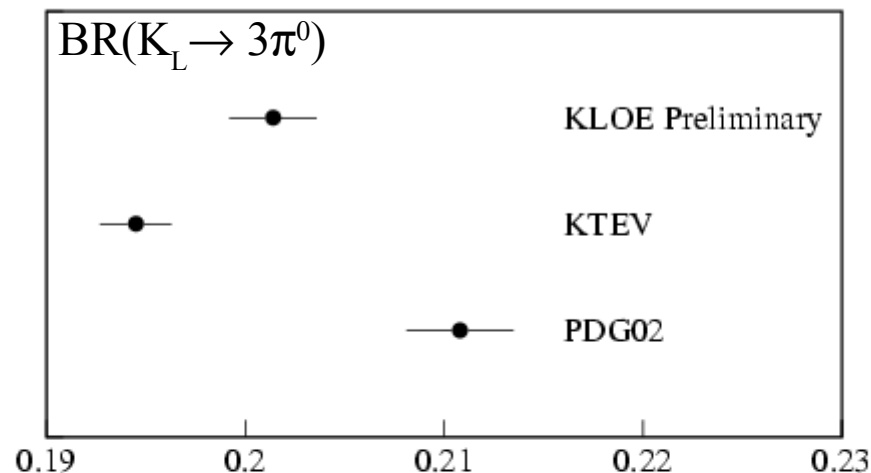
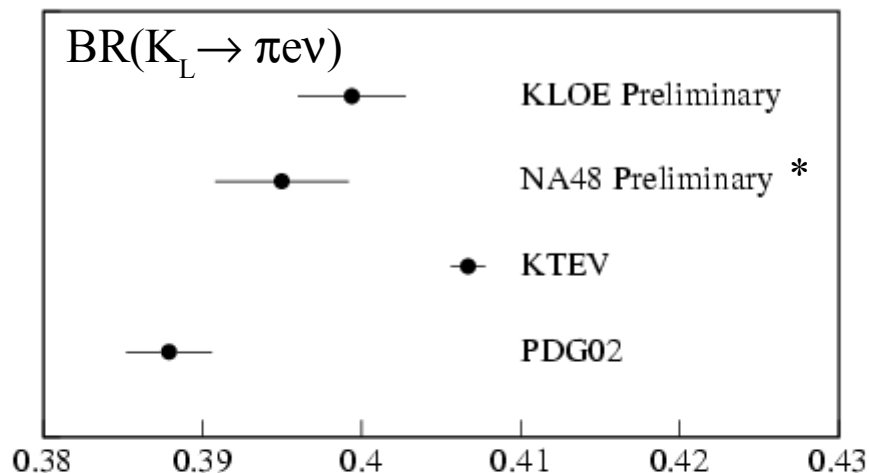
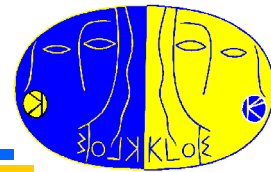
$$\text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0) = 0.1271 \pm 0.0004 \pm 0.0010$$

## ◆ Preliminary systematics:

	$\pi e \nu$	$\pi \mu \nu$	$\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$	$3\pi^0$
Selection	0.0004	0.0003	0.0002	0.0015
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Tag bias	0.0022	0.0016	0.0006	0.0011
Lifetime	0.0023	0.0017	0.0007	0.0012



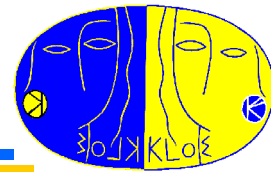
# $K_L$ decays: results comparison



\* Will go up using KLOE/KTEV BR( $K_L \rightarrow 3\pi^0$ )



# *$K_L$ decays: lifetime from unitarity*



- ◆ sum of absolute branching fractions:

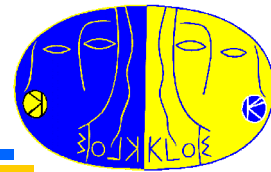
$$\sum \text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \mathbf{X}) = 1.0023 \pm 0.0009 \pm 0.0077 \quad \text{Rare decays from PDG}$$

Upper limit on  $K_L$  invisible BR  $1.05 \cdot 10^{-2}$  @90 C.L.

- ◆  $K_L$  FV acceptance depends on  $K_L$  lifetime

$$\text{Assuming } \sum \text{BR}(K_L \rightarrow \mathbf{X}) = 1 \quad \lambda_{KL} = 51.35 \pm 0.05 \pm 0.26 \text{ ns}$$

# $K_L$ lifetime from $K_L \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$



tag with  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^- \pi^+$

at least 3 neutral clusters in EMC

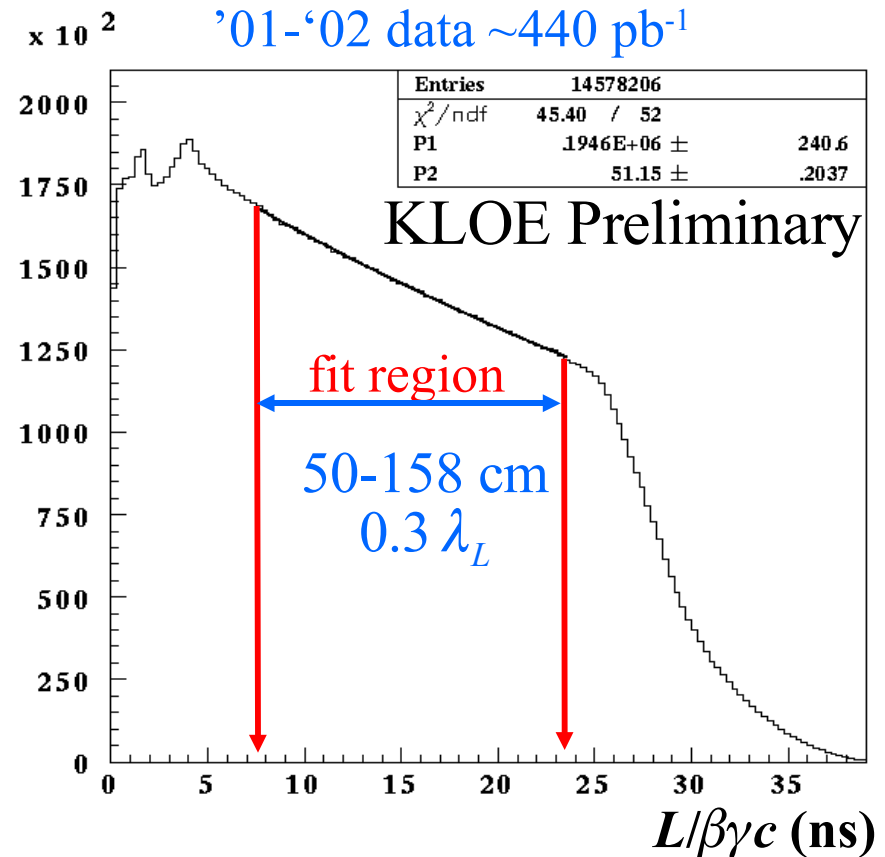
neutral vertex reconstruction and  $3\pi^0$  selection

**14.5 Mevents selected**

checks with data for:

neutral vertex calibration, resolution  
and photon efficiency

using  $K_L \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$



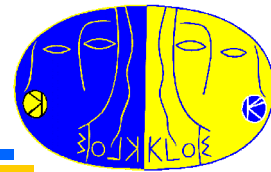
$\tau$  (PDG) (fit) =  $(51.7 \pm 0.4) \text{ ns}$

$\tau$  (Vosburg, 1972) =  $(51.54 \pm 0.44) \text{ ns}$  - 0.4 Mevents

$\tau$  (KLOE) =  $(51.15 \pm 0.20_{\text{stat}}) \text{ ns}$  - 14.5 Mevents -  $440 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

**Preliminary**  
**Systematics**  
**0.6%**

# Unitarity test of CKM matrix – $V_{us}$



**Most precise test of unitarity possible at present comes from 1<sup>st</sup> row:**

$$|V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 + |V_{ub}|^2 \sim |V_{ud}|^2 + |V_{us}|^2 \equiv 1 - \Delta$$

$$\Delta = \mathbf{0.0042 \pm 0.0019 \text{ PDG02}}$$

$2|V_{ud}|dV_{ud} = 0.0015$  from super-allowed  $0^+ \rightarrow 0^+$  Fermi transitions, n  $\beta$ -decays:

$2|V_{us}|dV_{us} = 0.0011$  from semileptonic kaon decays (PDG 2002 fit)

**$|V_{us}|$  from neutral  $K_{l3}$  partial decay widths**

$$|V_{us}| \times f_+^{K^0 \pi^-}(0) = \left[ \frac{128 \pi^3 \Gamma_K^\ell}{G_F^2 M_K^5 S_{ew} I_K^\ell(\lambda_+, \lambda_0)} \right]^{1/2} \frac{1}{1 + \delta_{em}^{K\ell}}$$

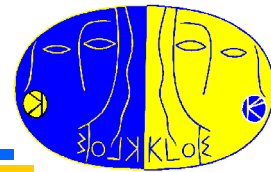
$f_+^{K^0 \pi^-}(0)$  form factor at zero momentum transfer: **pure theory calculation ( $\chi$ PT, lattice)**

$I_K^\ell(\lambda_+, \lambda_0)$  phase space integral,  $S_{ew}$  short distance corrections (1.0232)

$\lambda_+, \lambda_0$  slopes (momentum dependence of the vector and scalar form factors)

$\delta_{em}^{K\ell}$  electromagnetic correction (amplitude and phase space)

# *KLOE measurements of $V_{us} f_+^{K\pi}(0)$*



CKMwg prescription is used to extract  $V_{us} f_+^{K\pi}(0)$  from the partial decay width

use quadratic parametrization

$$f_i(t) = f_i(0) \left[ 1 + \lambda_i \frac{t}{m_{\pi^+}^2} + \frac{\lambda'_i}{2} \frac{t^2}{m_{\pi^+}^4} \right]$$

$$\lambda_+ = 0.0206 \pm 0.0018$$

$$\lambda'_+ = 0.0032 \pm 0.0007 \quad \text{from KTeV}$$

$$\lambda_0 = 0.0137 \pm 0.0013$$

average  $K_L$  lifetime from KLOE  
and WA(Vosburgh '72, Devlin '67)

$$\lambda_{KL} = 51.35 \pm 0.25 \text{ ns}$$

$K_L$  BR's assuming unitarity

Preliminary KLOE results:

$$|V_{us}| f_+^{K\pi}(0)(K_{Se3}) = 0.2171 \pm 0.0017$$

$$|V_{us}| f_+^{K\pi}(0)(K_{Le3}) = 0.2147 \pm 0.0014$$

$$|V_{us}| f_+^{K\pi}(0)(K_{L\mu3}) = 0.2167 \pm 0.0015$$

from unitarity (Marciano):

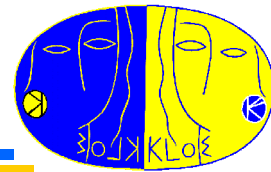
$$(1 - |V_{ud}|^2)^{1/2} f_+^{K\pi}(0) = 0.2177 \pm 0.0028$$

$$f_+^{K\pi}(0) \text{ from Leutwyller-Roos } \mathbf{0.961(8)}$$

confirmed by D. Becirevic et al.

$$(\text{Lattice+CHPT}) \quad \mathbf{0.960(9)}$$

# *KLOE measurements of $V_{us} f_+^{K\pi}(0)$*



Compare our measurements  
of  $V_{us} f_+^{K\pi}(0)$

$\Gamma(K_S \rightarrow \pi e \nu)$  from KLOE

$\Gamma(K_L \rightarrow \pi \ell \nu)$  from KLOE

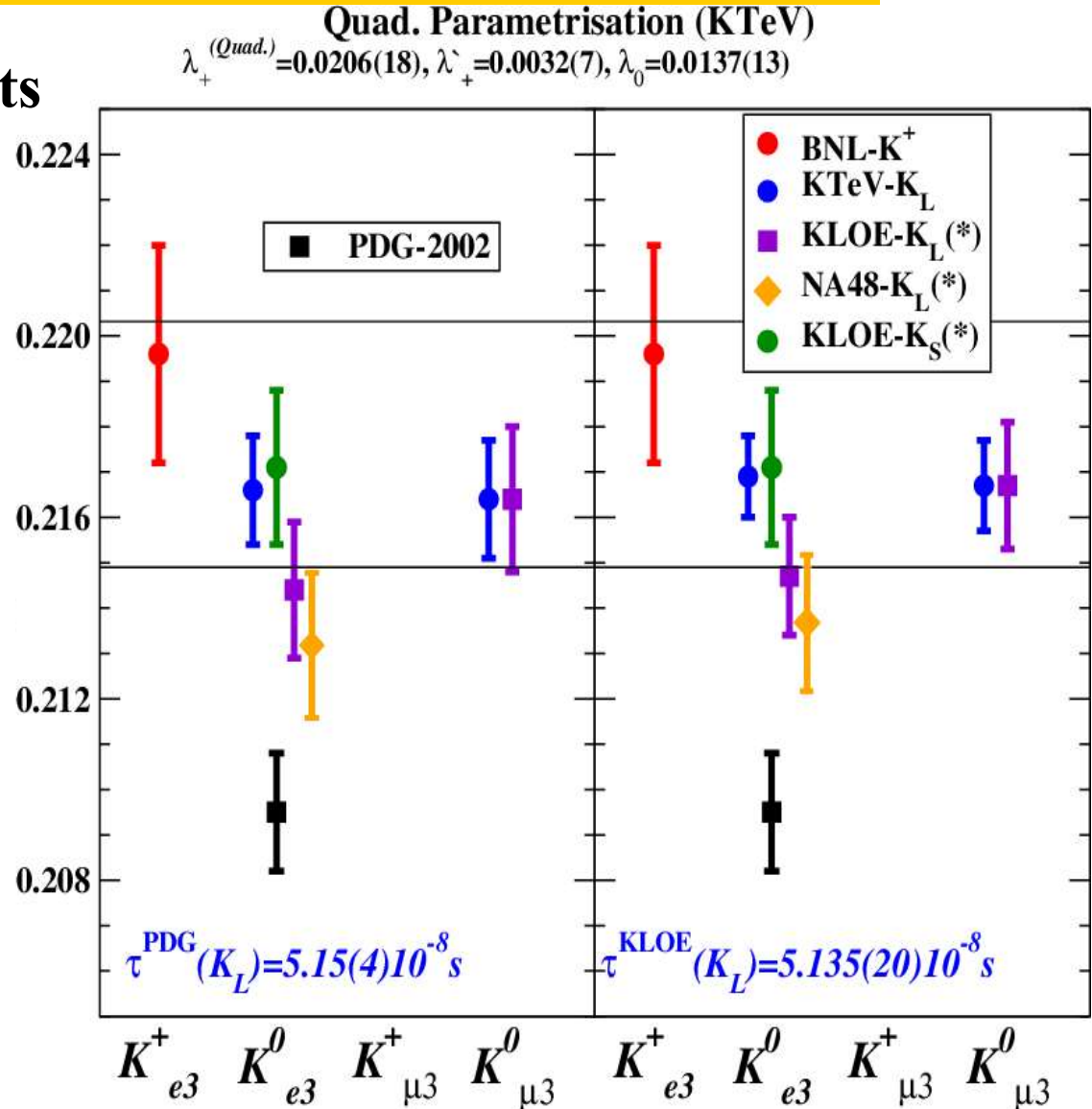
with:

$\Gamma(K^+ \rightarrow \pi^0 e^+ \nu)$  from E865

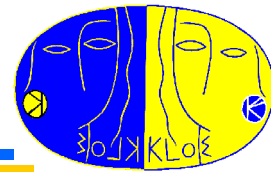
$\Gamma(K_L \rightarrow \pi \ell \nu)$  from KTeV

$\Gamma(K_L \rightarrow \pi e \nu)$  from NA48

$\Gamma(K_L \rightarrow \pi e \nu)$  from PDG02







## KLOE is analyzing a unique data sample: 500 pb<sup>-1</sup> of $\phi$ decays

- Best upper limit on  $K_S \rightarrow \pi^0 \pi^0 \pi^0$

important contributions to the measurement of  $V_{us}$

- $K_S$  semileptonic BR measured for first time with 1.4% accuracy
- Preliminary measurements of dominant  $K_L$  BR's with 0.9% accuracy
- Preliminary measurements of  $K_L$  lifetime with 1%-0.5% accuracy
- Analysis of  $K^\pm$ , BR's, and lifetime in progress
- Analysis of  $K_L$  semileptonic form factor slopes in progress

**KLOE expects to collect 2 fb<sup>-1</sup> in 2004-2005**

- improved analyses of rare decays and interference studies