

*$\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$  analysis*  
*blessing for preliminary results*

$\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) / \Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$

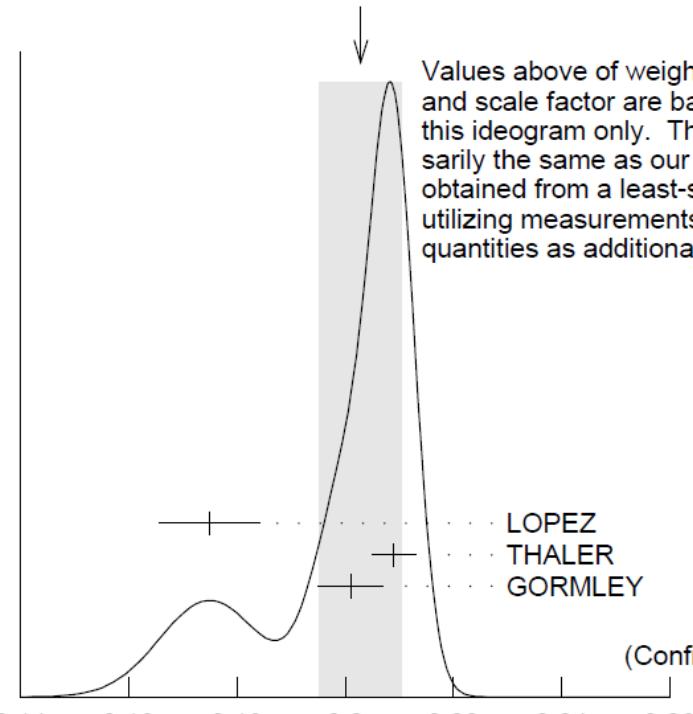
Camilla Di Donato, Biagio Di Micco, Marek Jacewicz

# Signal / background situation

reaction	X-section $\sigma$ [ $\mu\text{b}$ ]	Eta BR
$\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	$9.94 \times 10^{-3}$	$(22.73 \pm 0.28) \times 10^{-2}$
$\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma, \eta \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\gamma$	$2.01 \times 10^{-3}$	$(4.60 \pm 0.16) \times 10^{-2}$
$\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma, \eta \rightarrow e^+e^-\gamma$	$0.30 \times 10^{-3}$	$(6.8 \pm 0.8) \times 10^{-3}$
$\phi \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$	0. 46	

WEIGHTED AVERAGE

$0.203 \pm 0.008$  (Error scaled by 2.4)



Values above of weighted average, error, and scale factor are based upon the data in this ideogram only. They are not necessarily the same as our 'best' values, obtained from a least-squares constrained fit utilizing measurements of other (related) quantities as additional information.

 $\chi^2$ 

LOPEZ	07	CLEO	9.2
THALER	73	ASPK	2.3
GORMLEY	70	ASPK	0.1
$\chi^2$			11.6

(Confidence Level = 0.0031)

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$

$\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) / \Gamma_{\text{total}}$

VALUE (units $10^{-2}$ )	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**4.60 ± 0.16 OUR FIT** Error includes scale factor of 2.1.

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$3.96 \pm 0.14 \pm 0.14$  859 <sup>18</sup> LOPEZ 07 CLEO  $\psi(2S) \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$

<sup>18</sup> Not independent of other results listed for LOPEZ 07. Assuming decays of  $\eta \rightarrow \gamma\gamma$ ,  $3\pi^0$ ,  $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0$ ,  $\pi^+\pi^-\gamma$ , and  $e^+e^-\gamma$  account for all  $\eta$  decays within a contribution of 0.3% to the systematic error.

$\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma_9$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma) / \Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$

VALUE	EVTS	DOCUMENT ID	TECN	COMMENT
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**0.202 ± 0.007 OUR FIT** Error includes scale factor of 2.4.

**0.203 ± 0.008 OUR AVERAGE** Error includes scale factor of 2.4. See the ideogram below.

$0.175 \pm 0.007 \pm 0.006$  859 LOPEZ 07 CLEO  $\psi(2S) \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$

$0.209 \pm 0.004$  18k THALER 73 ASPK

$0.201 \pm 0.006$  7250 GORMLEY 70 ASPK

• • • We do not use the following data for averages, fits, limits, etc. • • •

$0.28 \pm 0.04$  BALTAY 67B DBC

$0.25 \pm 0.035$  LITCHFIELD 67 DBC

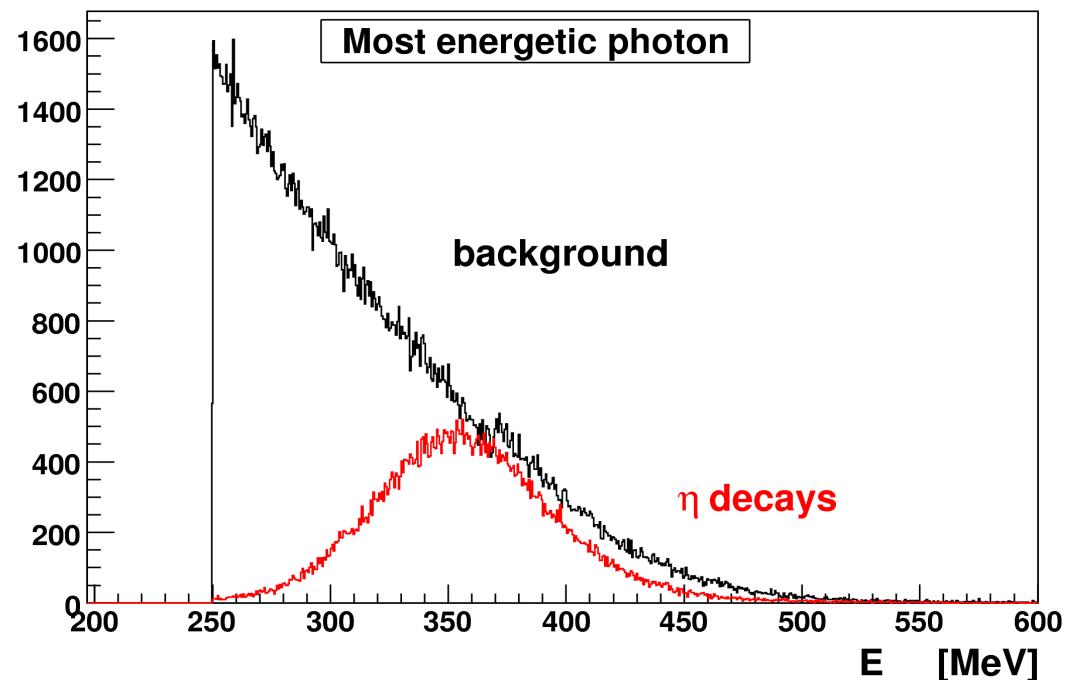
$0.30 \pm 0.06$  CRAWFORD 66 HBC

$0.196 \pm 0.041$  FOSTER 65C HBC

# selection 1

- Selecting streams: RAD and RPI
- $\geq 2$  prompt photons  $|t_{cl} - r_{cl}/c| < 5\sigma_t$ ,  $\theta_{min} > 23^\circ$ ,  $E_{min} = 3$  MeV
- most energetic photon with  $E_\gamma \geq 250$  MeV assumed “radiative” ( $\gamma_\phi$ )  
(95% correct assumption, this number increase with additional constraints)
- tracks (+/-) selected from track-bank based on PCA (no cut on total number of tracks)

	After selection cuts VERTEX	After selection cuts PCA
ALL	9629 (43%)	11550 (52%)
RAD	7877 (36%)	9271 (42%)
KPM	186 (0.8%)	359 (1.6%)
RPI	1336 (6.0%)	1493 (6.7%)



# selection 2

- ▶ Kinematical constraints
  - ▶ Calculate  $E_\gamma^{\text{recoil}}$  from 2 body  $\phi$  decay kinematics
  - ▶ Calculate  $\gamma_{\text{eta}}$  from  $\eta$  decay kinematics
  - ▶  $\gamma_{\text{eta}} : |E_t - P_t| < 10 \text{ MeV}$
  - ▶ We should find cluster with  $\text{OpAn} < 0.2 \text{ rad}$  to the calculated  $\gamma_{\text{eta}}$

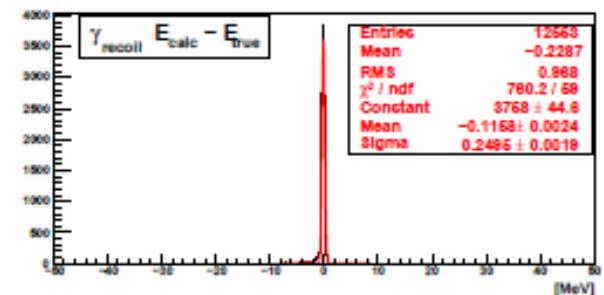
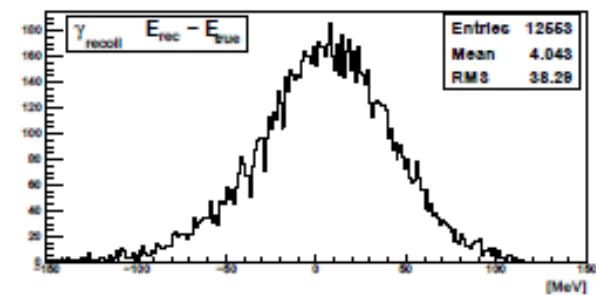
# selection 3

- Good angular but bad energy resolution for photons
- Help with 2-body kinematics of  $\phi \rightarrow \eta\gamma$

$$\vec{p}_\eta = \vec{p}_\Phi - \vec{p}_\gamma$$

$$E_\gamma = \frac{m_\Phi^2 - m_\eta^2}{2 \cdot (E_\Phi - |\vec{p}_\Phi| \cdot \cos \theta)}$$

where  $\cos \theta$  is an angle between  $\Phi$  and  $\gamma^{recoil}$



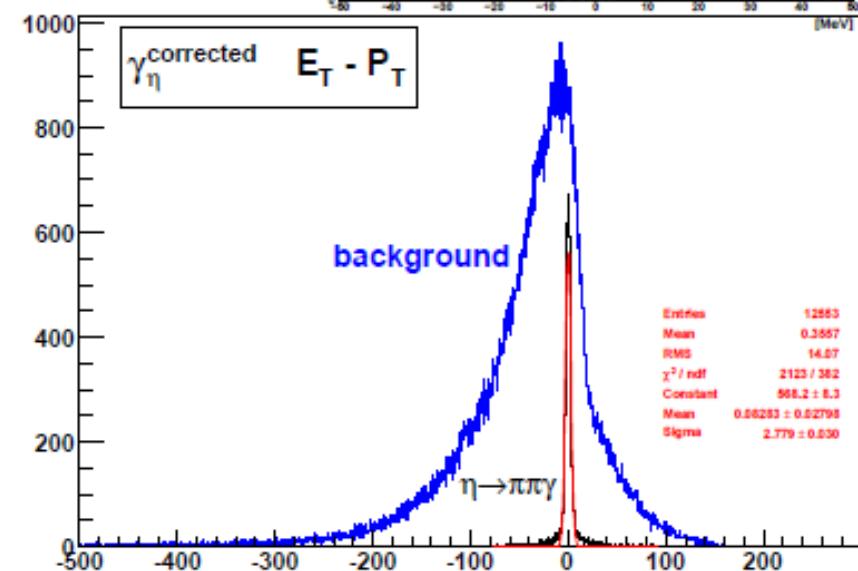
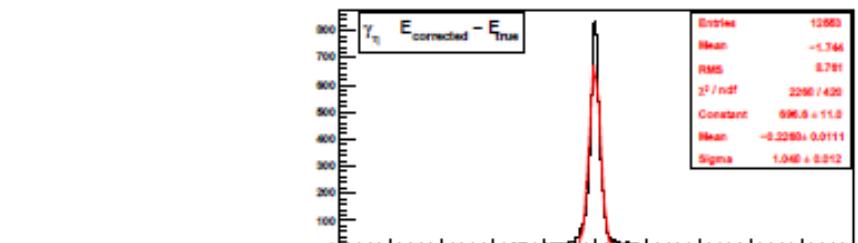
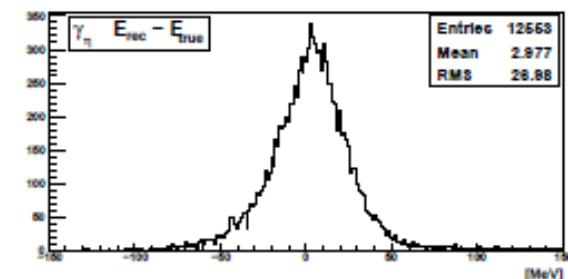
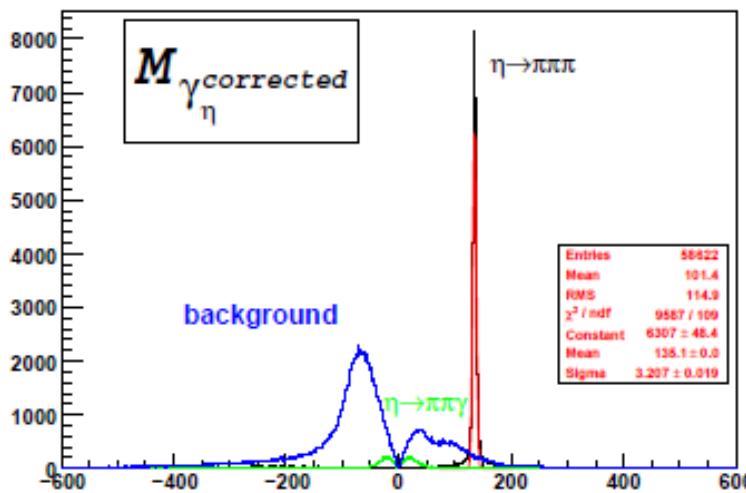
# selection 4

Having corrected the energy of the recoil photon we can calculate

$$\mathbb{P}_{\gamma\eta}^{\text{calc}} = \mathbb{P}_\phi - \mathbb{P}_{\pi^+} - \mathbb{P}_{\pi^-} - \mathbb{P}_\gamma^{\text{recoil}}$$

and look at the energy  $E_{\gamma\eta}^{\text{calc}}$ :

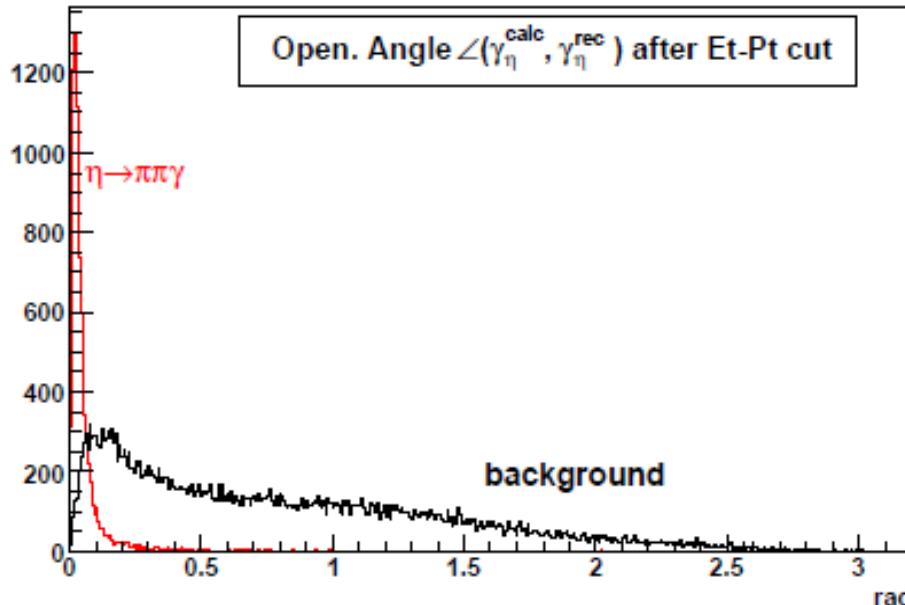
Possible constraints:



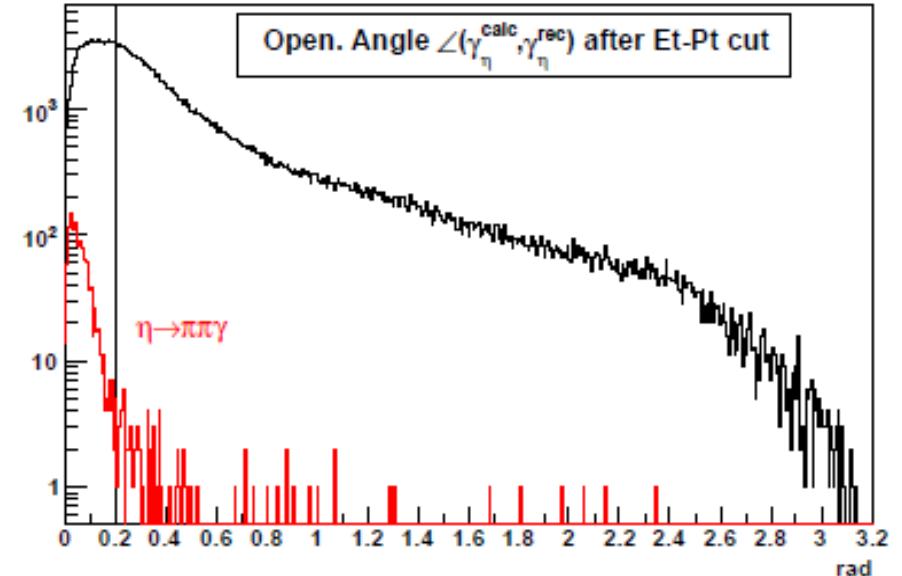
# selection 5

- From candidates - neutral clusters, we select the closest to  $\mathbb{P}_{\gamma_\eta}^{\text{calc}}$
- Opening angle to the calculated  $\gamma_\eta$  effectively rejects background

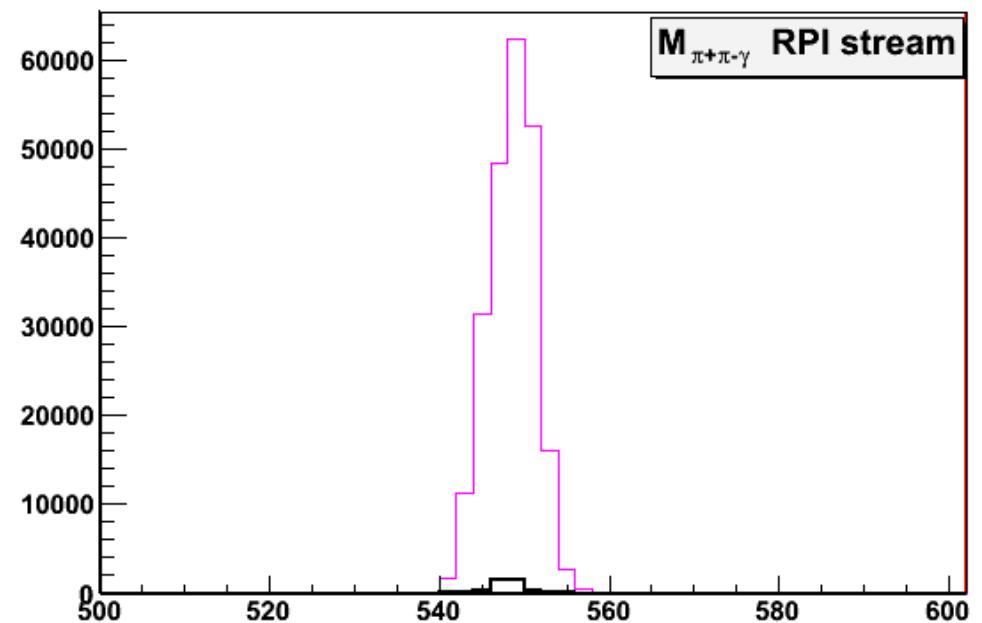
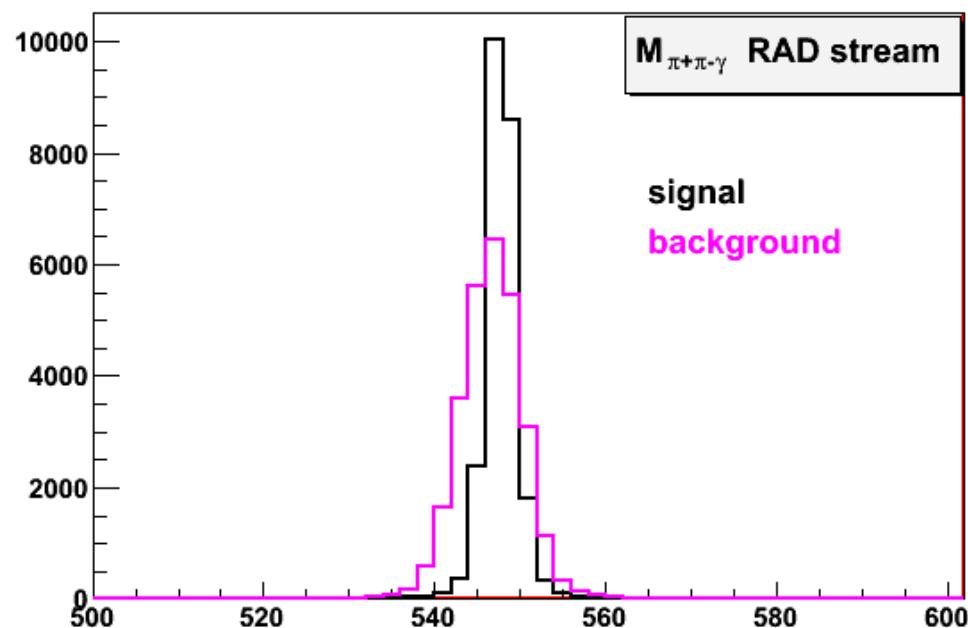
RAD STREAM



RPI STREAM



# Efficiency and background reduction



- RAD efficiency 41.7% (S/B ~ 1:1)
- RPI efficiency 6.6% (S/B ~ 1:60)

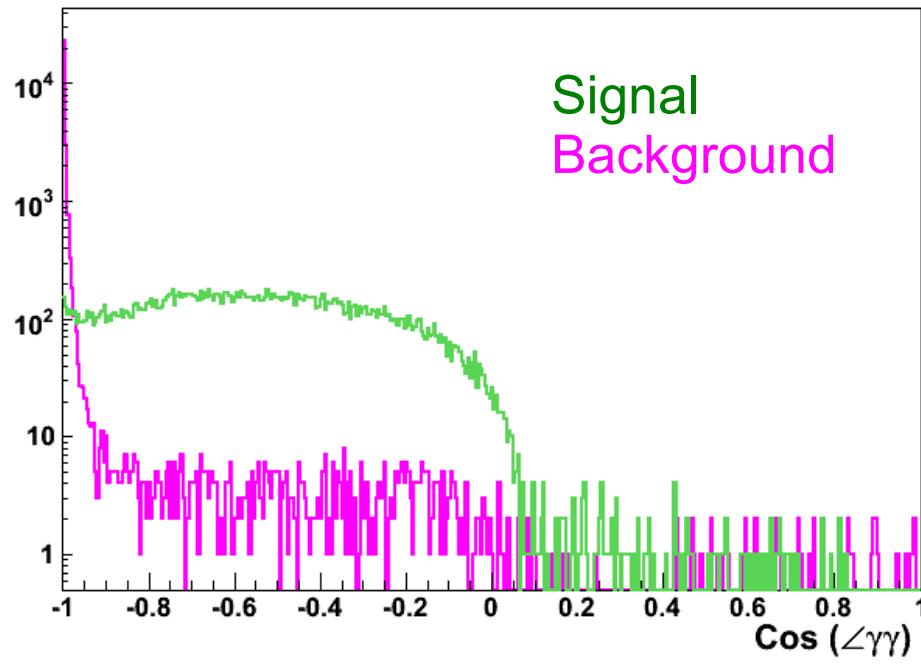
# Removing background

$$\phi \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$$

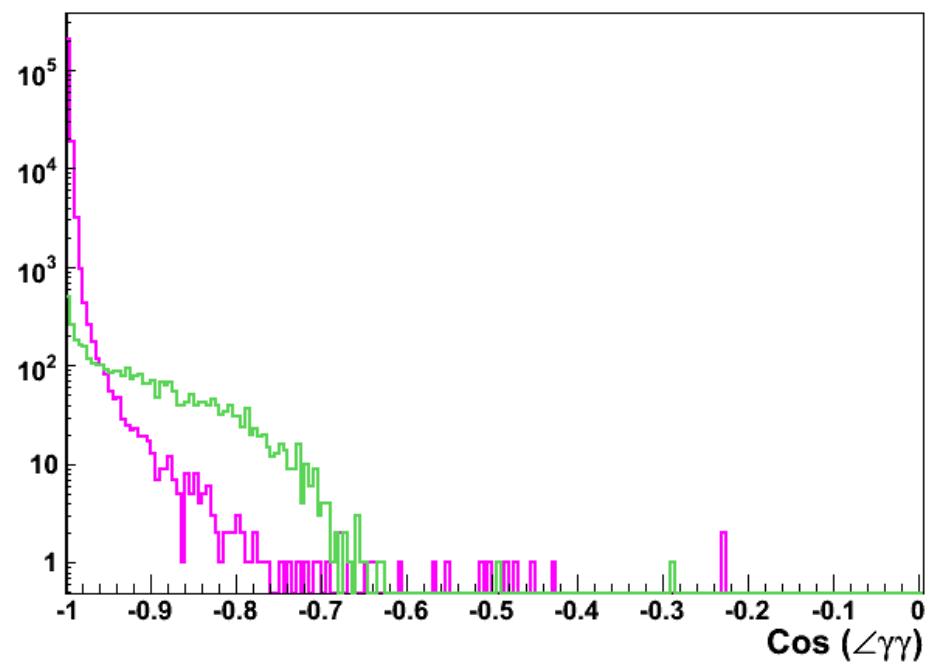
Calculate opening angle between  $\gamma_{\text{eta}}$  and  $\gamma_{\text{phi}}$  in  $\pi^0$  rest frame

$\pi^0$  evaluated using tracks' information  
assuming background reaction kinematics

RAD stream

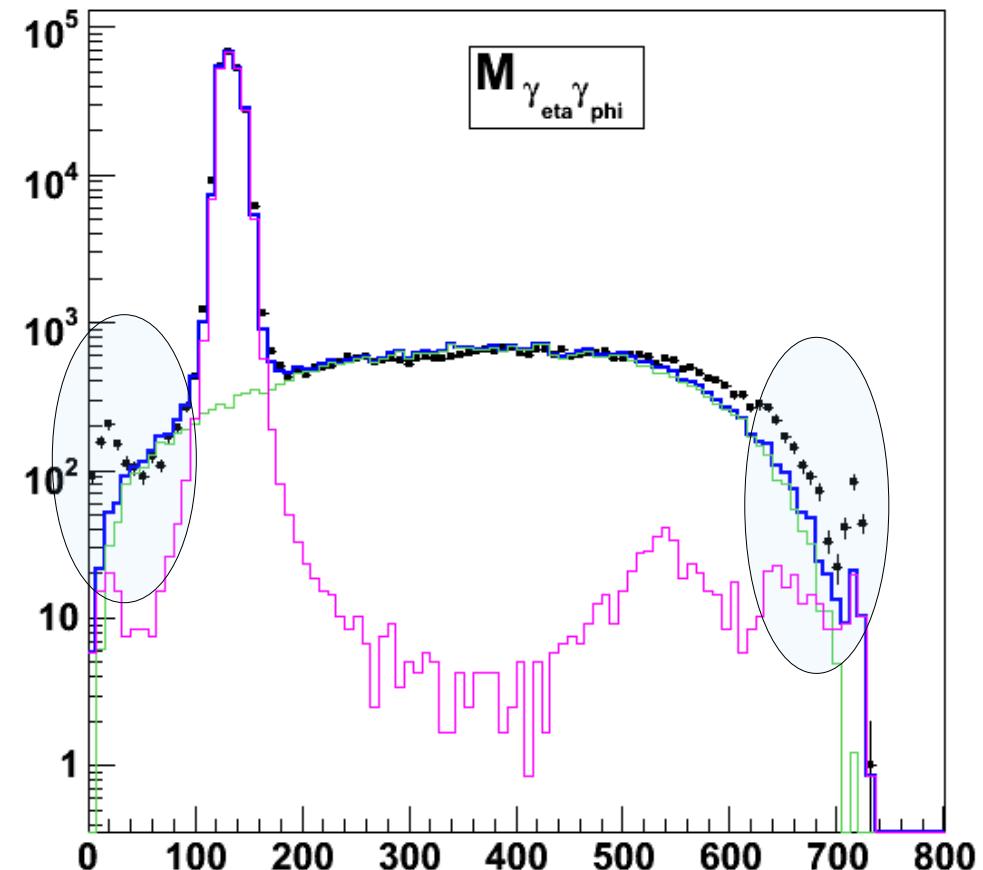
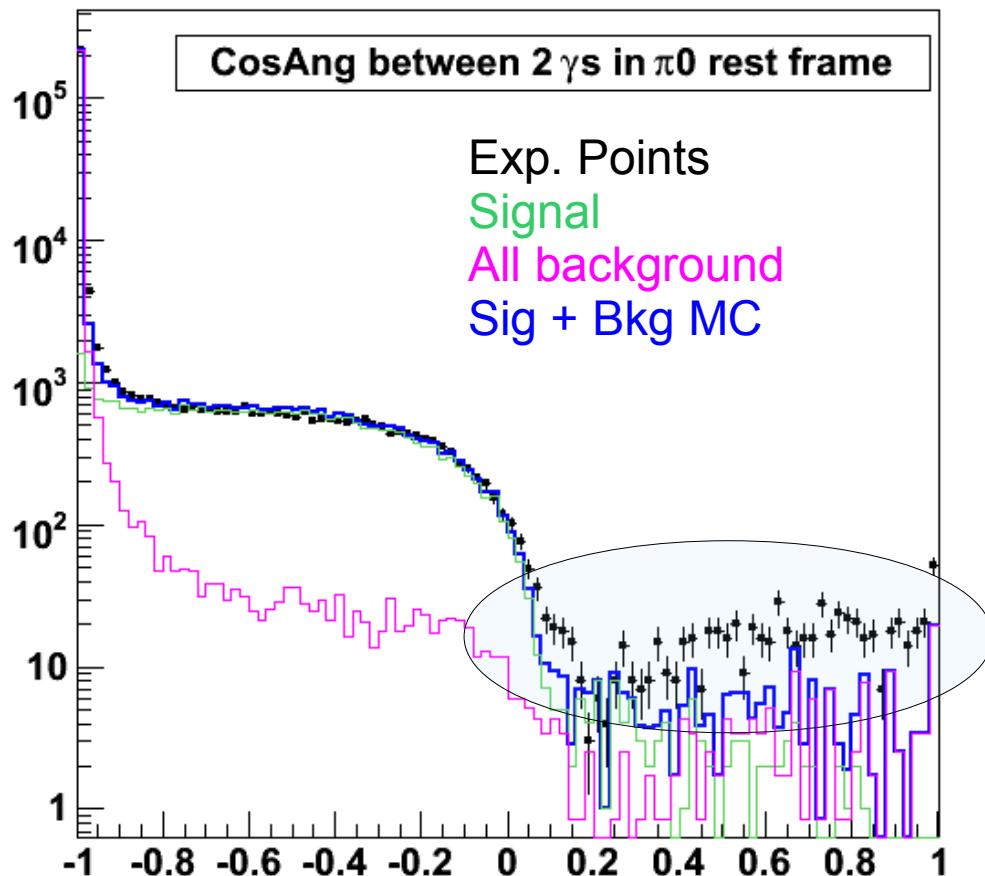


RPI stream

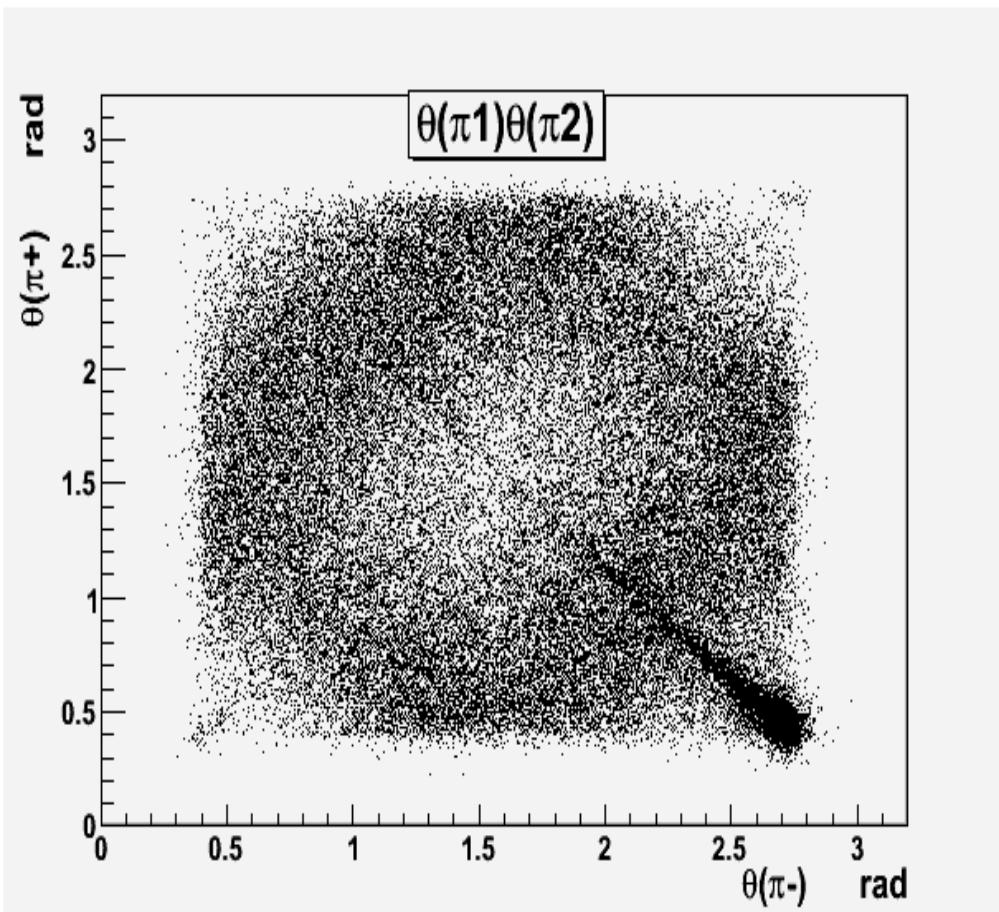


# First try to describe the experimental data with Monte Carlo

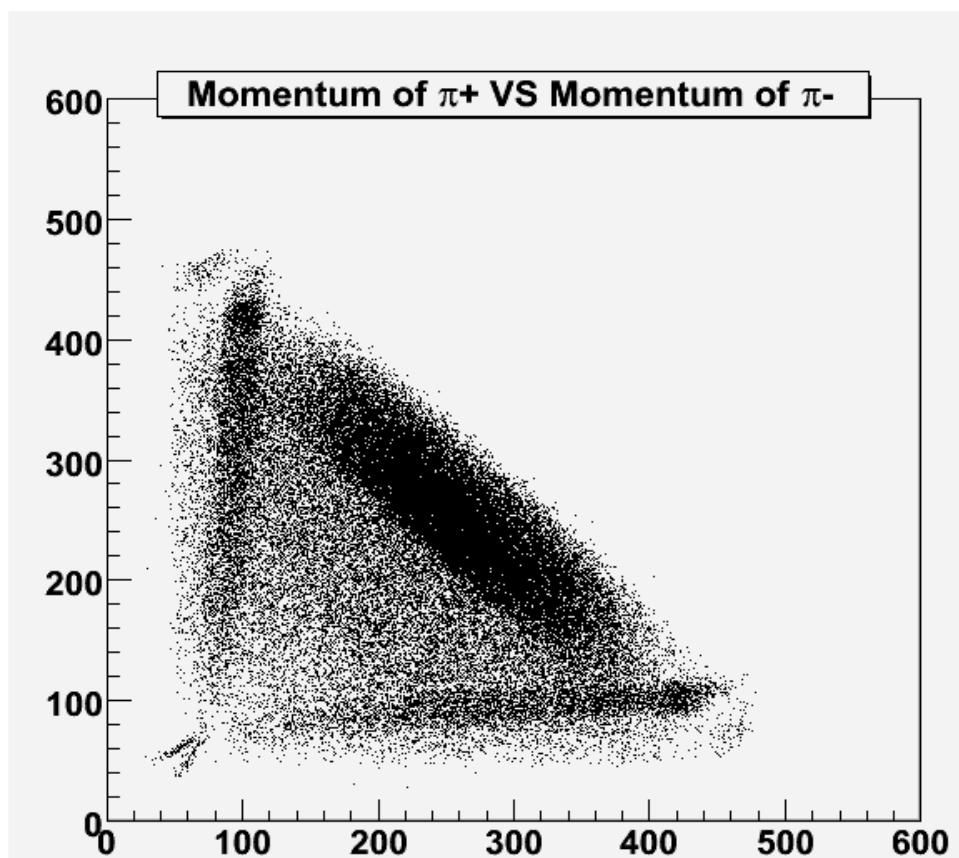
RAD + RPI stream selection  $L_{\text{int}} \approx 30 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

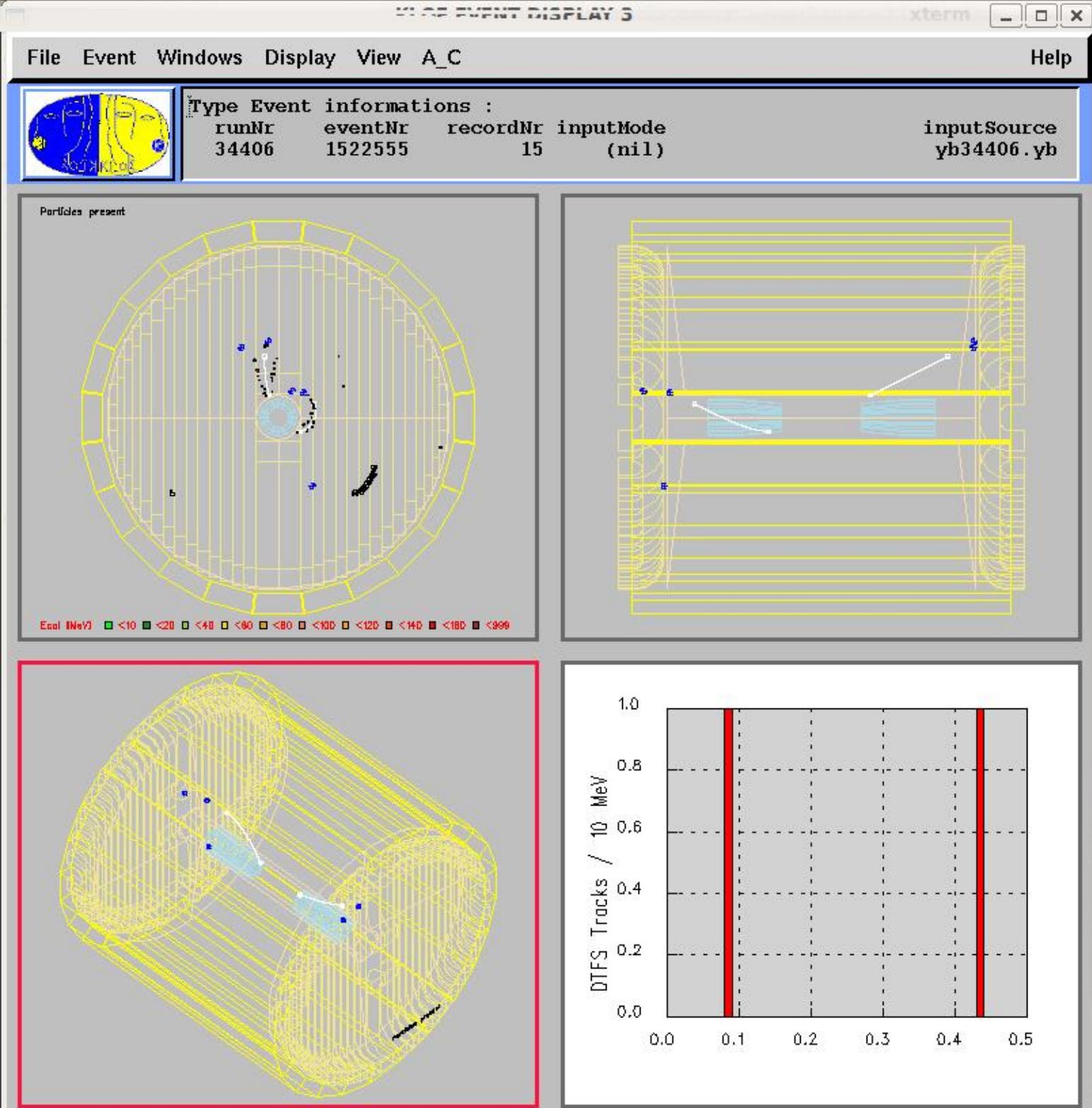


# Unaccounted background



Significant contamination even  
after pre-selection cuts  
visible only in EXP. DATA  
(and not in allphys MC)





## CHARACTERISTICS:

“ $\pi^-$ ” always back  
 “ $\pi^+$ ” always front

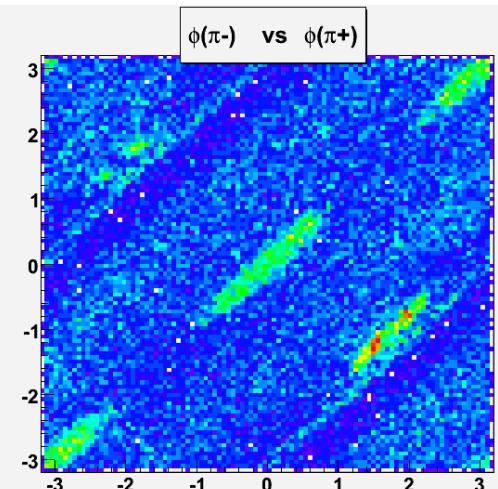
Cluster split in both directions

Momentum  $\approx E_{\text{cluster}}$

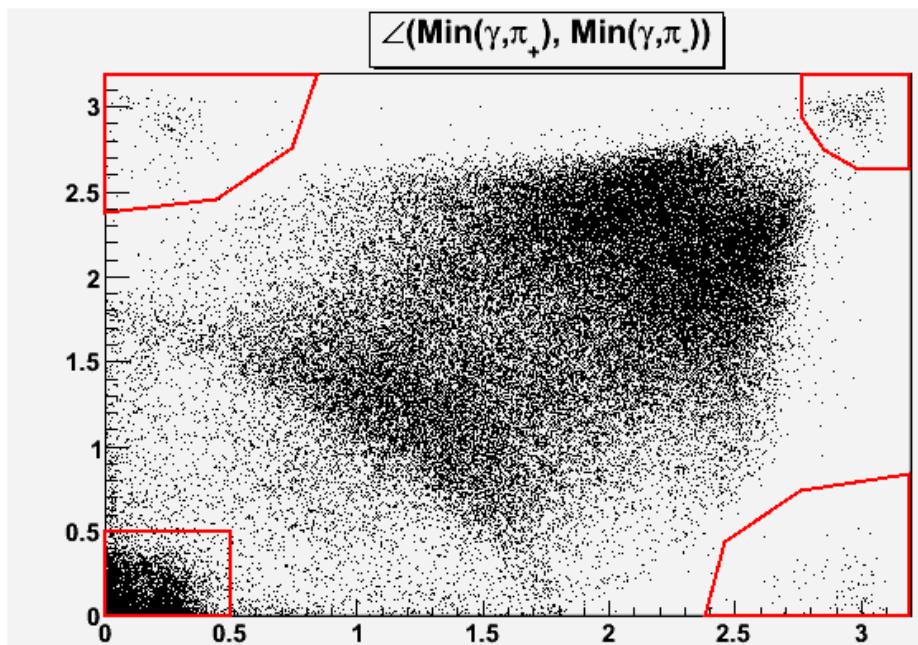
Asymmetry in  $\phi$   
 Effect only close to  $90^\circ$

$$e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- (\gamma)$$

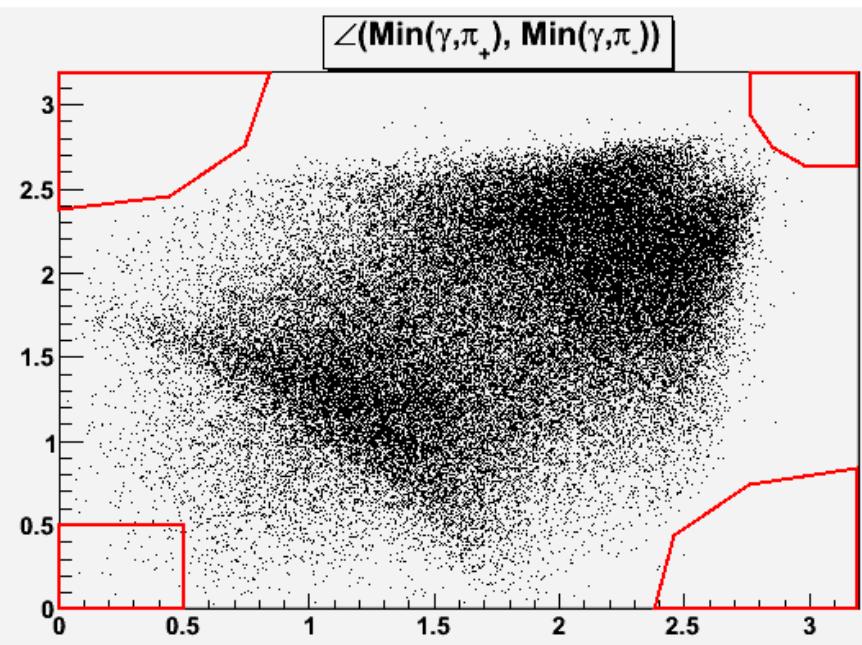
conversion on inactive material unaccounted for in simulation



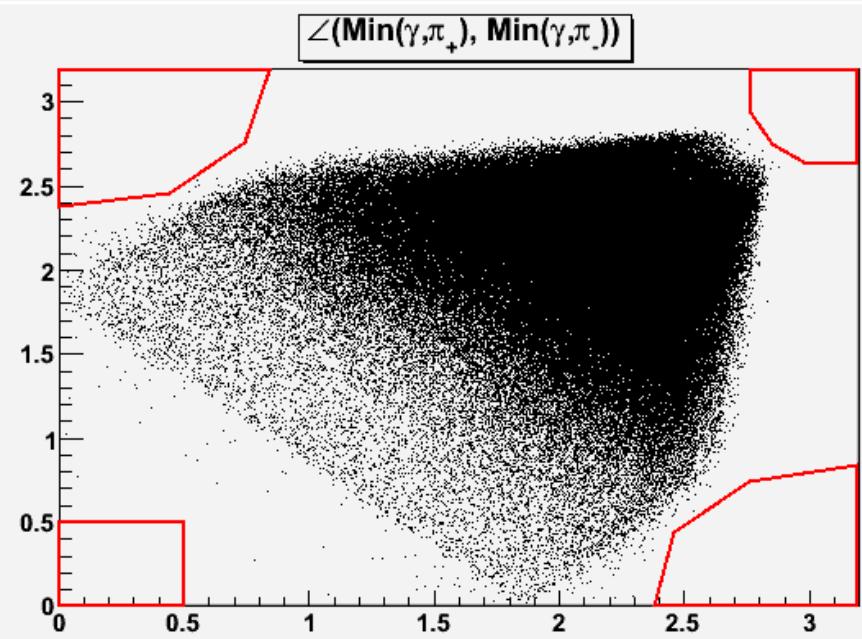
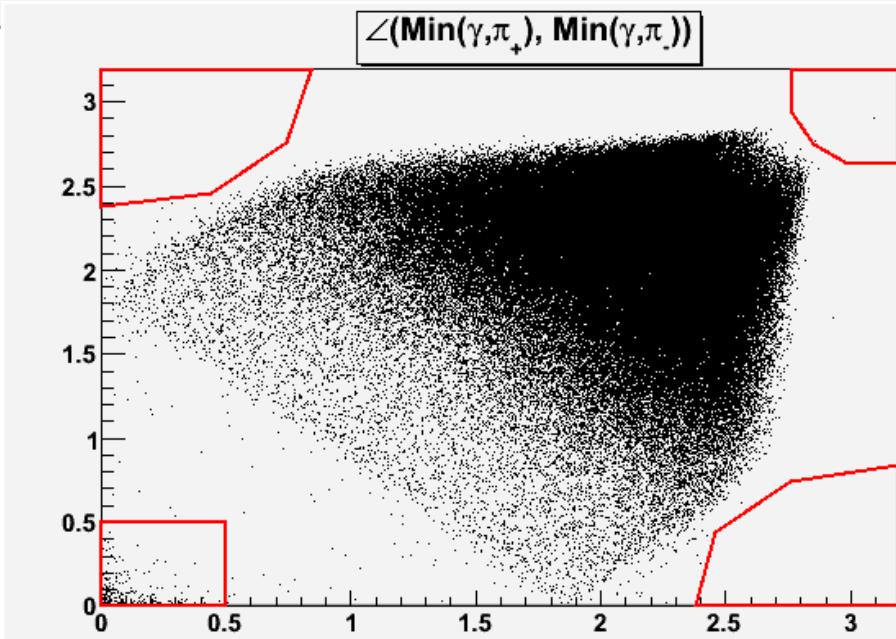
# Experiment



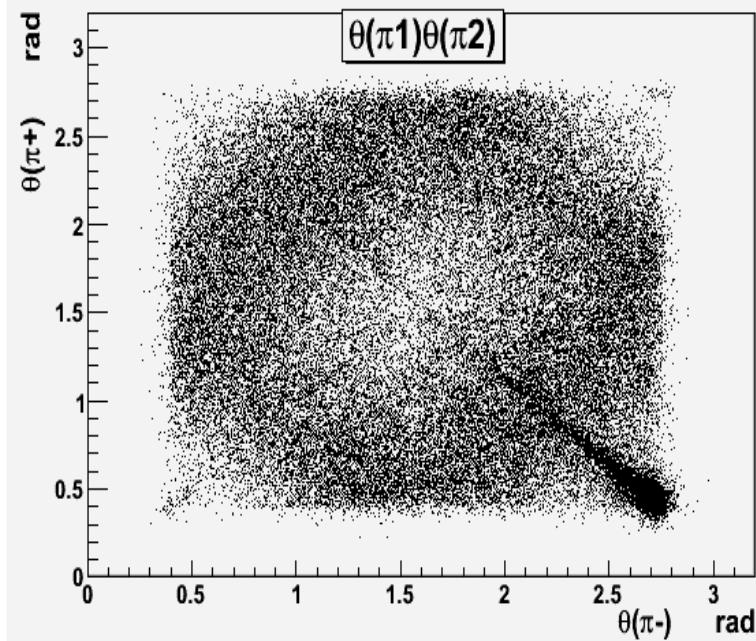
# Monte Carlo allphys



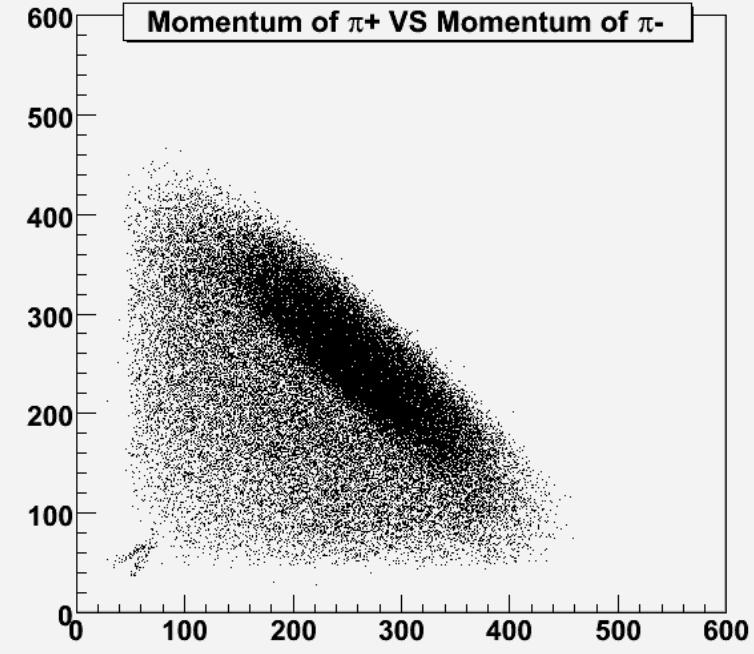
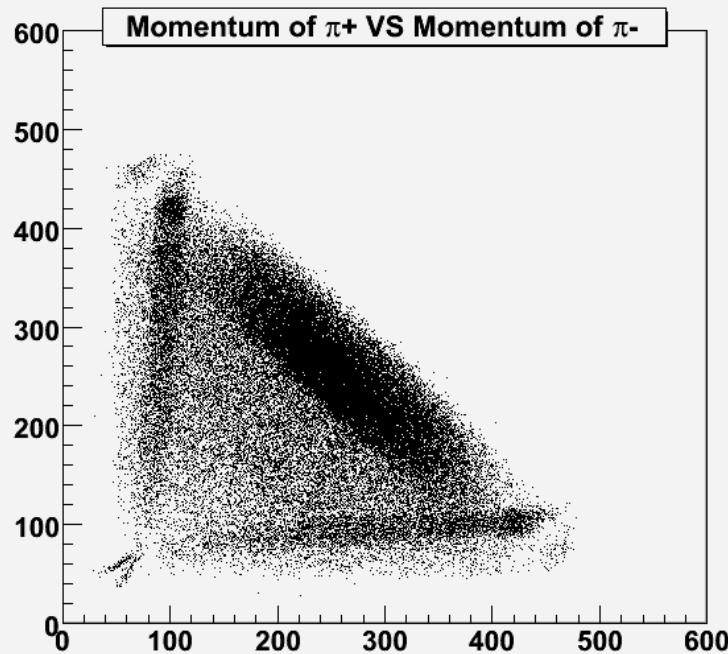
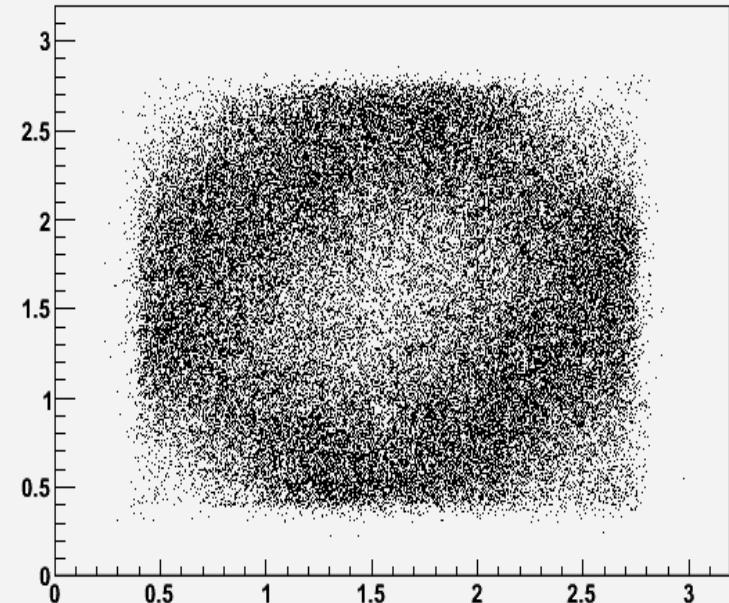
# RPI



## BEFORE THE CUTS

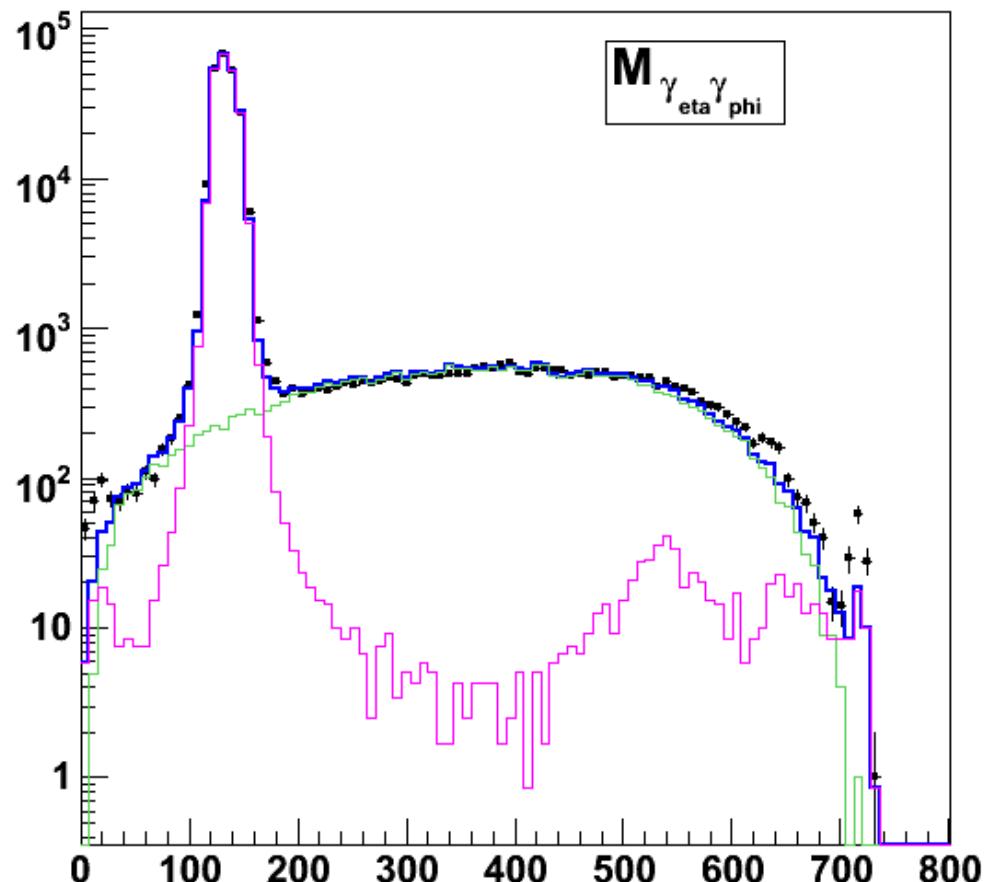
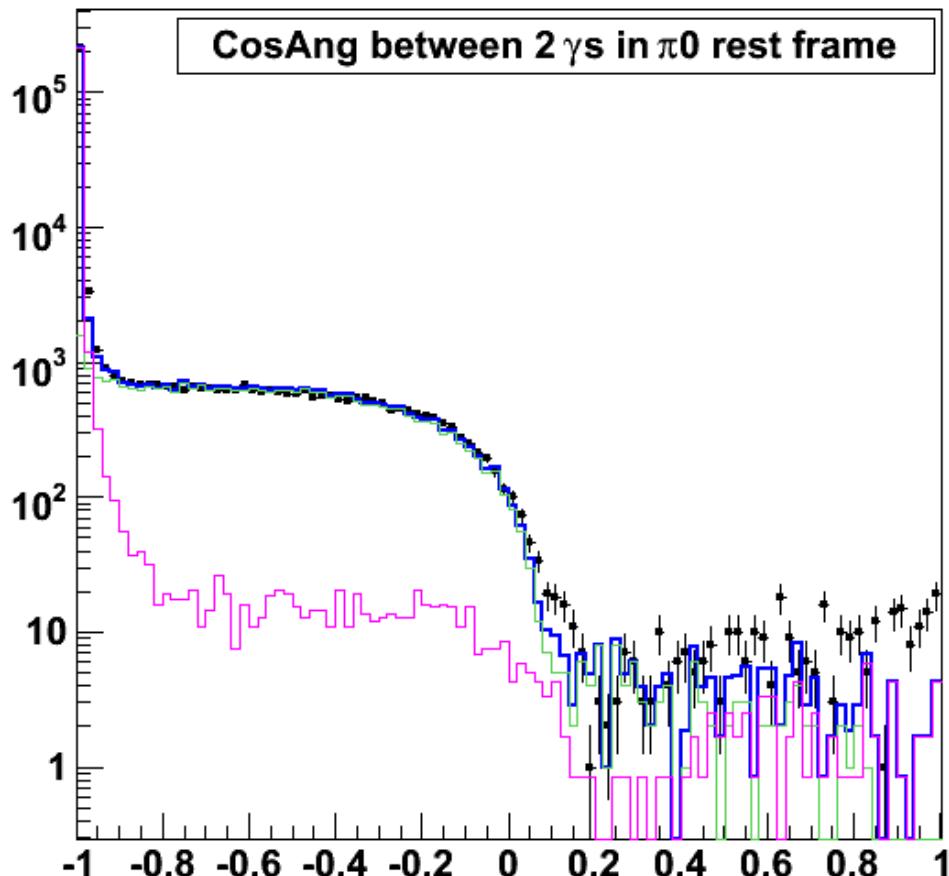


## AFTER THE CUTS



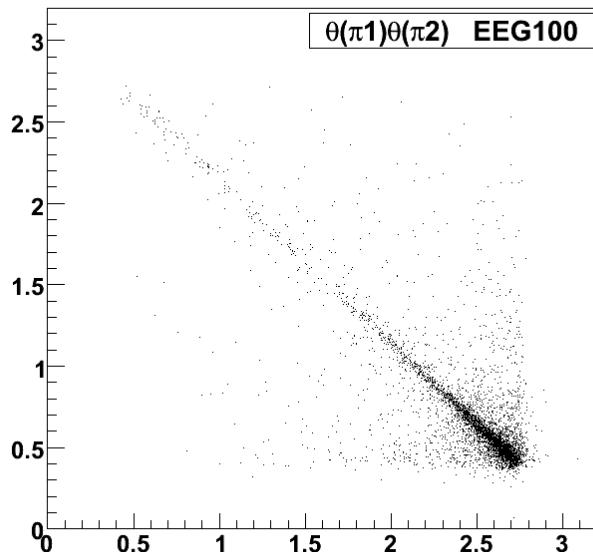
# After removing the strange background

(signal rejection <0.5 %)

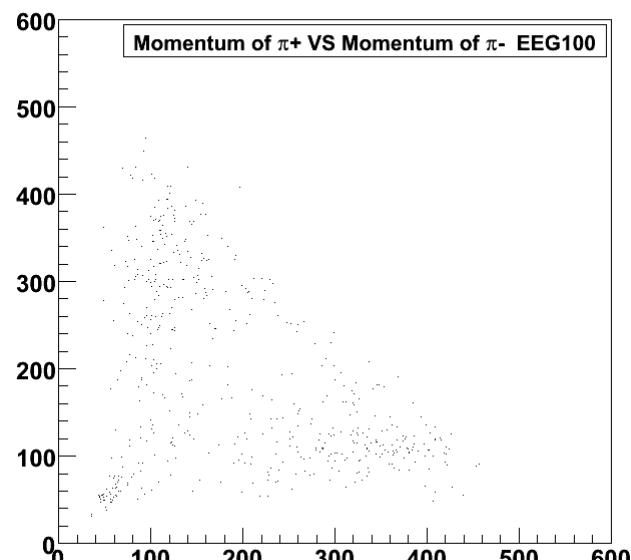
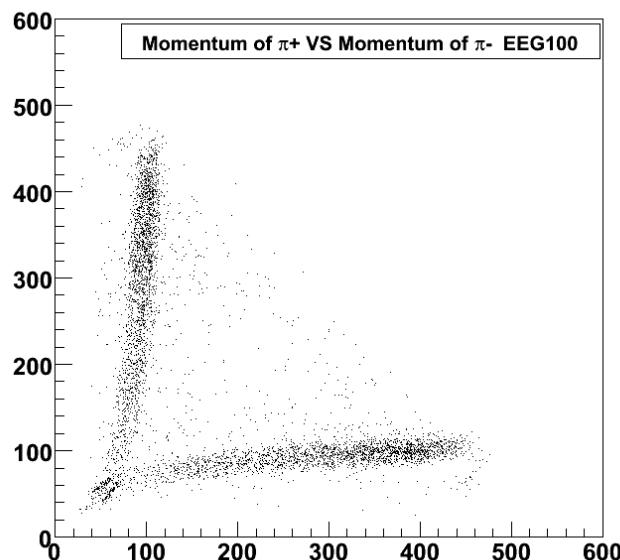
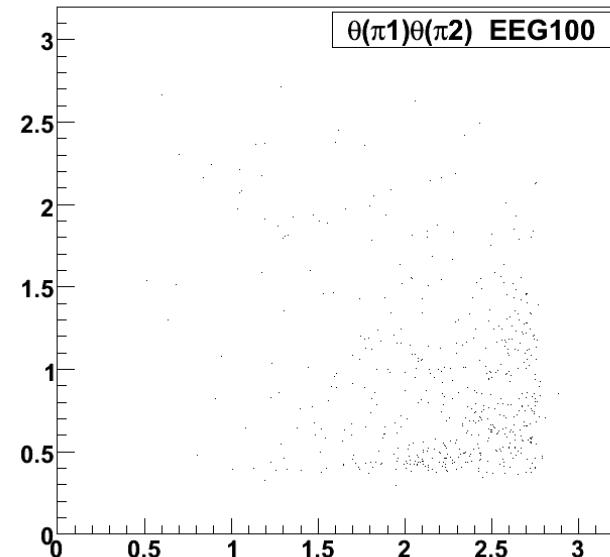


# Quick look into $e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma$ (MC “eeg100”)

Before the cut



After the cut

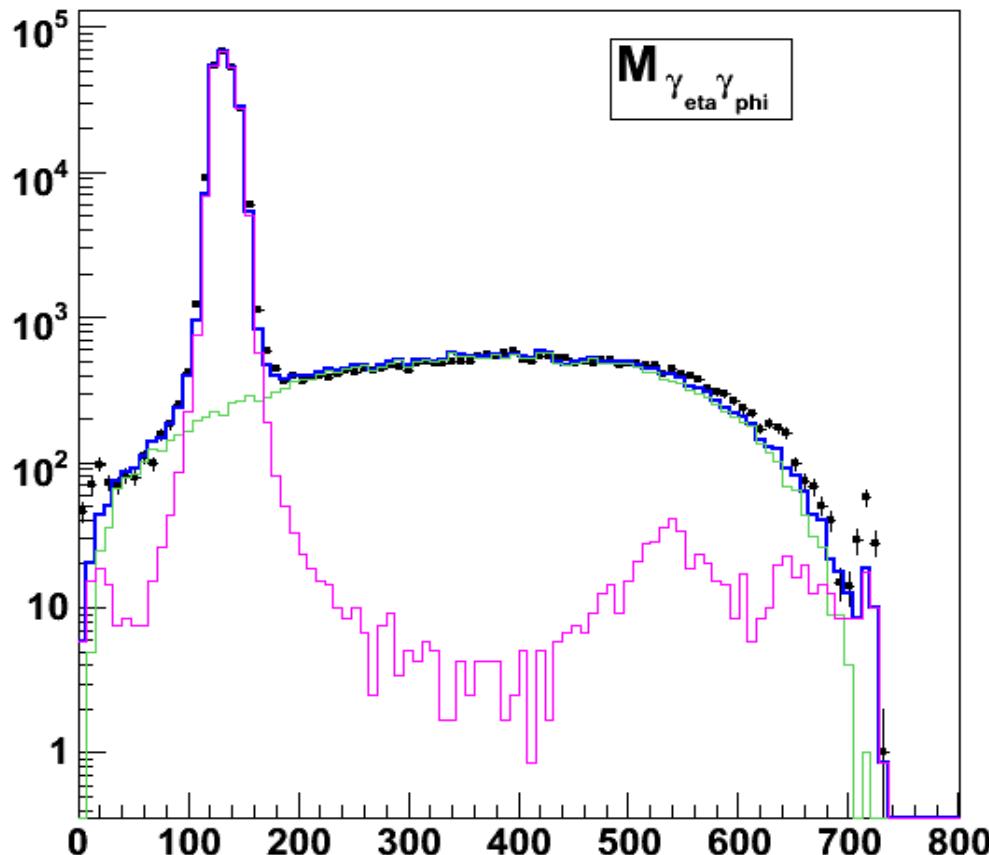


# Contribution from

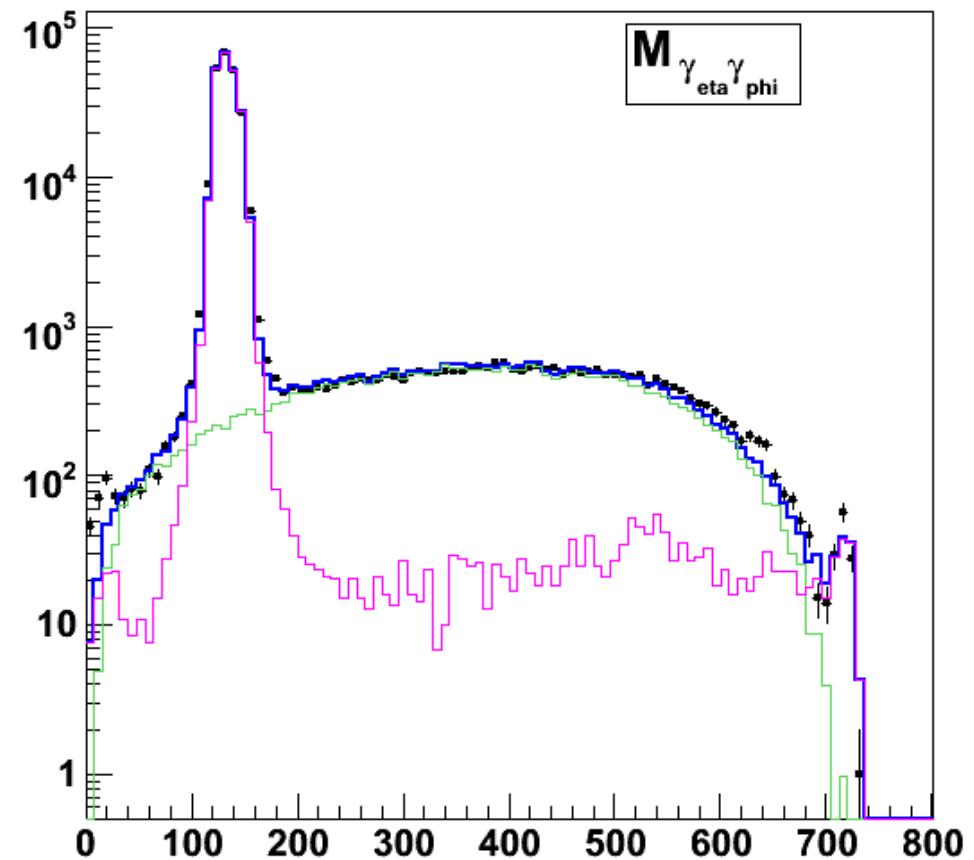
$e^+ e^- \rightarrow e^+ e^- \gamma$  (MC "eeg100")

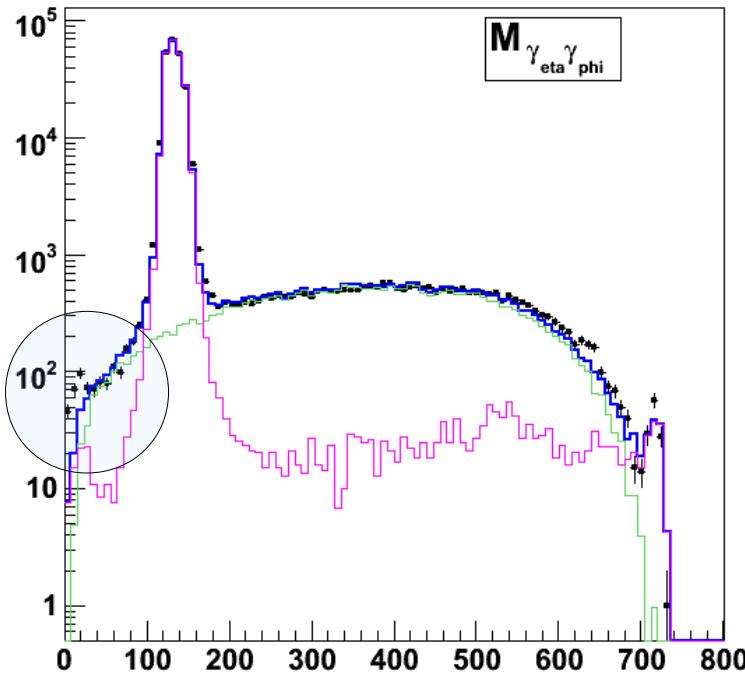
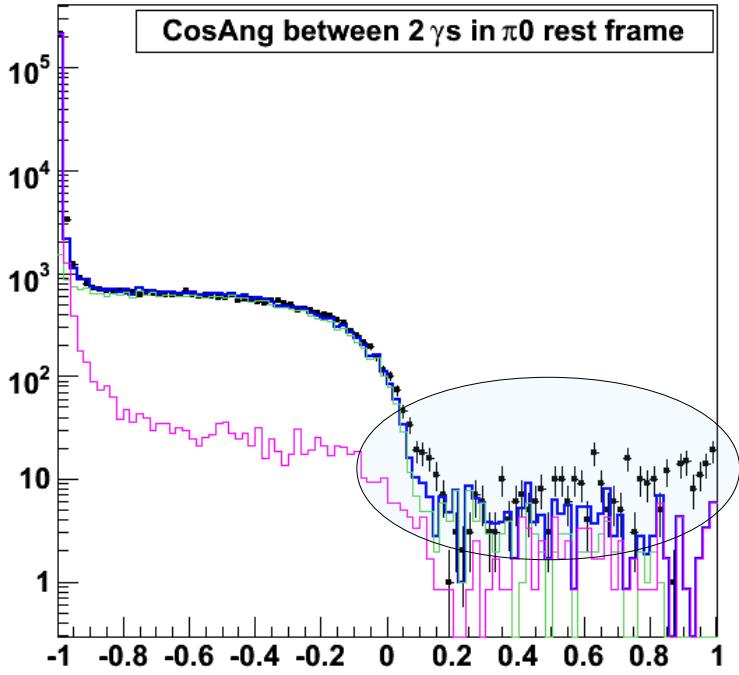
5% contamination!

only RAD+RPI



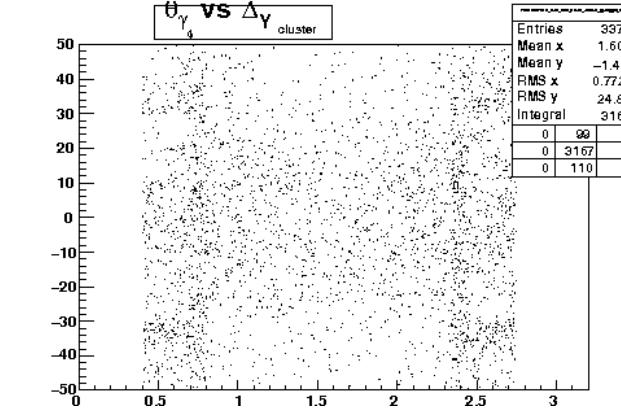
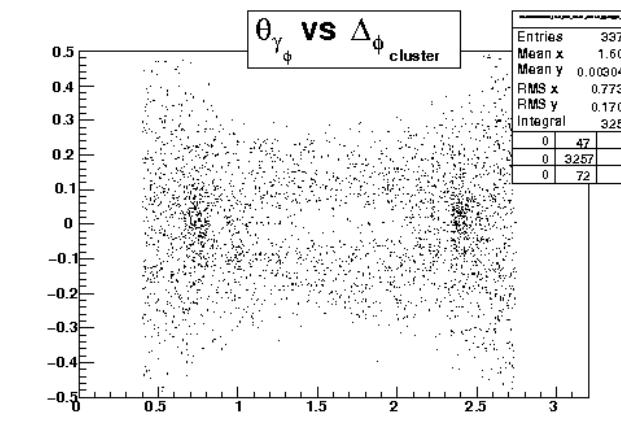
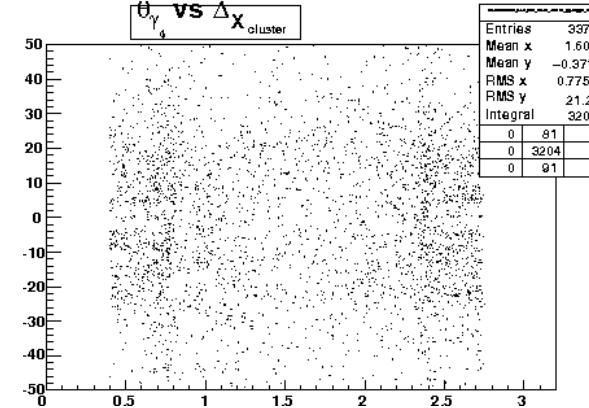
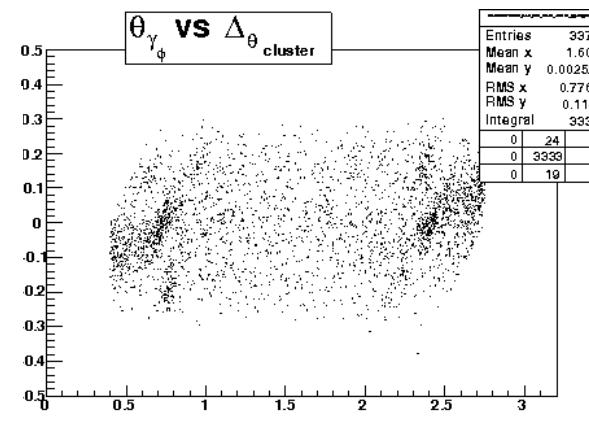
RAD+RPI+eeg100



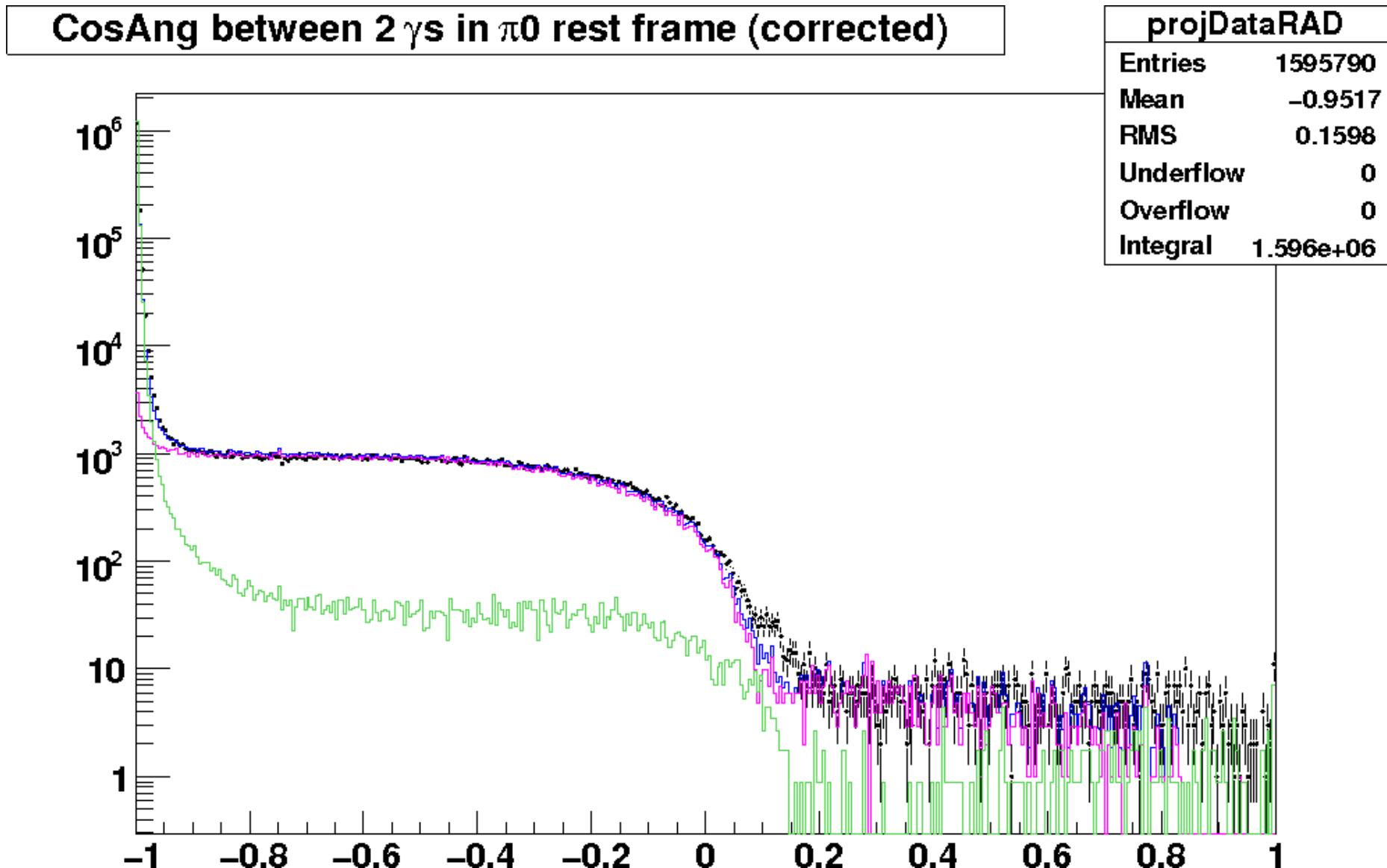


# Barrel cut

still small differences between MC and EXP  
Effect visible in overlapping regions between barrel and endcaps



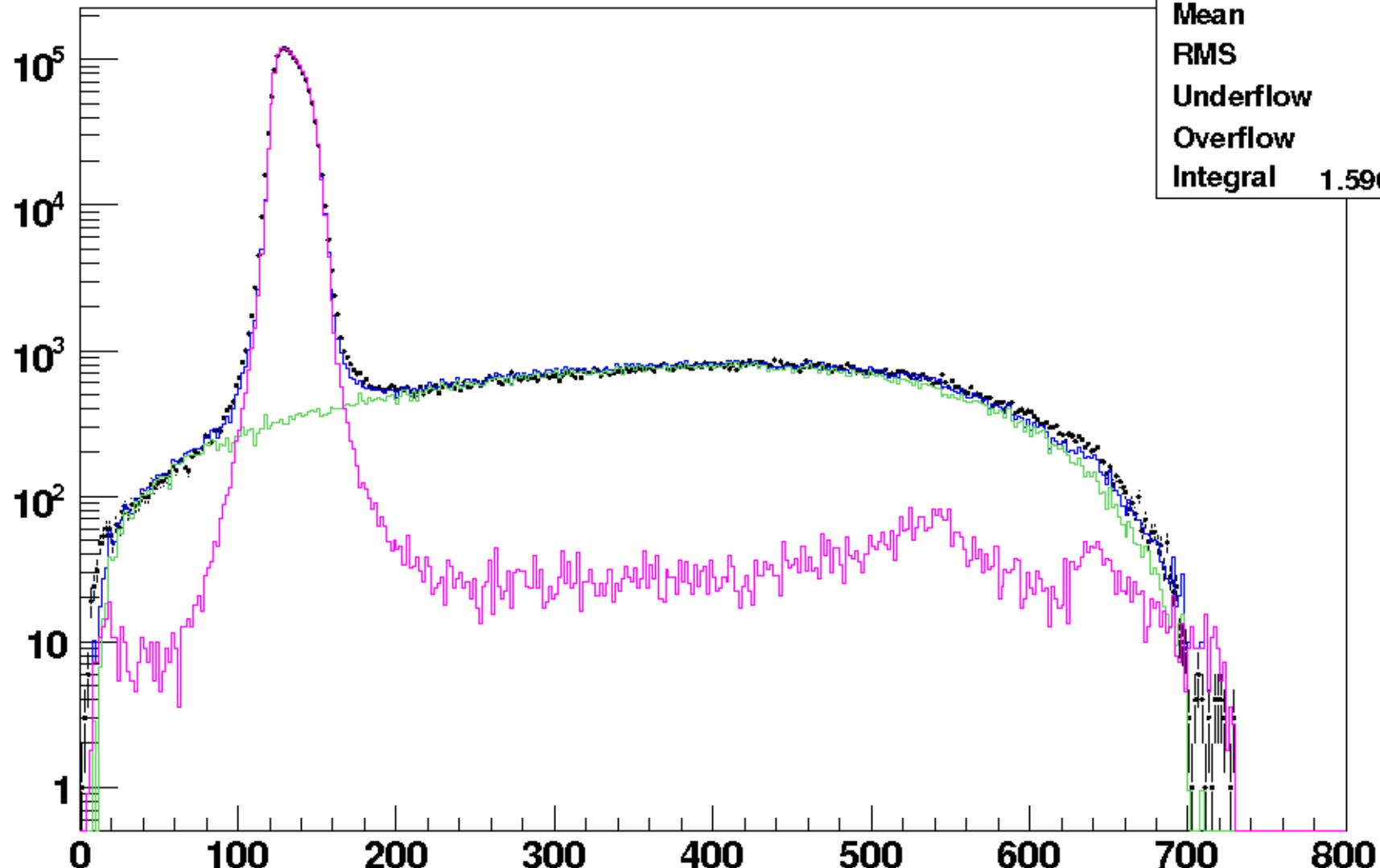
# Barrel Cut – $\gamma_\phi$ is taken only from barrel, $\gamma_\eta$ is taken from whole range



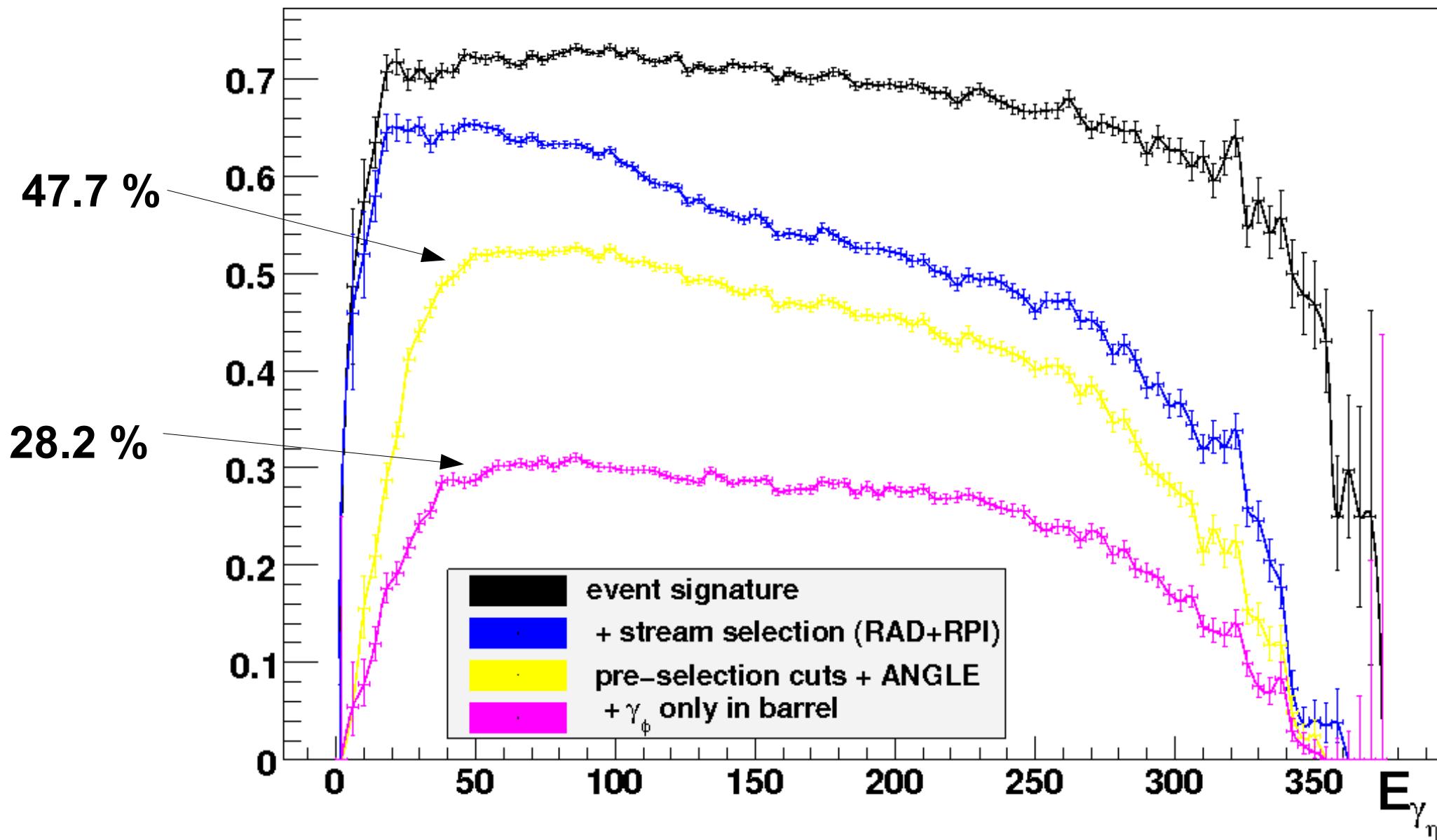
# Barrel cut effect

$M_{\gamma\gamma}$  corrected  $\gamma$ s  
eta phi

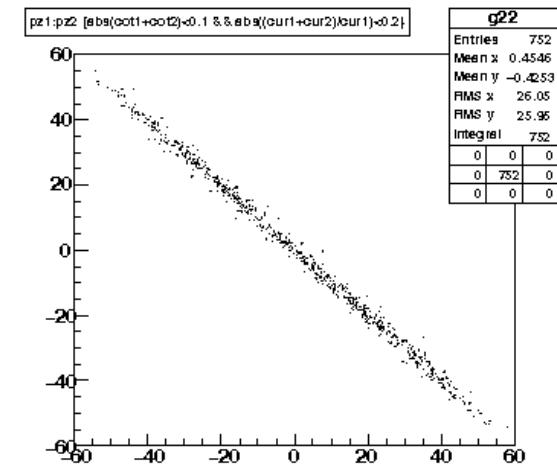
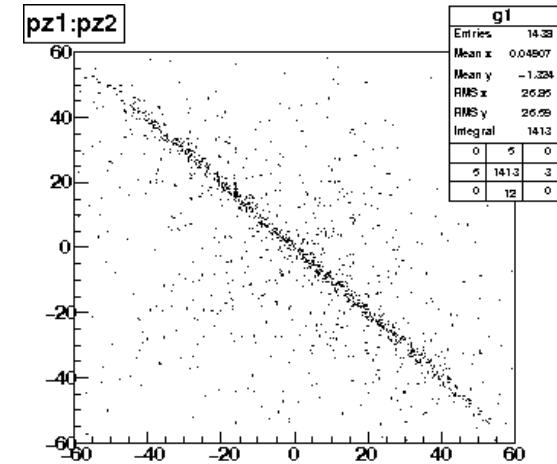
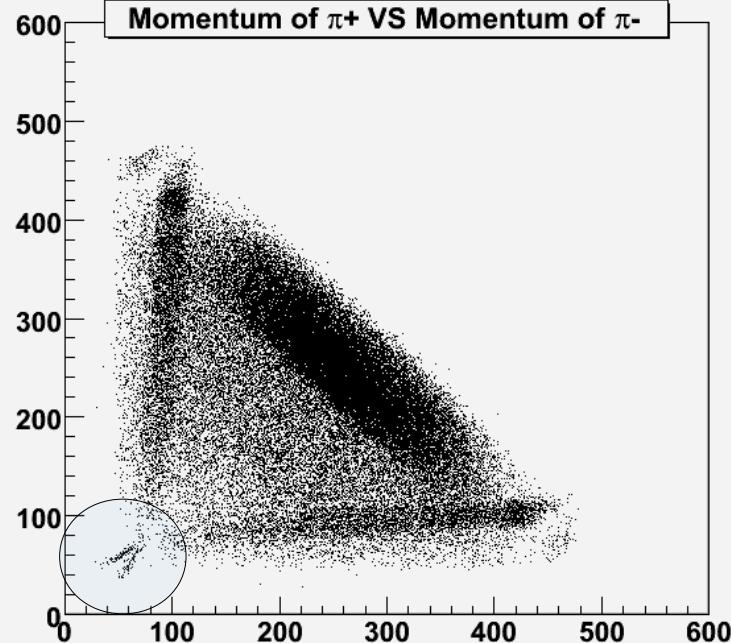
MggprojDataRAD	
Entries	1595790
Mean	158.6
RMS	87.48
Underflow	22
Overflow	0
Integral	1.596e+06



# Efficiency after barrel cut



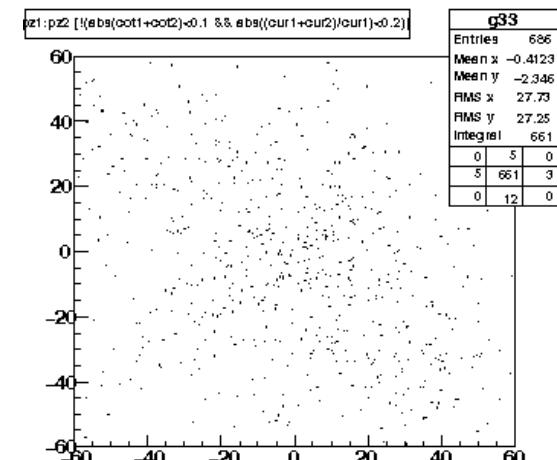
# broken tracks



broken tracks faking  $\pi^+/\pi^-$  pair, momenta  $< 80$  MeV

one can match them with  $\theta$  angle, track curvature,  
 $P_t$ ,  $P_z$  momenta

the events is removed totally if broken track is detected



# selected statistics

- selecting only runs analyzed in RAD and RPI Exp/MC
- at the moment we are using only 2005: sample contains  
 $L = 1.18286 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  (still available 2004 data with  $0.51 \text{ fb}^{-1}$  )
- X-section for signal is  $2 \times 10^{-3} \mu\text{b}$  giving total number of expected events  
 $N = 2.4 \times 10^6$
- With 28 % efficiency we expect 674000 events with stats error <1 %

# Calculation of Branching ratio

Simultaneous fit to these 2 spectra

(MC included allphys + eeg100)

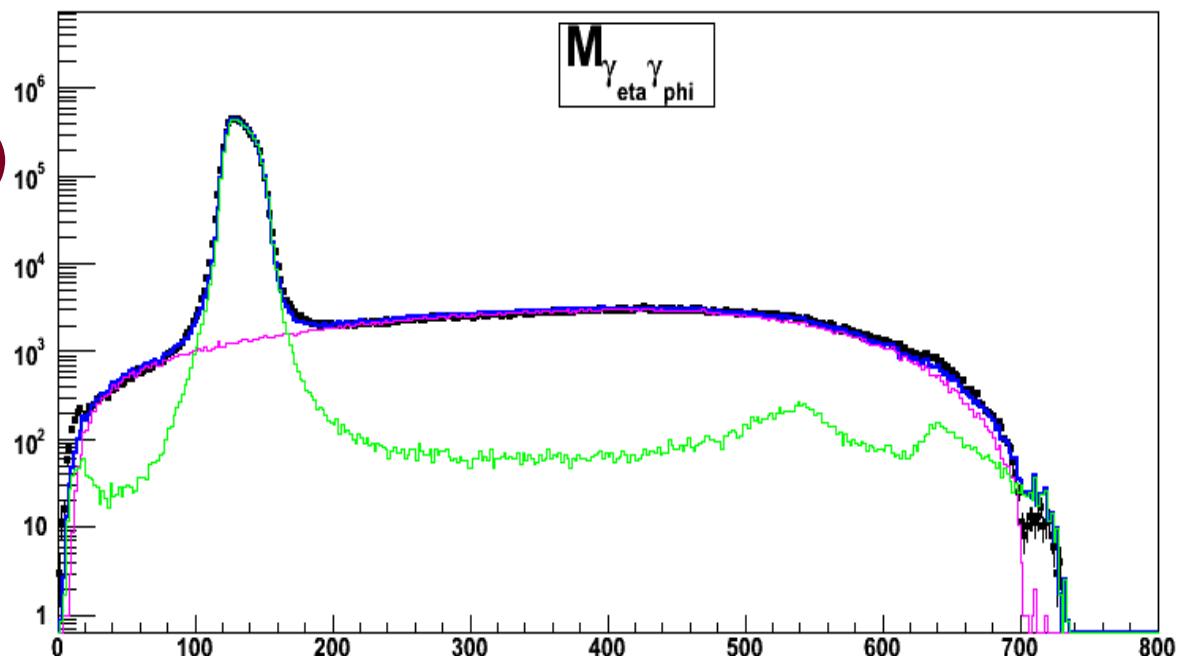
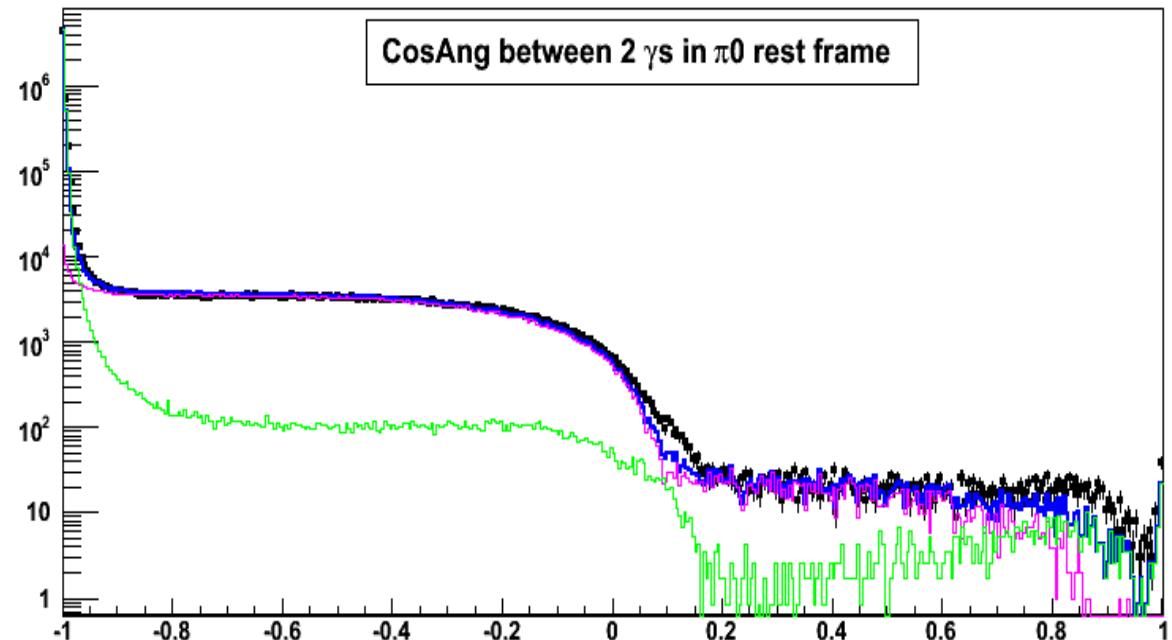
On the plots:

EXP DATA

SUM OF MC CONTRIBUTIONS

MC SIGNAL

MC BACKGROUND



# Branching ratio

$$\text{BR} = \frac{N_{signal}^{fit}}{L * \sigma} \cdot \frac{1}{\epsilon}$$

$$L = 1182855.41 \text{ nb}^{-1}$$

$$\sigma = 41.7 \text{ nb}$$

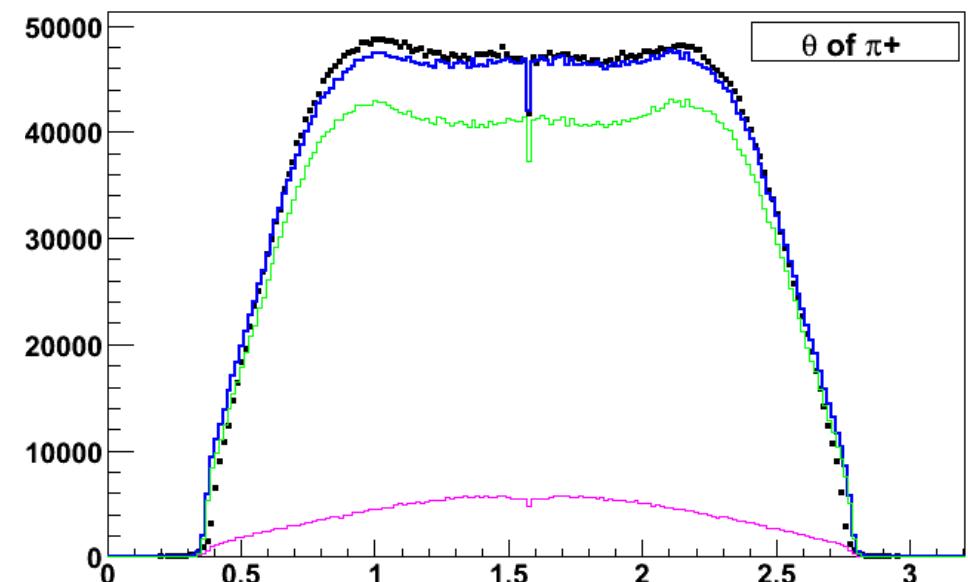
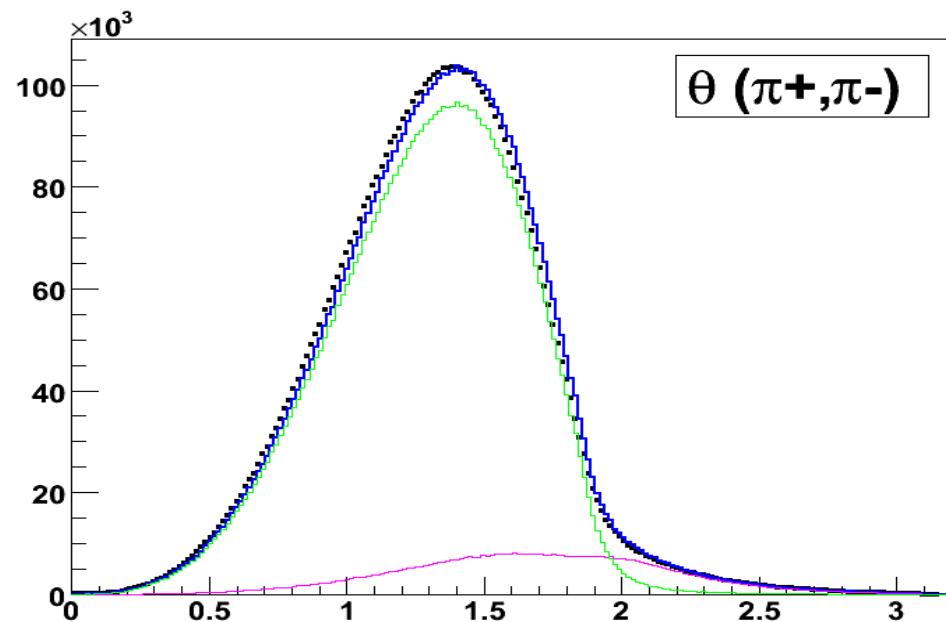
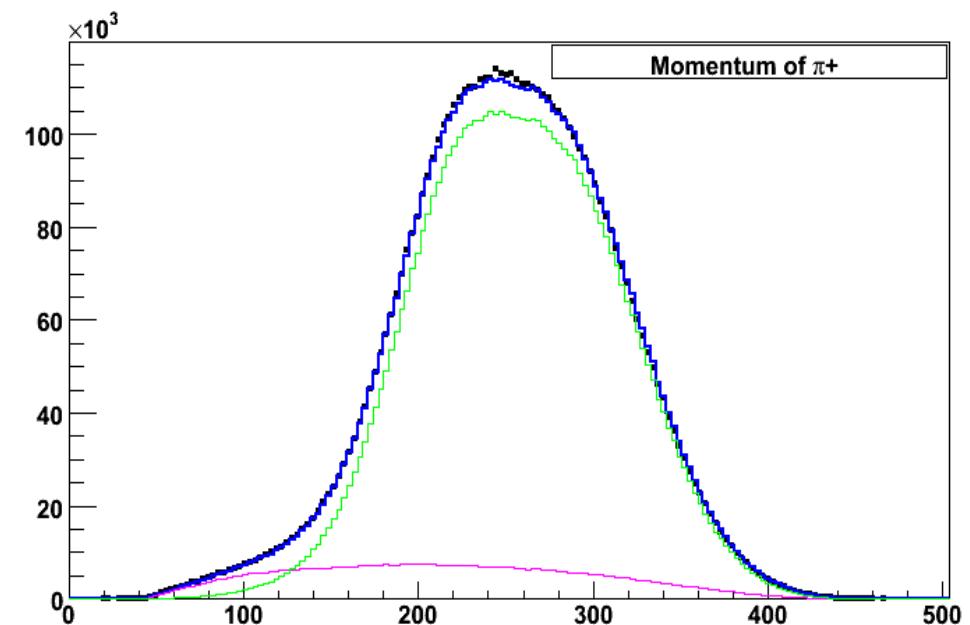
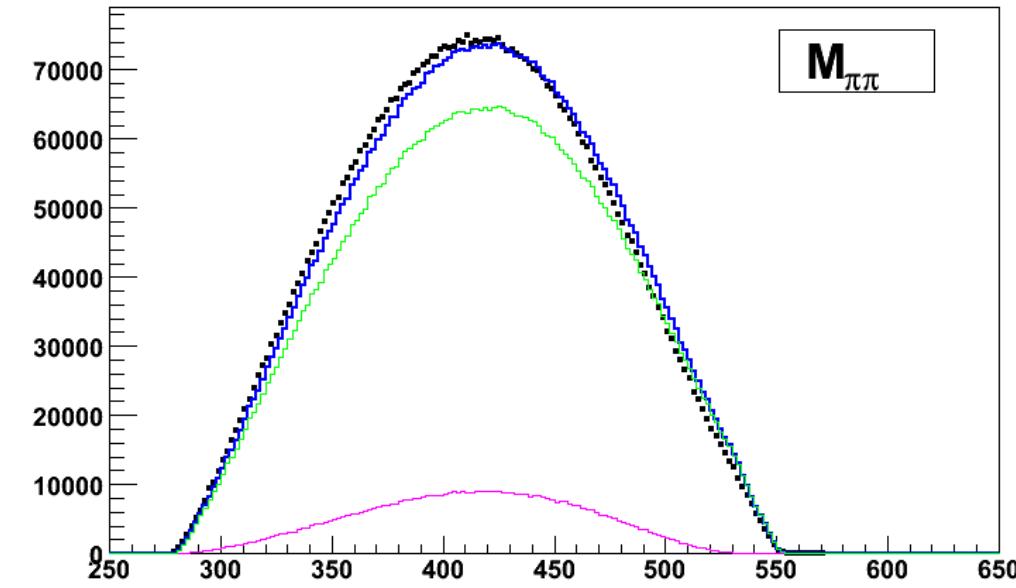
$$\epsilon = 0.2832$$

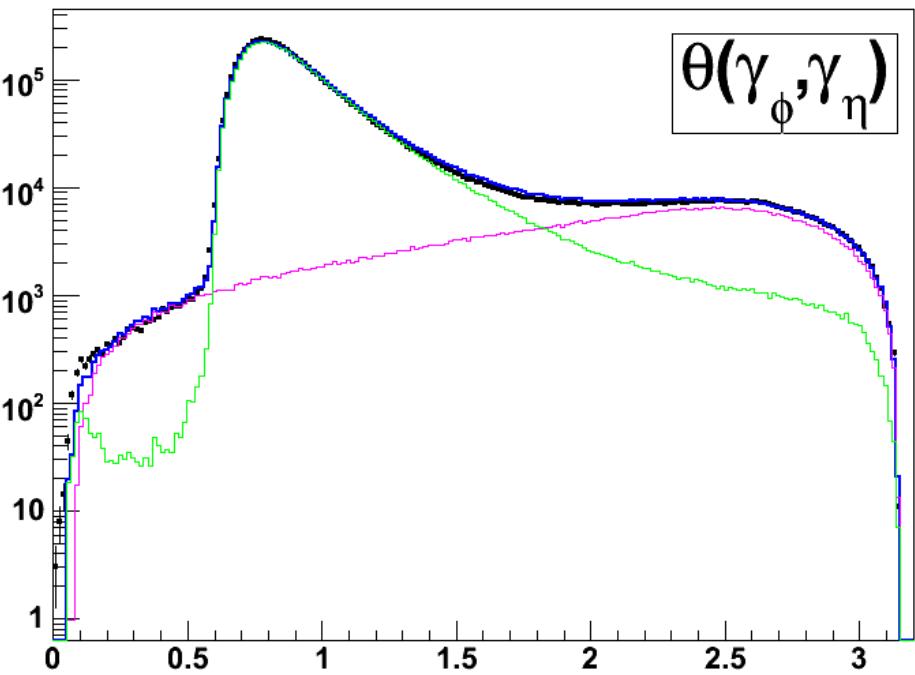
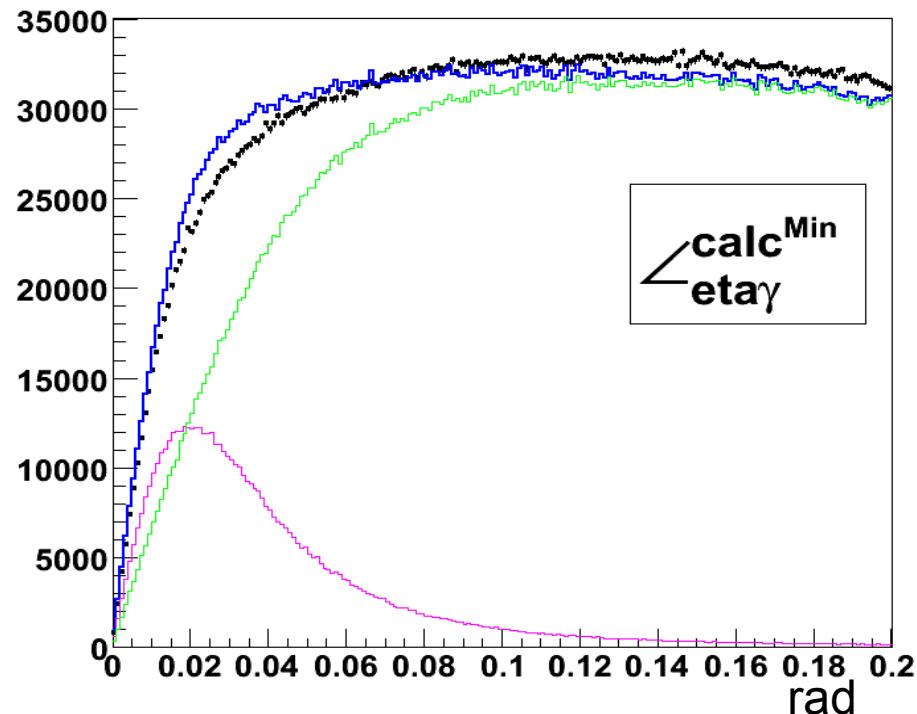
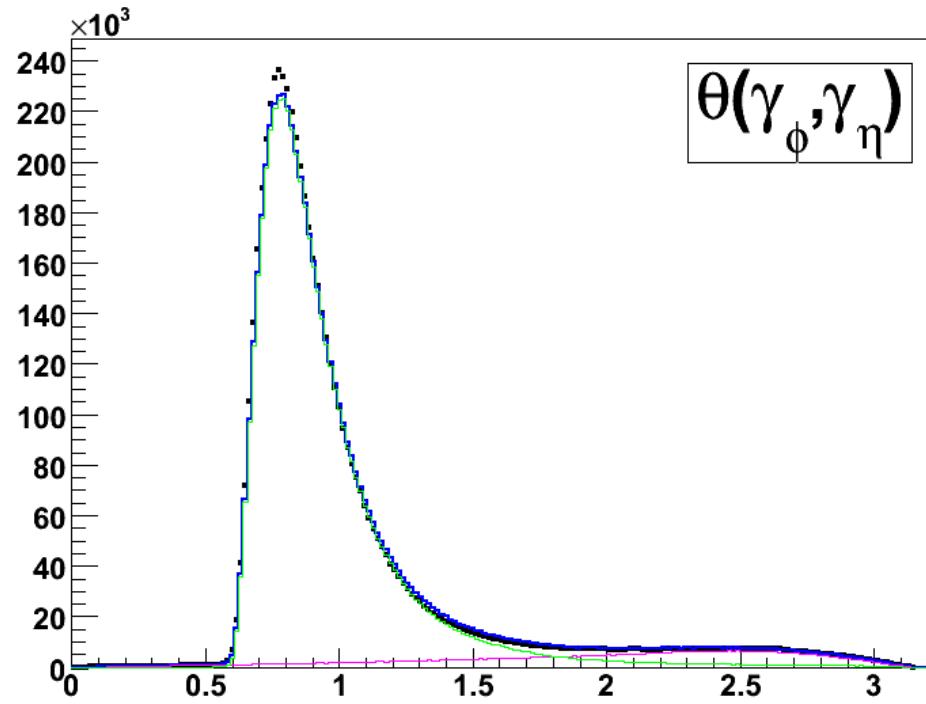
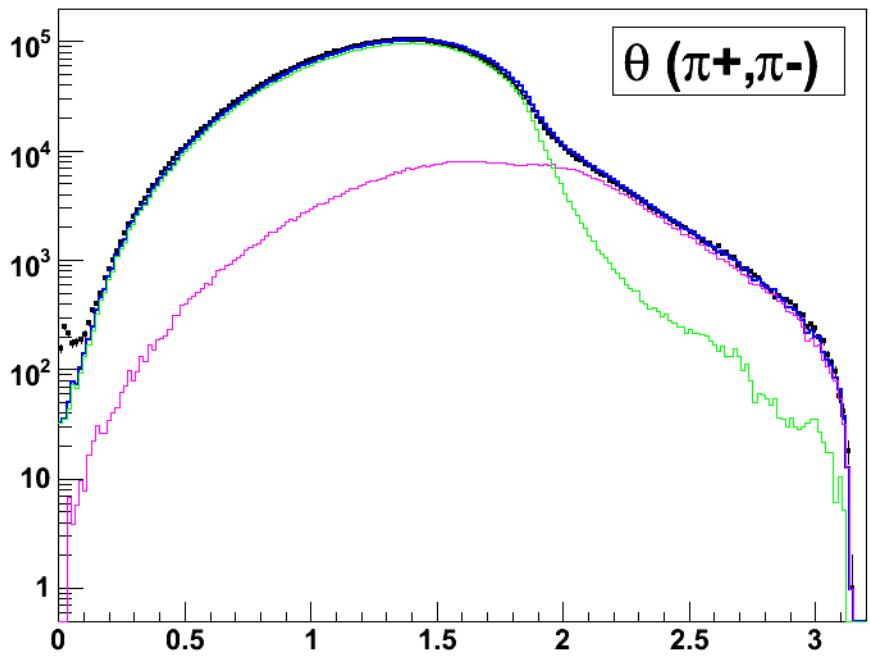
$$\textcolor{blue}{N} = 611099.7$$

$$\text{BR} = 0.0437$$

$$\text{stat. error } \sigma_{\text{stat}} = 0.16 \text{ %}$$

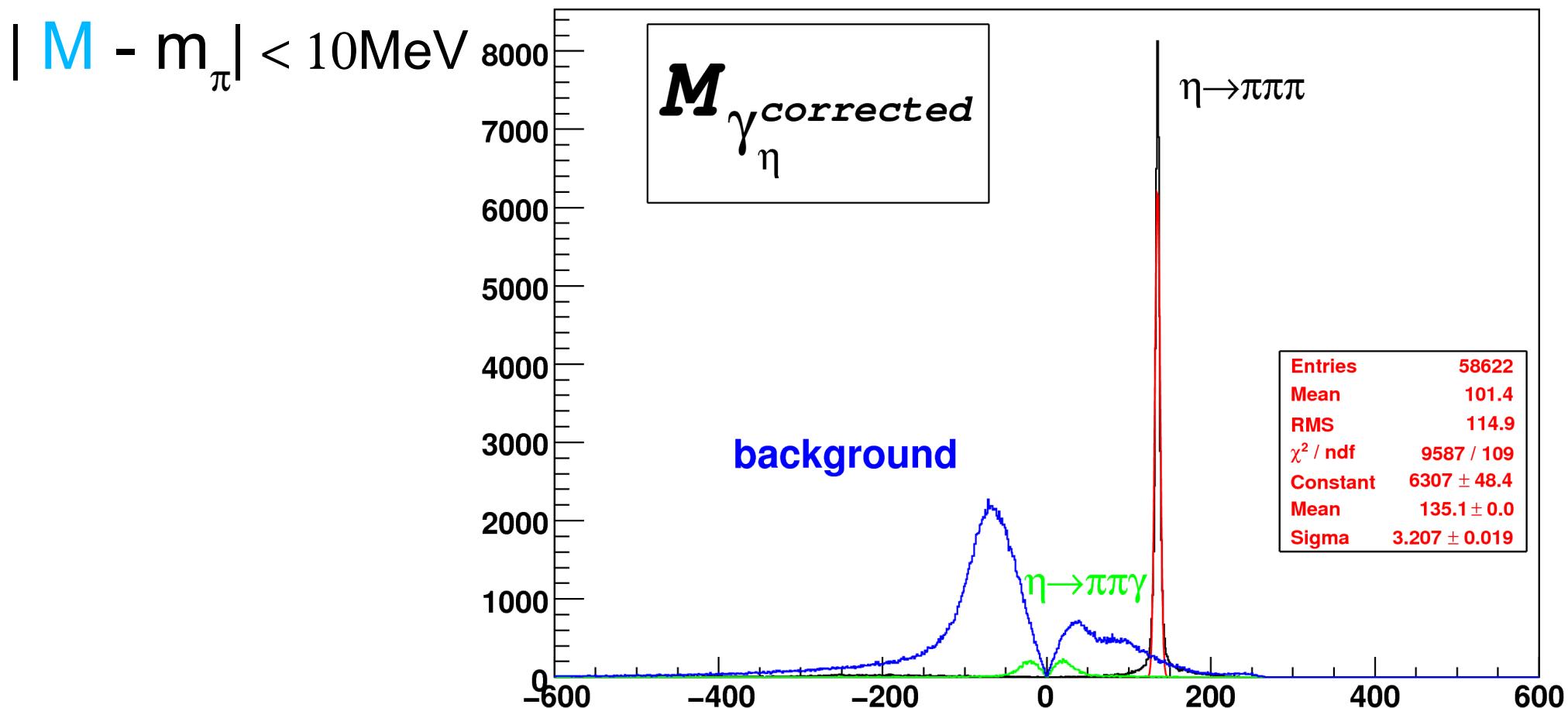
$$\text{BR}^{\text{PDG}} = 0.0460 \pm 0.0016$$





# Normalization to $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

- the same pre-selection (only RAD)
- calculate missing mass  $M$  of  $(\phi - \pi^+ - \pi^- - \gamma_{\phi})$



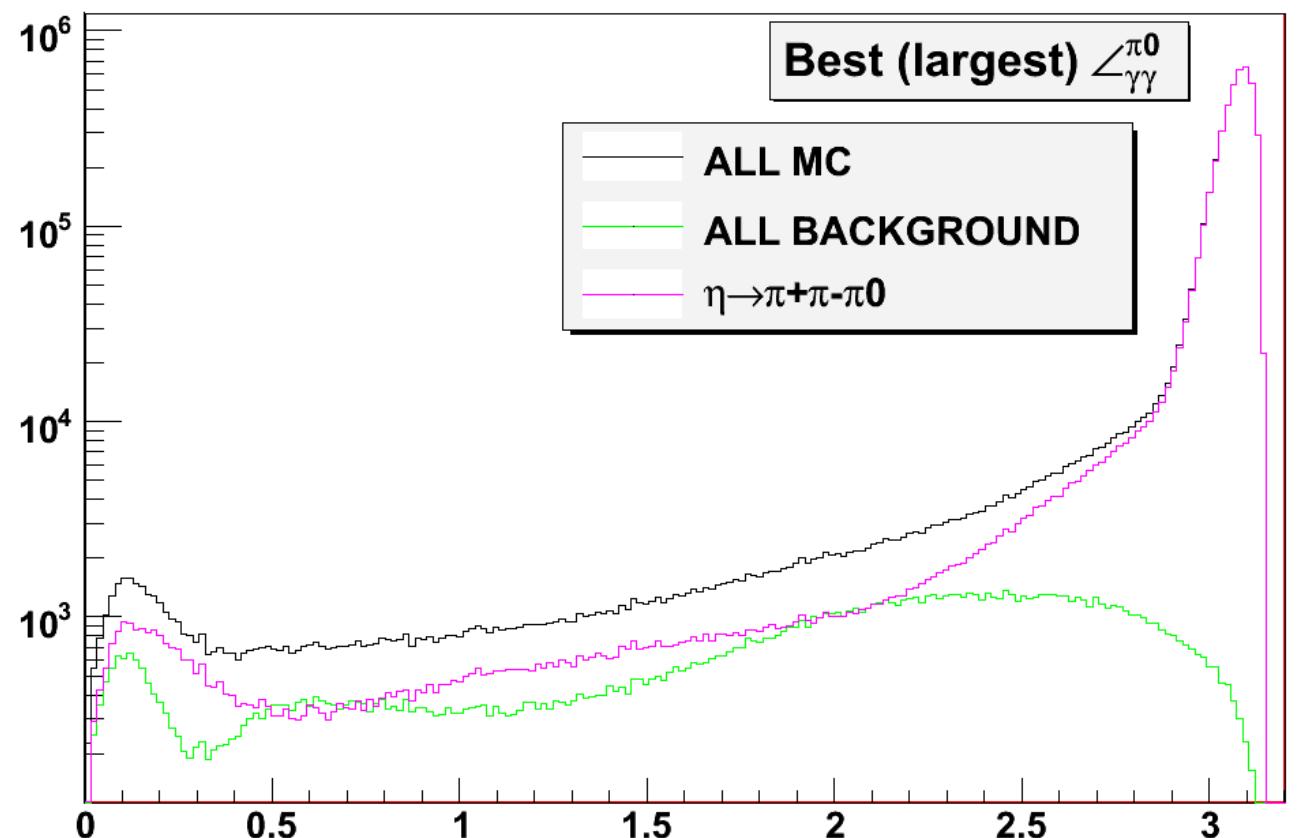
# Normalization to $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

In the  $\pi^0$  rest frame ( $\pi^0$  calculated from DC) calculate angle between 2  $\gamma$   
(if more than 2 check all the combinations and choose largest)

selection:  $\angle\gamma\gamma > 2.7$

AFTER:  
Background/Signal  
(allphys+eeg100)

B/S = 0.0057



# Normalization to $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

## CASE 1

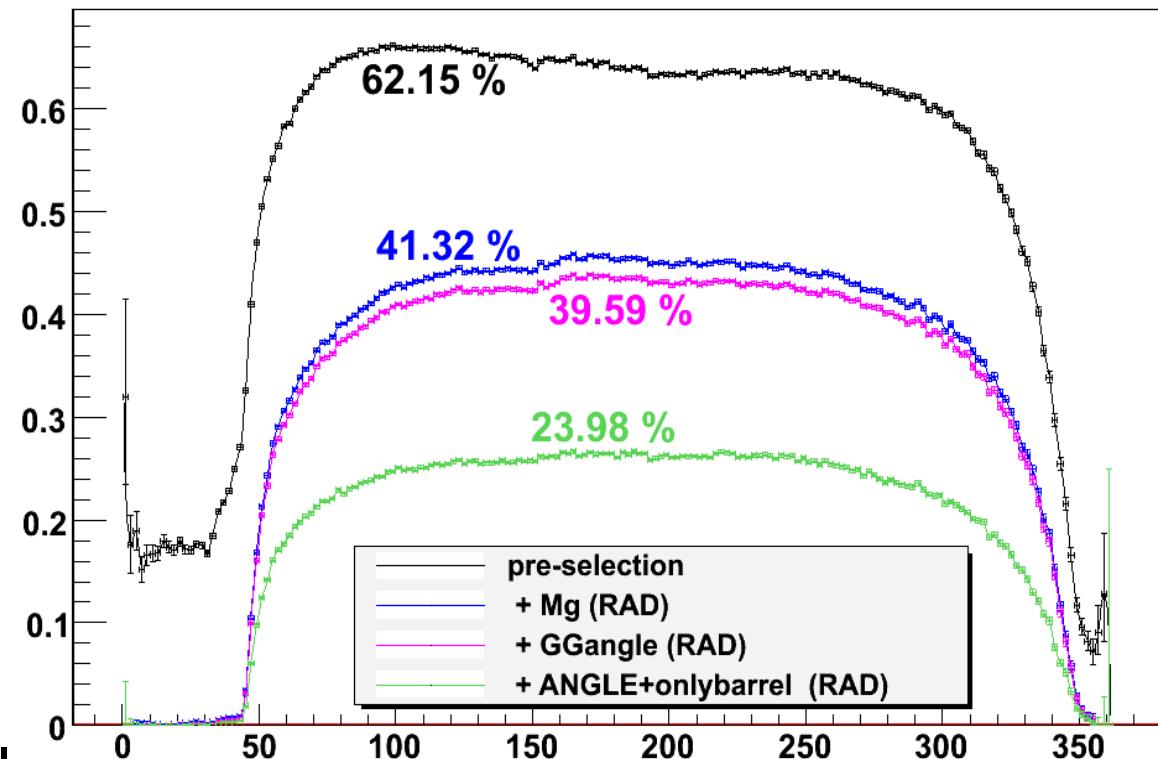
constraints: Mg +  $\angle\gamma\gamma$ ,  
Exp data: 4227594,  
Efficiency: 39.59 %  
B/S = 0.0054

$$\text{BR} = 0.2153$$

## CASE 2

constraints: +ANGLE+ barrel,  
Exp data: 2603608,  
Efficiency: 23.98 %  
B/S = 0.0057

$$\text{BR} = 0.2188$$



$$\sigma_{\text{stat}} = 0.06 \%$$

$$\sigma_{\text{syst}} = 1.6 \% \text{ (from difference in BR)}$$

# Normalization to $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0$

## CASE 1

constraints: Mg +  $\angle \gamma\gamma$ ,  
Exp data: 4227594,  
Efficiency: 39.59 %  
B/S = 0.0054

**BR = 0.2153**

$$\Gamma(\pi\pi\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi\pi\pi) = 0.203$$

## CASE 2

constraints: +ANGLE+ barrel,  
Exp data: 2603608,  
Efficiency: 23.98 %  
B/S = 0.0057

**BR = 0.2188**

$$\Gamma(\pi\pi\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi\pi\pi) = 0.201$$

$$\Gamma(\pi\pi\gamma) / \Gamma(\pi\pi\pi) = 0.200$$

# systematic error evaluation

(detail study done for  $\eta \rightarrow \pi\pi\gamma$ )

no kinematical fit

we avoid using energy from calorimeter

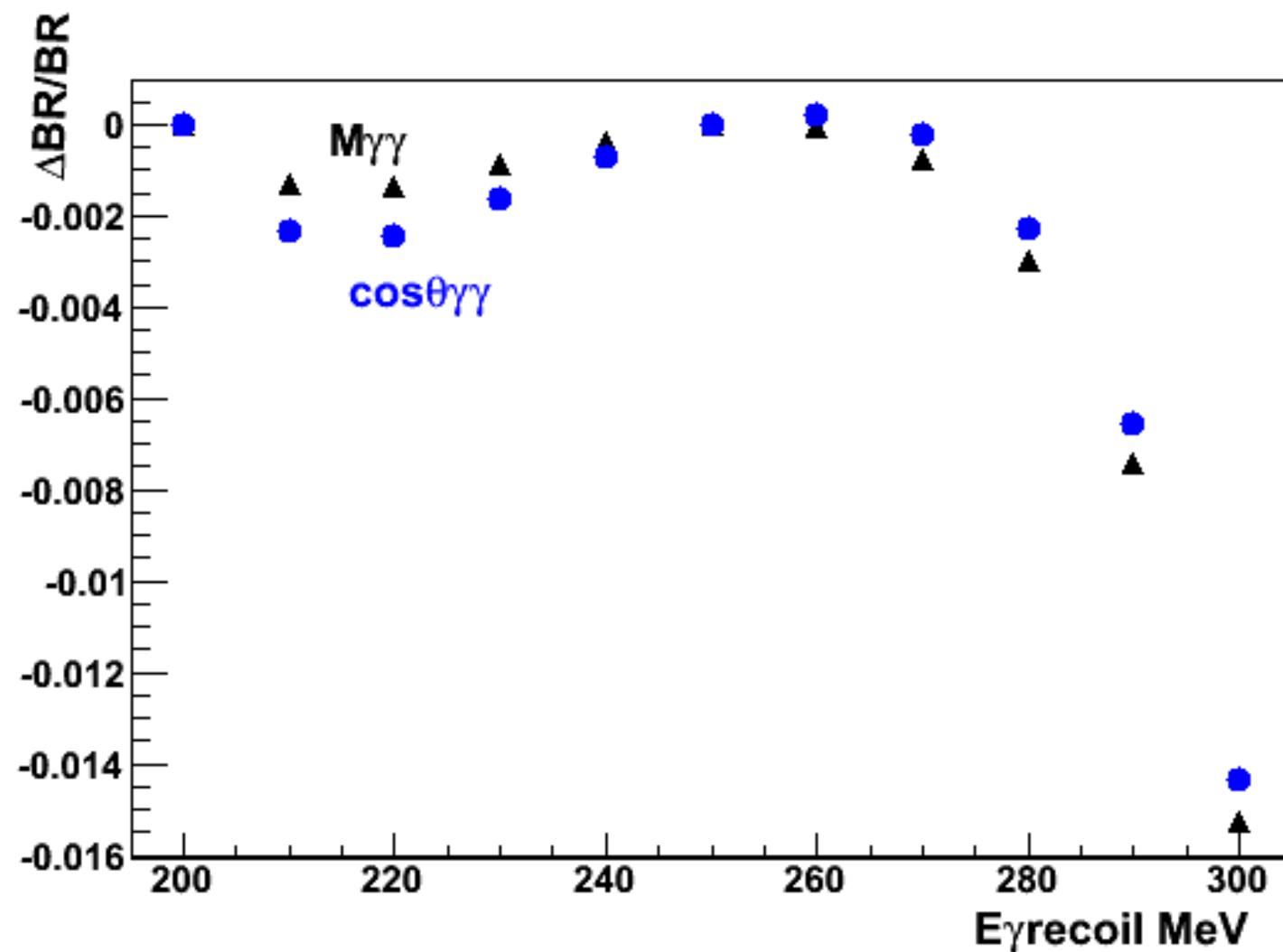
(only in the initial cluster selection)

energies of photons were evaluated from  $\pi^+/\pi^-$  momenta

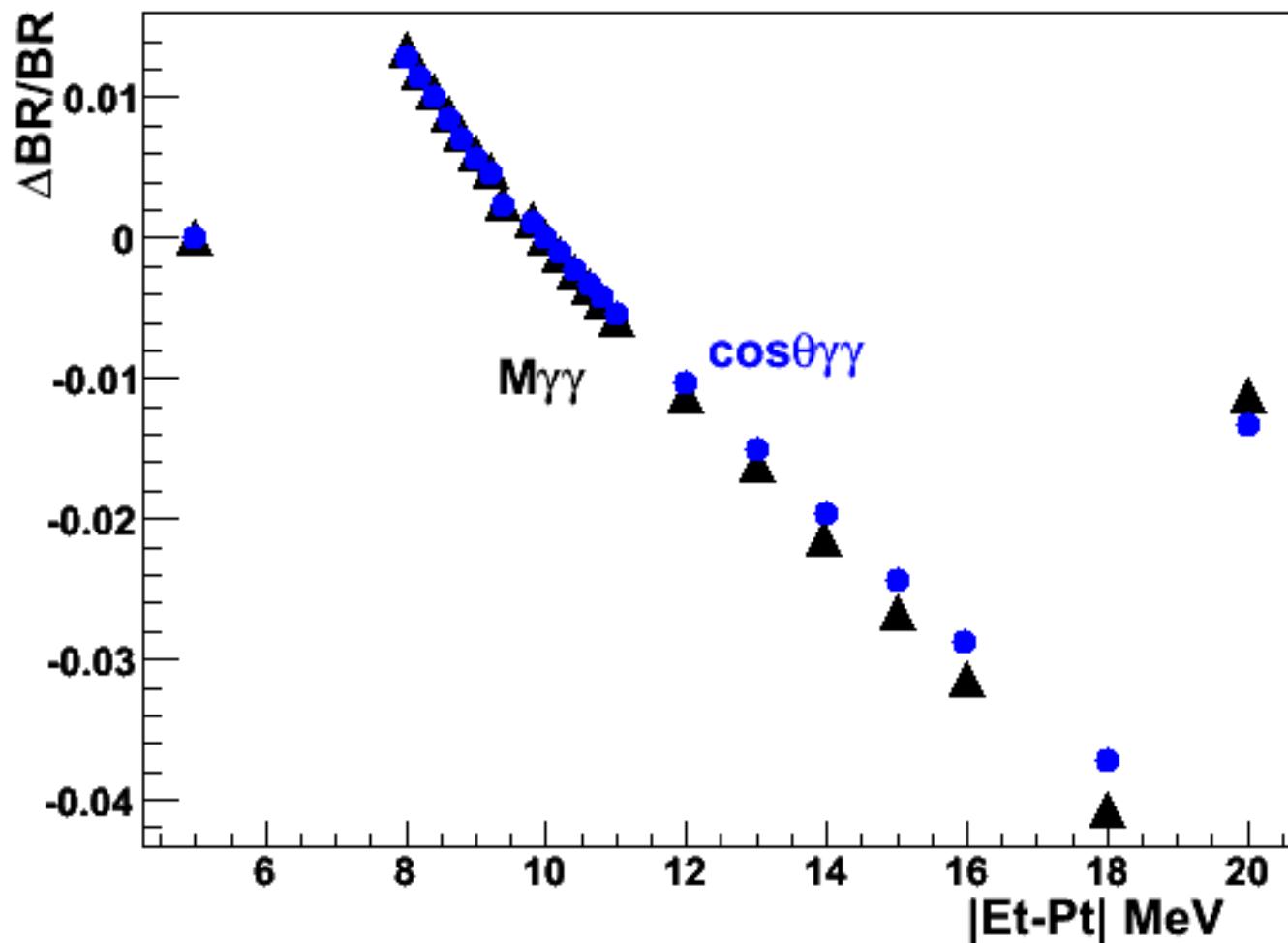
- List of used constraints:

- most energetic photon with  $E_\gamma \geq 250$  MeV assumed  $\gamma_\phi$
- $\gamma_{\text{eta}} : |E_t - P_t| < 10$  MeV
- OpAnMin  $< 0.2$  rad
- BhaBha rejection cuts (not yet evaluated)
- Barrel constraint:  $\gamma_\phi$  is taken only from barrel
- Separate fit to two spectra,  $M\gamma\gamma$  and  $\text{Cos}\theta\gamma\gamma$  (two set of points on the plots)

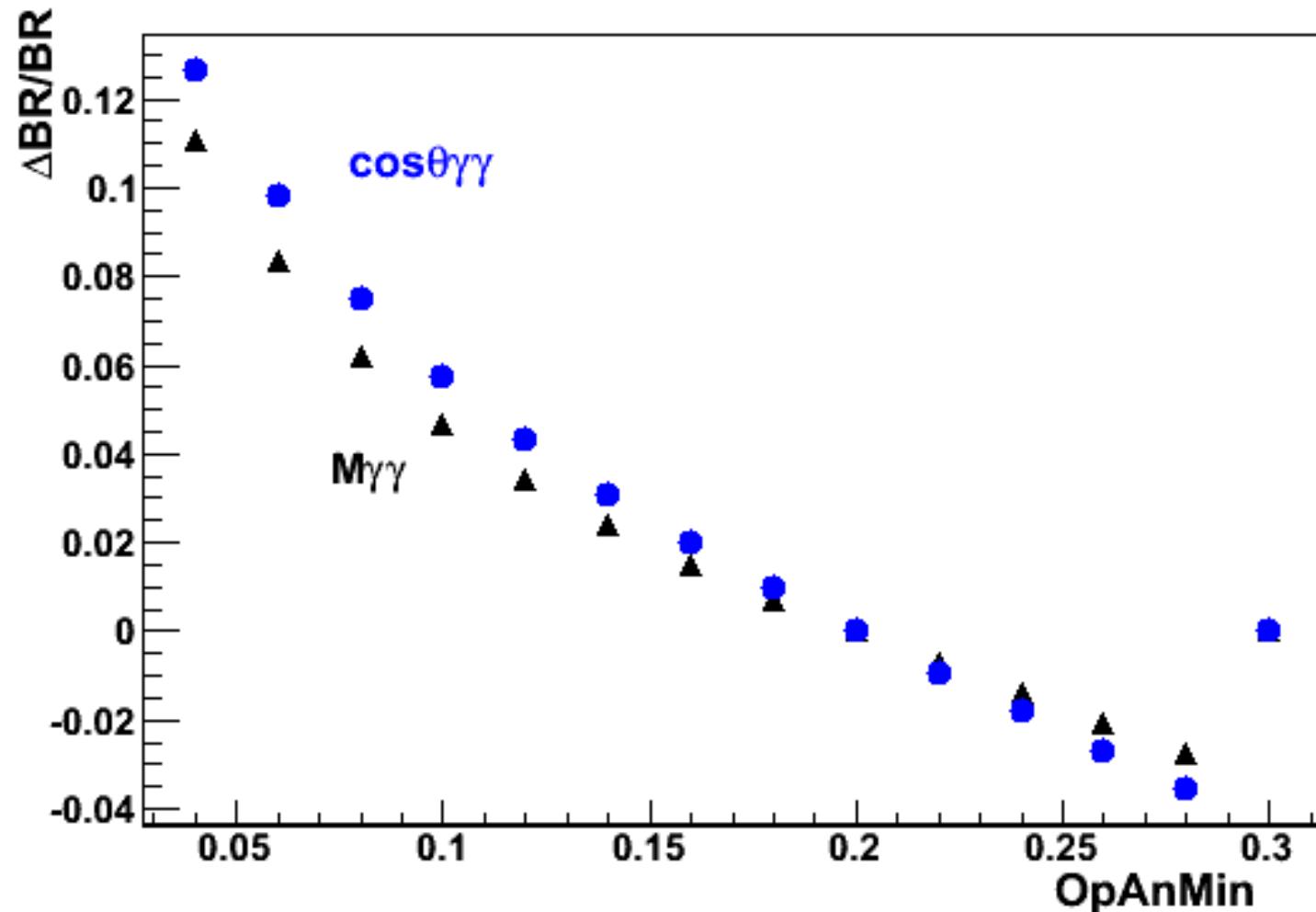
$E\gamma$  rad>250MeV



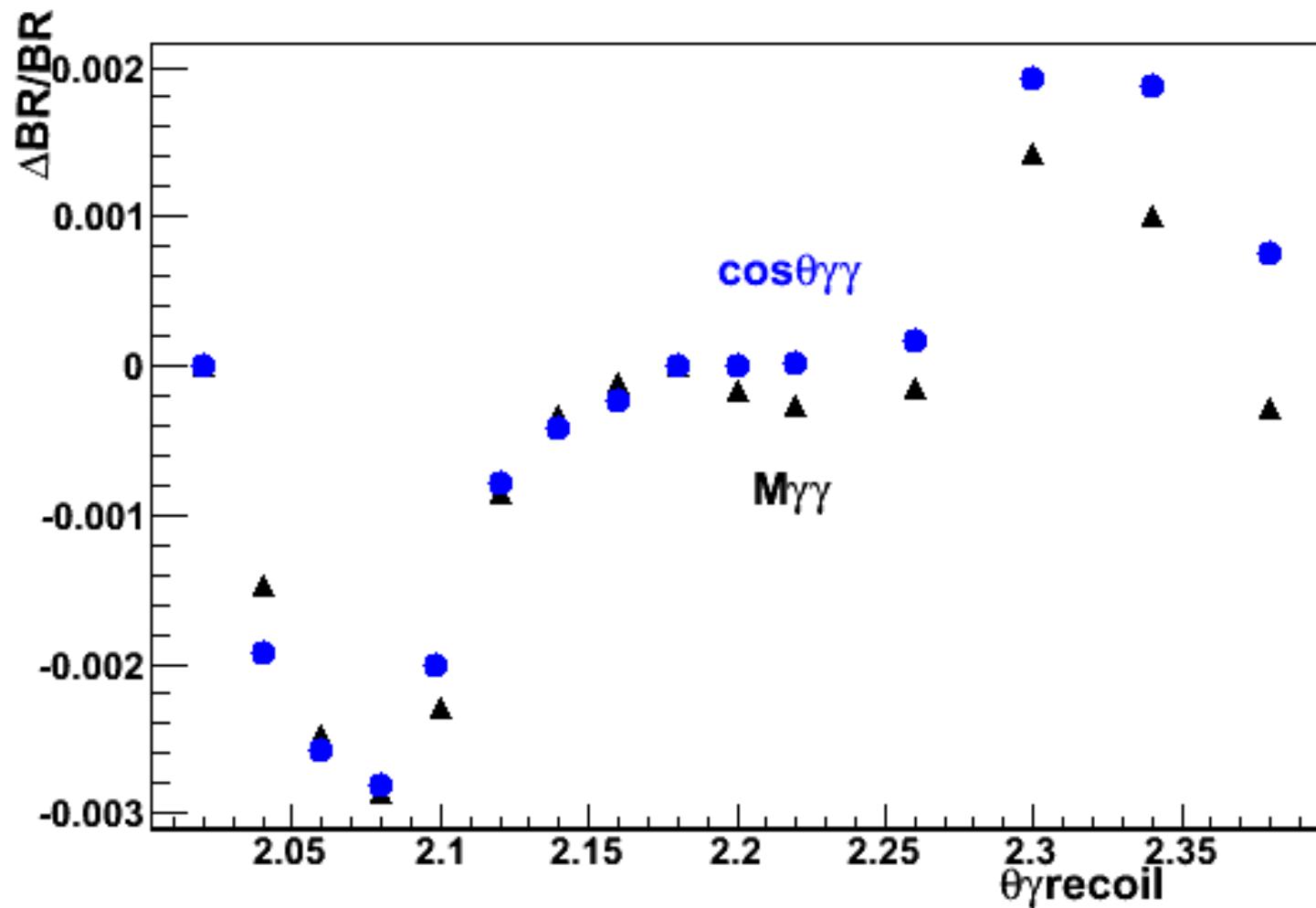
$|Et-Pt| < 10 \text{ MeV}$



# OpAnMin<0.2



$0.96 < \theta_{\gamma} \text{ rad} < 2.18$ : barrel cut



# Systematics

CUT	$\Delta$ CUT/CUT	$\Delta$ BR/BR
$E\gamma$ rad	$\pm 20\%$	-1.5%
$ E_t - P_t $	$\pm 20\%$	$\pm 1\%$
OpAnMin	$\pm 20\%$	$\pm 2\%$
$\theta_\gamma$ rad(barrel)	$\pm 0.2(11^\circ)$	$\pm 0.3\%$

$$\sigma_{\text{syst}} = 2.7 \%$$

# PRELIMINARY RESULT

$$\frac{\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma)}{\Gamma(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)} = 0.201(4) \pm 0.0004_{\text{stat}} \pm 0.006(3)_{\text{syst}}$$

$\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \gamma)/\Gamma(\pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)$	$\Gamma_{10}/\Gamma_9$
<u>VALUE</u>	
<b>0.202±0.007 OUR FIT</b>	Error includes scale factor of 2.4.
<b>0.203±0.008 OUR AVERAGE</b>	Error includes scale factor of 2.4. See the ideogram below.
0.175±0.007±0.006	859 LOPEZ 07 CLEO $\psi(2S) \rightarrow J/\psi \eta$
0.209±0.004	18k THALER 73 ASPK
0.201±0.006	7250 GORMLEY 70 ASPK

# |Et-Pt| (I)

<b> Et-Pt  MeV</b>	<b><math>\epsilon</math> (<math>\pm 0.0006</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>M\gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>M\gamma \gamma</math>)</b>
5.0	0.2616	0.9471	0.0422	0.9294	0.0414
8.0	0.2797	0.9768	0.0436	0.9569	0.0427
8.2	0.2802	0.9783	0.0436	0.9584	0.0427
8.4	0.2807	0.9796	0.0437	0.9597	0.0428
8.6	0.2811	0.9812	0.0438	0.9613	0.0429
8.8	0.2815	0.9825	0.0438	0.9627	0.0429
9.0	0.2819	0.9839	0.0439	0.9640	0.0430
9.2	0.2822	0.9850	0.0439	0.9652	0.0431
9.4	0.2829	0.9873	0.0440	0.9675	0.0432
9.8	0.2832	0.9884	0.0441	0.9687	0.0432
10.0	0.2835	0.9896	0.0441	0.9699	0.0433
10.2	0.2838	0.9906	0.0442	0.9710	0.0433
10.4	0.2841	0.9918	0.0442	0.9722	0.0434

# |Et-Pt| (II)

<b> Et-Pt  MeV</b>	<b><math>\varepsilon</math> (<math>\pm 0.0006</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>M\gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>M\gamma \gamma</math>)</b>
10.6	0.2843	0.9927	0.0443	0.9733	0.0434
10.8	0.2846	0.9937	0.0443	0.9743	0.0435
11.0	0.2848	0.9949	0.0444	0.9755	0.0435
12.0	0.2859	0.9997	0.0446	0.9807	0.0437
13.0	0.2868	1.0045	0.0448	0.9855	0.0440
14.0	0.2877	1.0089	0.0450	0.9906	0.0442
15.0	0.2883	1.0136	0.0452	0.9957	0.0444
16.0	0.2890	1.0181	0.0454	1.0003	0.0446
18.0	0.2901	1.0263	0.0458	1.0093	0.0450
20.0	0.2940	1.0027	0.0447	0.9808	0.0437

# OpAnMin

<b>OpAnMin</b>	<b><math>\varepsilon</math> (<math>\pm 0.0006</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>M\gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>M\gamma \gamma</math>)</b>
0.04	0.1753	0.8640	0.0385	0.8622	0.0385
0.06	0.2268	0.8919	0.0398	0.8885	0.0396
0.08	0.2515	0.9149	0.0408	0.9096	0.0406
0.10	0.2646	0.9324	0.0416	0.9244	0.0412
0.12	0.2719	0.9467	0.0422	0.9363	0.0418
0.14	0.2765	0.9587	0.0428	0.9461	0.0422
0.16	0.2795	0.9694	0.0432	0.9548	0.0426
0.18	0.2817	0.9796	0.0437	0.9625	0.0429
0.20	0.2834	0.9893	0.0441	0.9695	0.0432
0.22	0.2848	0.9985	0.0445	0.9766	0.0436
0.24	0.2860	1.0071	0.0449	0.9830	0.0438
0.26	0.2869	1.0158	0.0453	0.9895	0.0441
0.28	0.2876	1.0244	0.0457	0.9963	0.0444
0.30	0.2883	1.0338	0.0461	1.0042	0.0448

$$E\gamma \text{ rad}$$

<b>Egrad</b>	<b><math>\epsilon</math> (<math>\pm 0.0006</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>\cos\theta \gamma \gamma</math>)</b>	<b>Signal (fit <math>M\gamma \gamma</math>) (<math>\pm 0.0013</math>)</b>	<b>BR(<math>M\gamma \gamma</math>)</b>
200	0.2839	0.9913	0.04422	0.9704	0.04329
210	0.2838	0.9916	0.04424	0.9708	0.04330
220	0.2837	0.9917	0.04424	0.9709	0.04331
230	0.2837	0.9909	0.04420	0.9704	0.04328
240	0.2836	0.9900	0.04416	0.9699	0.04326
250	0.2835	0.9893	0.04413	0.9695	0.04325
260	0.2829	0.9891	0.04412	0.9696	0.04325
270	0.2819	0.9895	0.04414	0.9702	0.04328
280	0.2800	0.9915	0.04423	0.9724	0.04338
290	0.2764	0.9958	0.04442	0.9767	0.04357
300	0.2702	1.0035	0.04477	0.9843	0.04391

# barrel cut $\theta$ $\gamma$ rad

$\theta$ grad	$\varepsilon$ ( $\pm 0.0006$ )	Signal (fit $\cos\theta \gamma \gamma$ )	BR( $\cos\theta \gamma \gamma$ )	Signal (fit $M\gamma \gamma$ )	BR( $M\gamma \gamma$ )
0.76-2.18	0.3674	$0.9885 \pm 0.0011$	0.04410	$0.9699 \pm 0.0011$	0.04367
0.80-2.34	0.3515	$0.9874 \pm 0.0012$	0.04405	$0.9686 \pm 0.0011$	0.04321
0.84-2.30	0.3364	$0.9873 \pm 0.0012$	0.04404	$0.9682 \pm 0.0012$	0.04319
0.88-2.26	0.3199	$0.9891 \pm 0.0012$	0.04412	$0.9697 \pm 0.0012$	0.04326
0.92-2.22	0.3030	$0.9892 \pm 0.0013$	0.04413	$0.9698 \pm 0.0012$	0.04326
0.94-2.20	0.2944	$0.9892 \pm 0.0013$	0.04413	$0.9698 \pm 0.0012$	0.04326
0.96-2.18	0.2857	$0.9892 \pm 0.0013$	0.04413	$0.9696 \pm 0.0013$	0.04325
0.98-2.16	0.2769	$0.9895 \pm 0.0013$	0.04414	$0.9697 \pm 0.0013$	0.04326
1.00-2.14	0.2680	$0.9897 \pm 0.0013$	0.04415	$0.9699 \pm 0.0013$	0.04327
1.02-2.12	0.2591	$0.9900 \pm 0.0013$	0.04416	$0.9704 \pm 0.0013$	0.04323
1.04-2.10	0.2499	$0.9913 \pm 0.0014$	0.04422	$0.9718 \pm 0.0014$	0.04335
1.06-2.08	0.2406	$0.9920 \pm 0.0014$	0.04425	$0.9724 \pm 0.0014$	0.04338
1.08-2.06	0.2312	$0.9918 \pm 0.0014$	0.04424	$0.9720 \pm 0.0014$	0.04336
1.10-2.04	0.2219	$0.9911 \pm 0.0015$	0.04422	$0.9710 \pm 0.0014$	0.04332
1.12-2.02	0.2123	$0.9910 \pm 0.0015$	0.04421	$0.9706 \pm 0.0015$	0.330

# Outlook

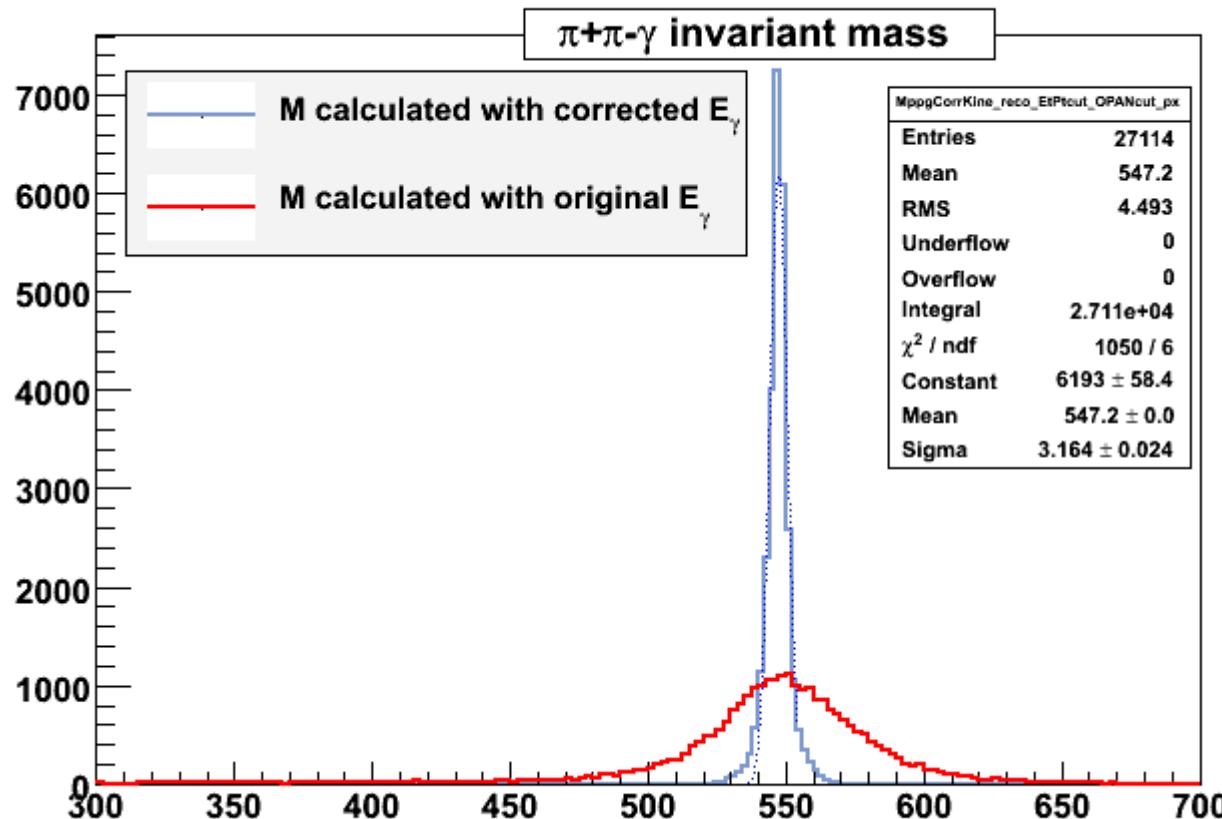
- The Branching Ratio  $\frac{Br(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma)}{Br(\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \pi^0)}$ 
  - Aim: better than 1%
  - Full evaluation and systematics (cuts, pion and photon efficiencies)
- $E_\gamma$  spectrum (also  $\pi^+/\pi^-$ )
  - Can we get efficiency curve from data?
  - Unfolding of the spectrum
  - Fitting models

# Quick look into experimental data

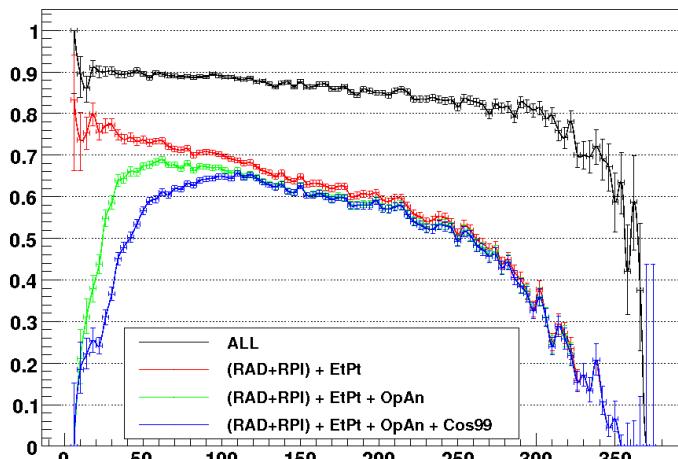
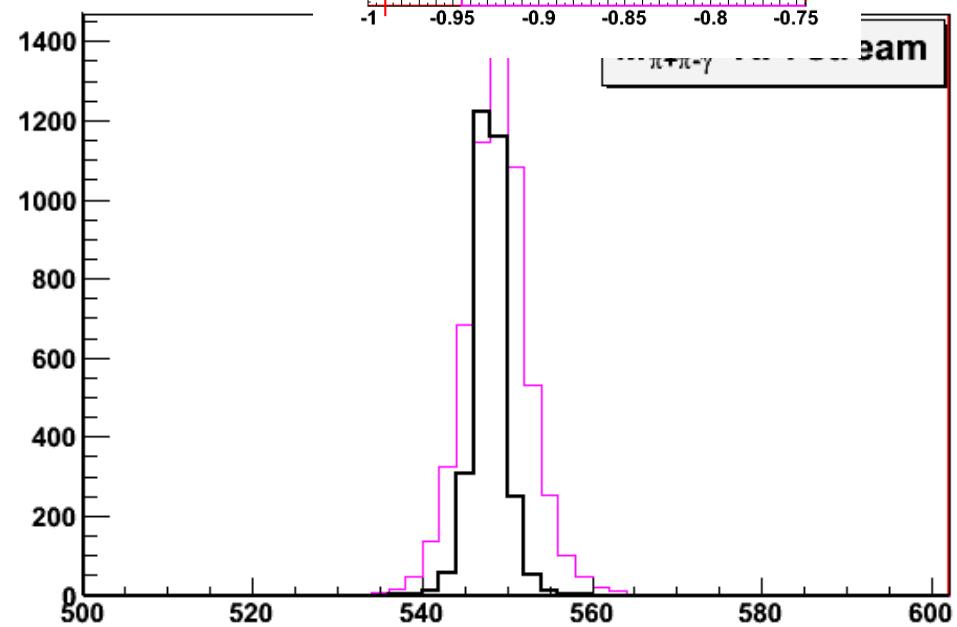
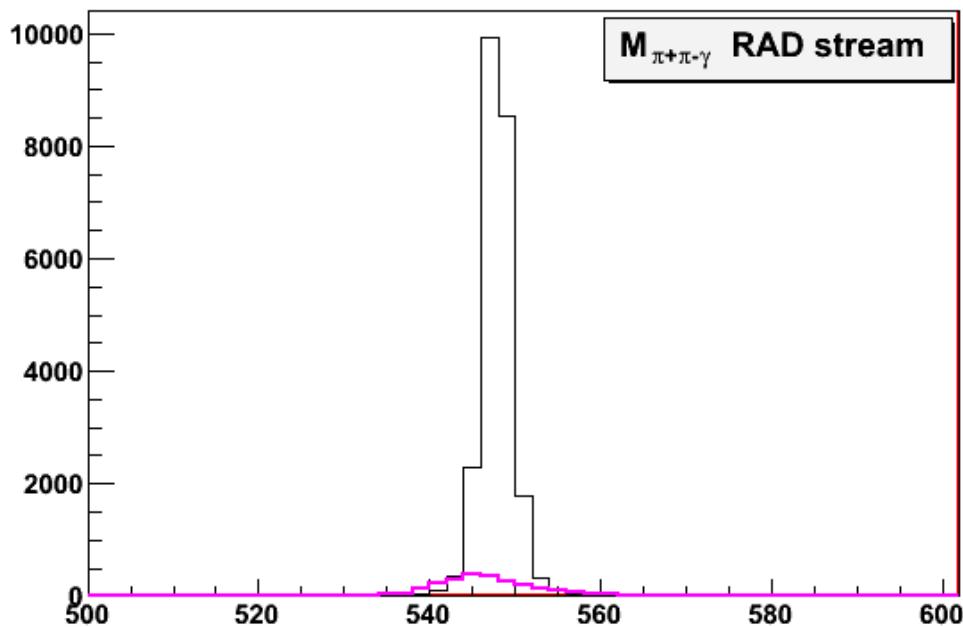
Data 2005 rad stream, runs:  $34406 \div 34499$ ,  $L_{\text{int}} = 13.6 \text{ pb}^{-1}$

Expected number of  $\eta \rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \gamma$  in data  $\sim 28.000$

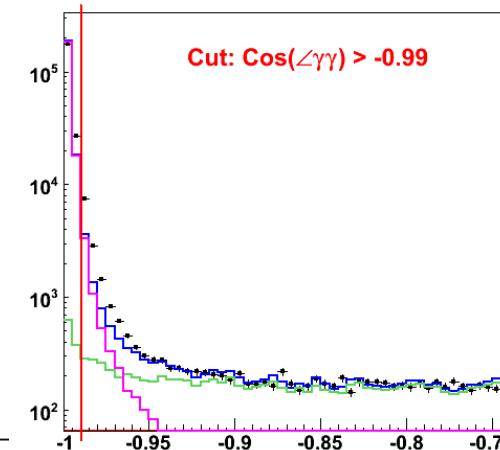
(From MC studies signal-to-background ratio after the cuts  $\sim 1:1$ )

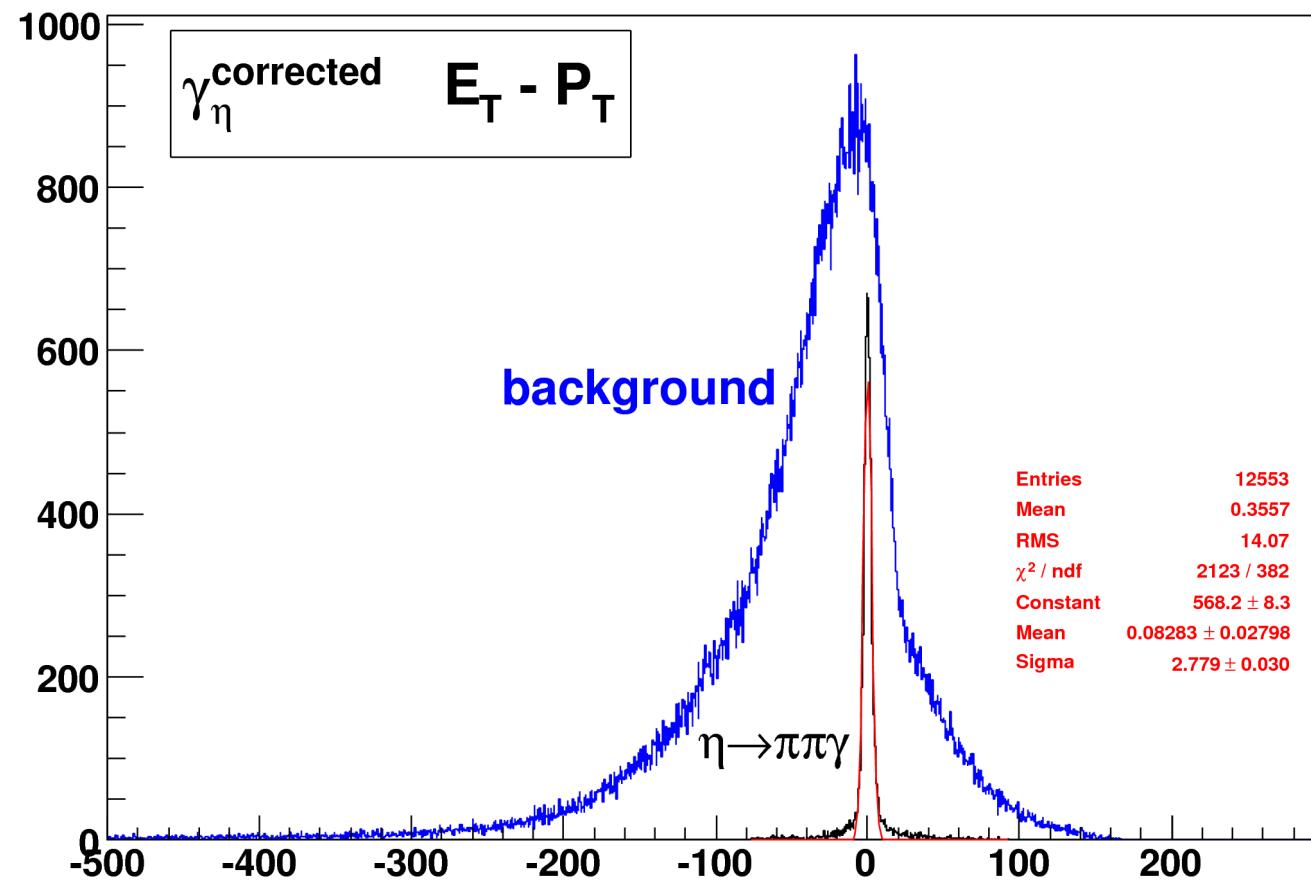


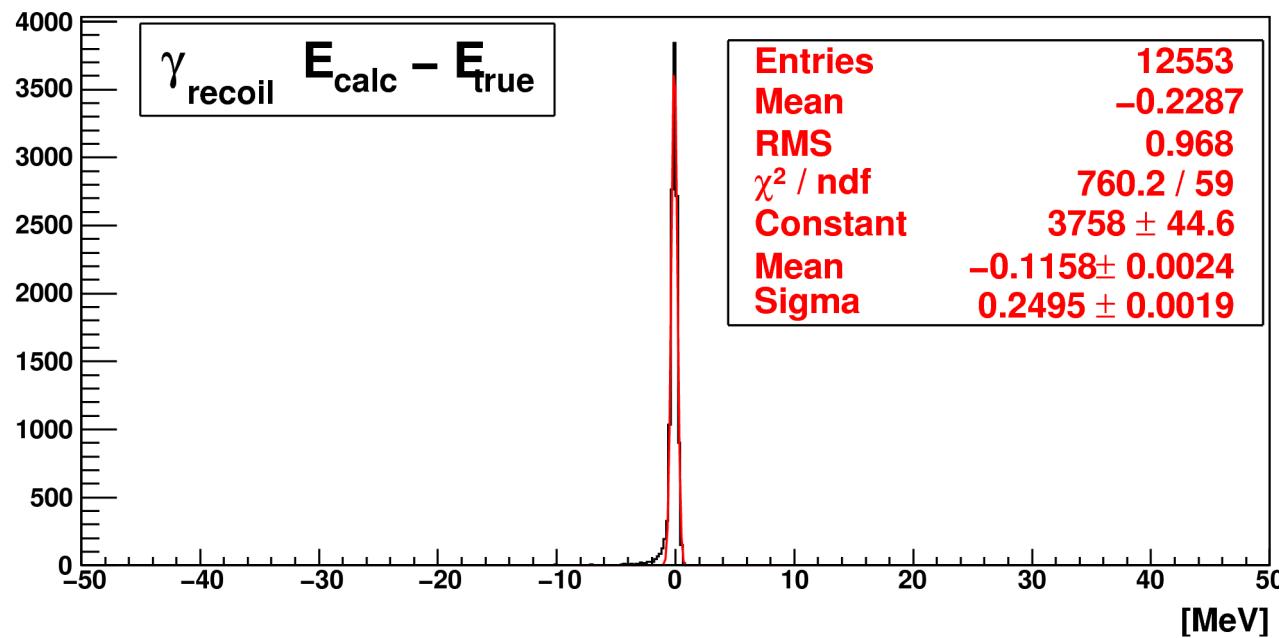
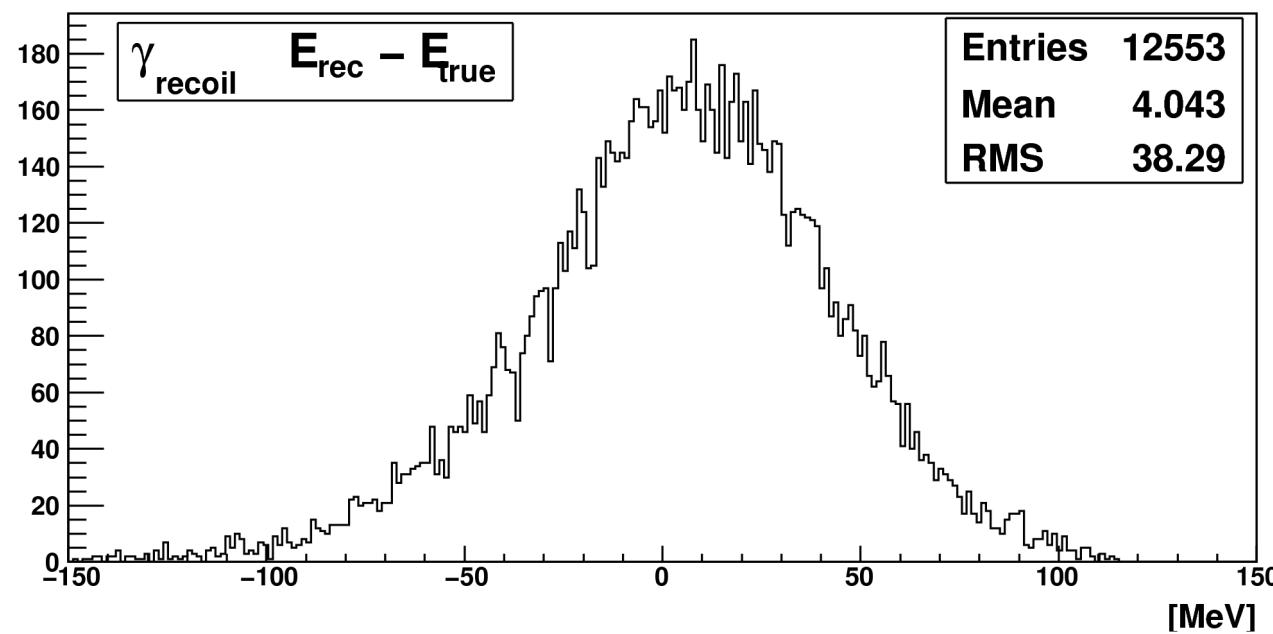
# Efficiency and background reduction after additional cut on $\text{Cos}(\angle\gamma\gamma) > -0.99$

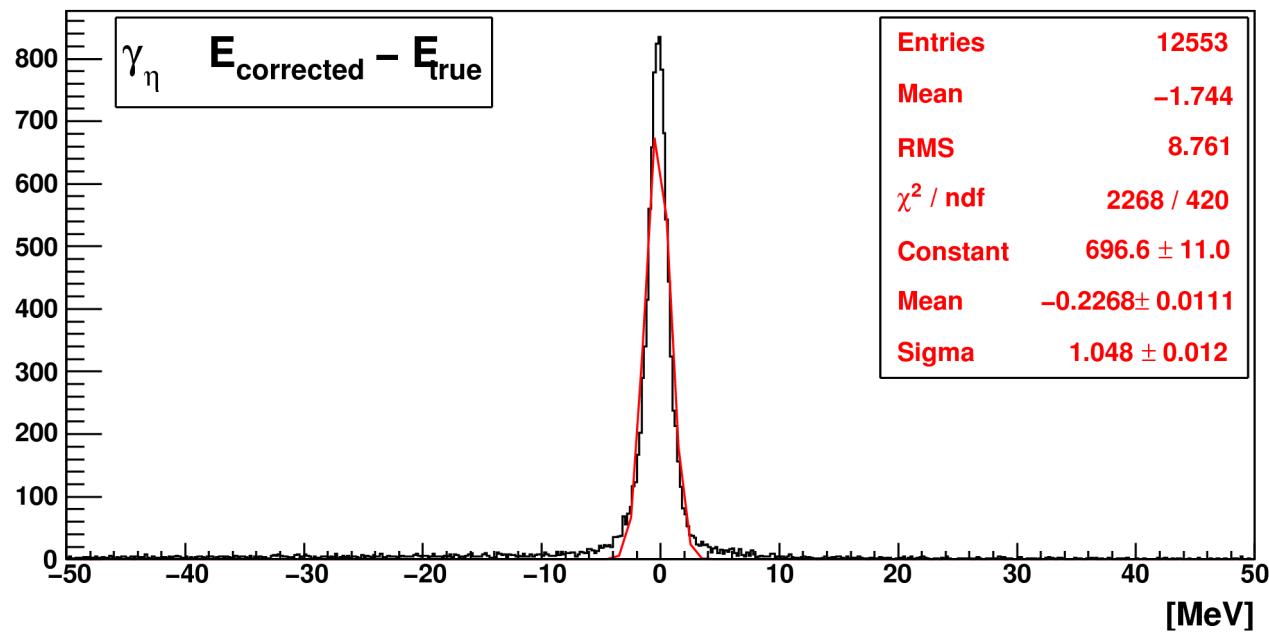
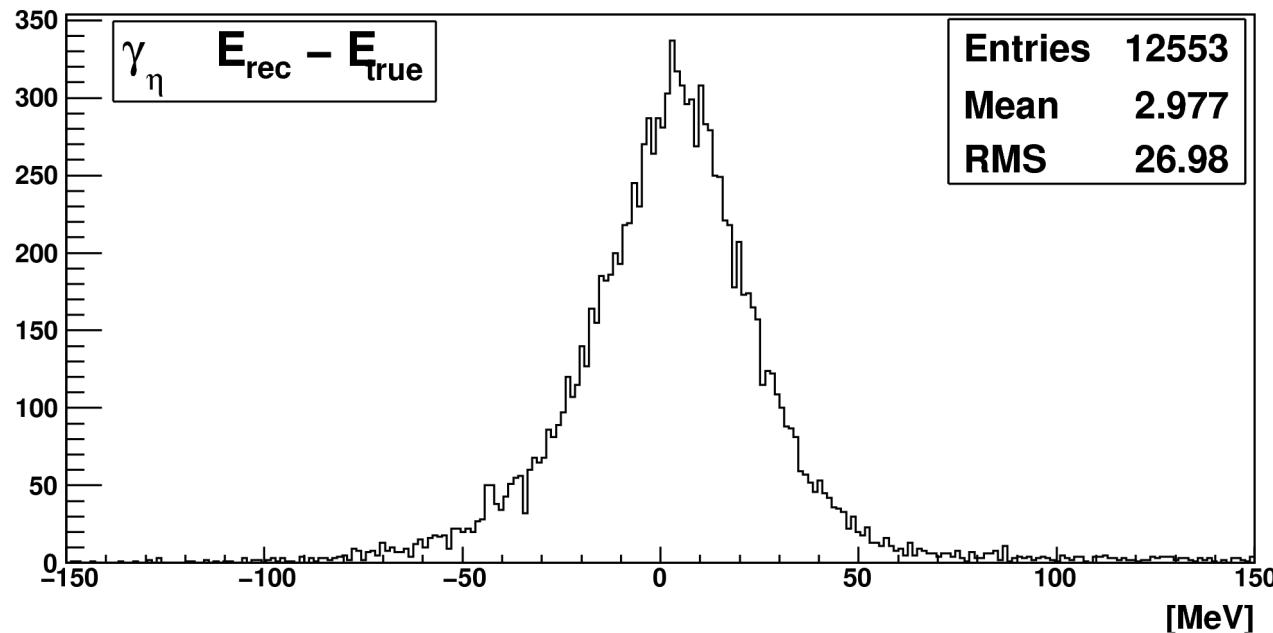


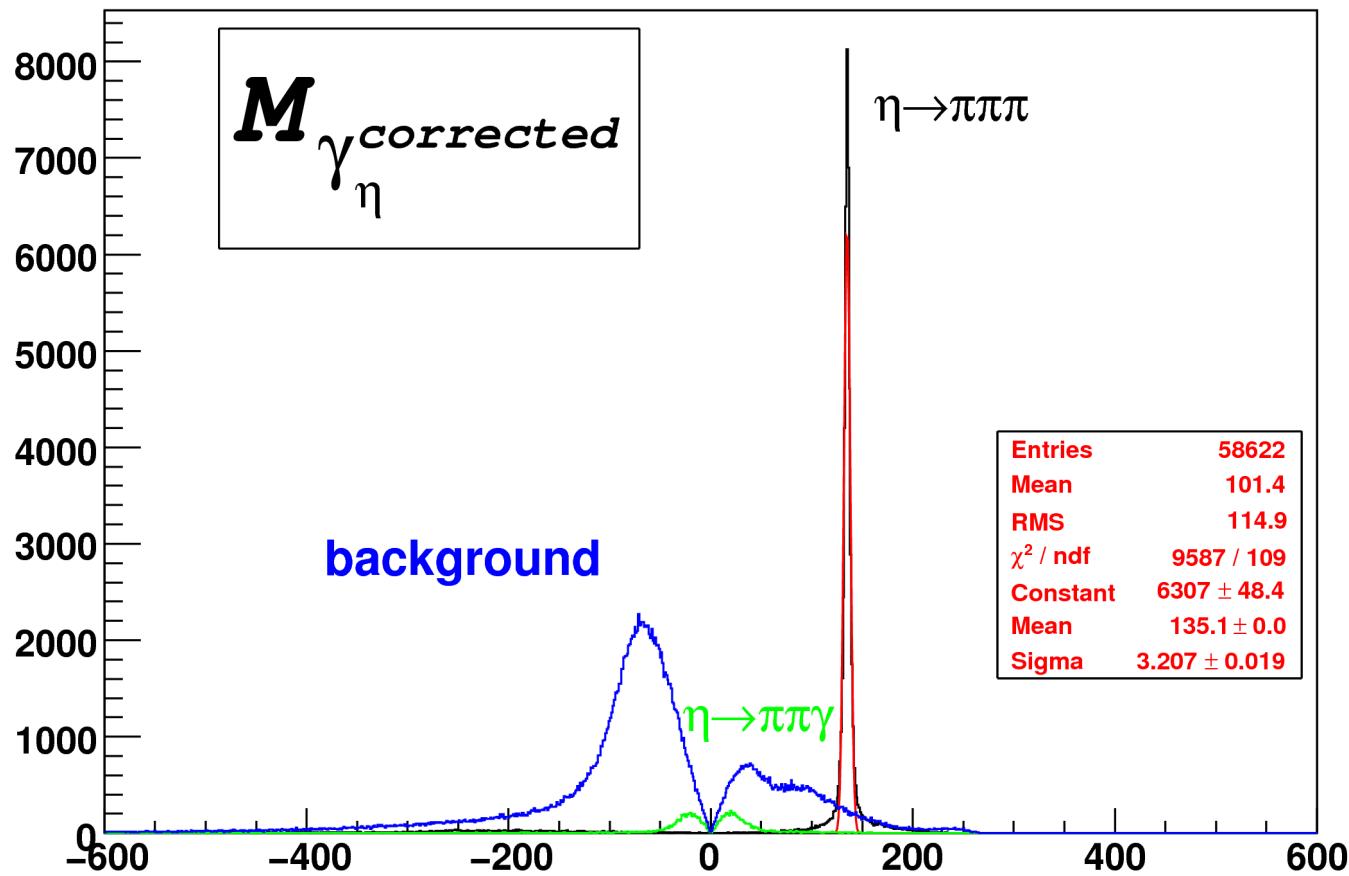
- RAD efficiency 41.2% (S/B ~10:1)
- RPI efficiency 5.3% (S/B ~1:2)











# Track selection

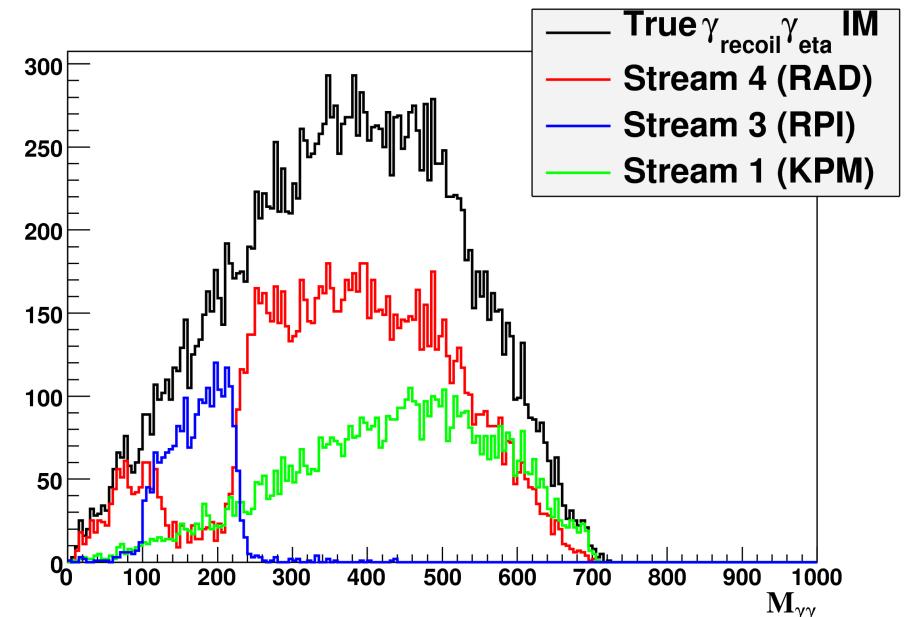
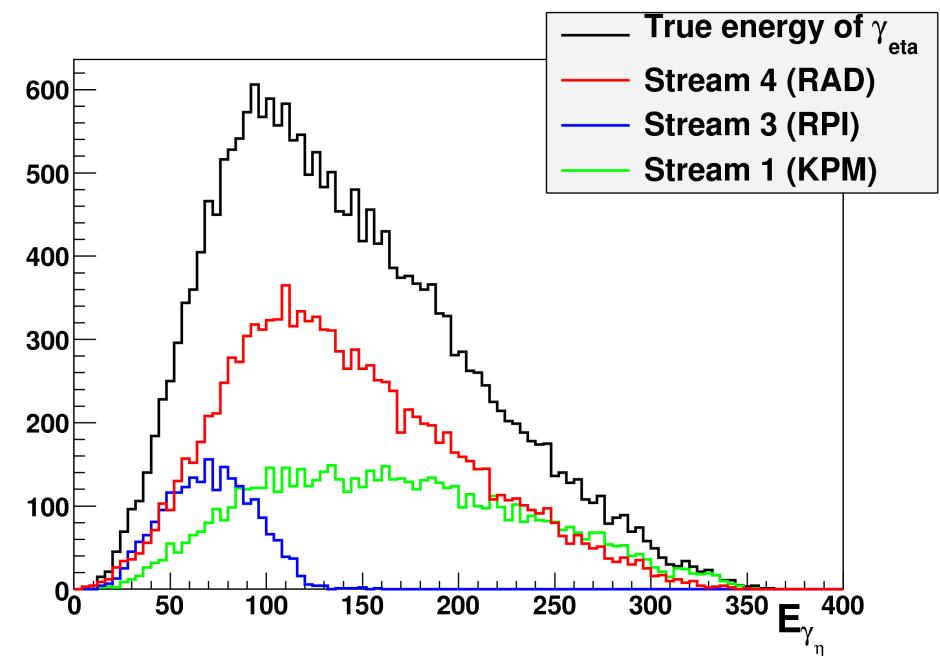
Tested selection based on the position of  
the first point of the track and  
based on the distance to IP using track  
parameters from PCA (better!)

	All events	RAD	RPI	KPM
<b>Total</b>	17619	10916	1665	1210
$\pi^- \pi^+$	11759 (67%)	9112 (83%)	1544 (93%)	393 (32%)
$\pi^+ \mu^-$	1056 (6%)	586 (5%)	33 (2%)	145 (12%)
$\pi^- \mu^+$	972 (5%)	540 (5%)	36 (2%)	150 (12%)

# Event classification studies

Anti-coincidence in the event classification procedure sends our signal to two streams, RAD and RPI

Small part of the signals enters also KPM stream, but we decided to neglect this contribution, since the combination of the two first streams gives already rather flat efficiency behavior



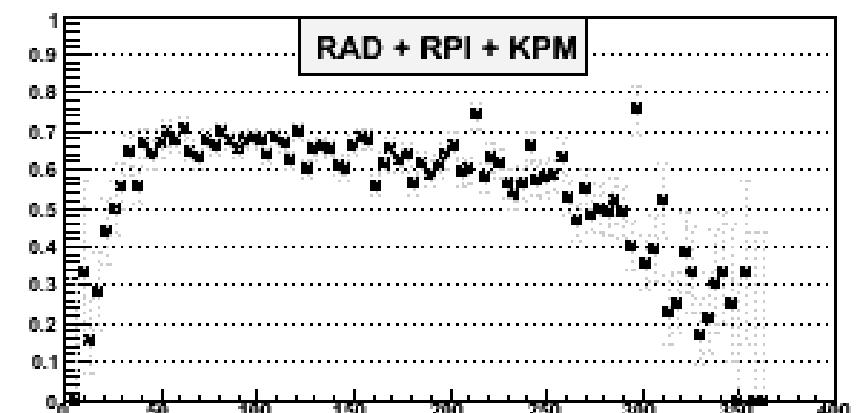
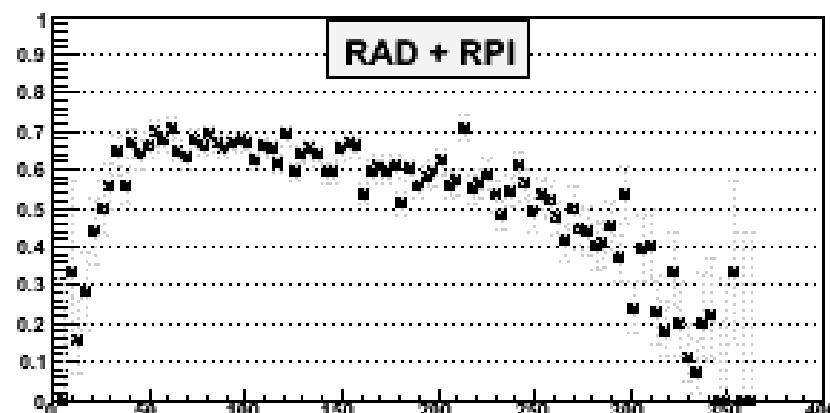
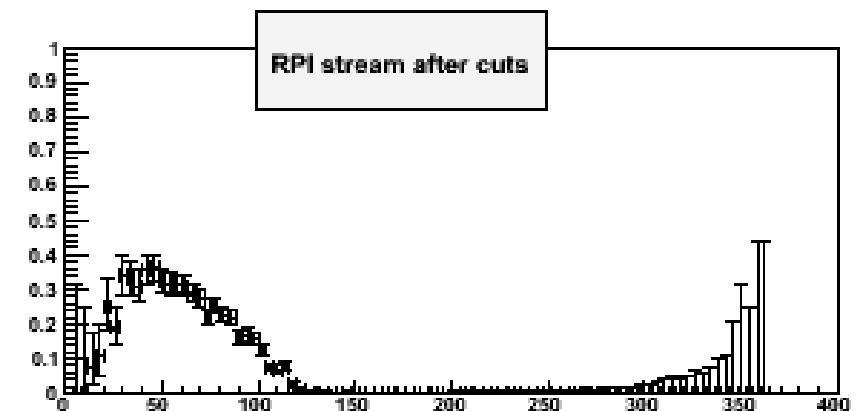
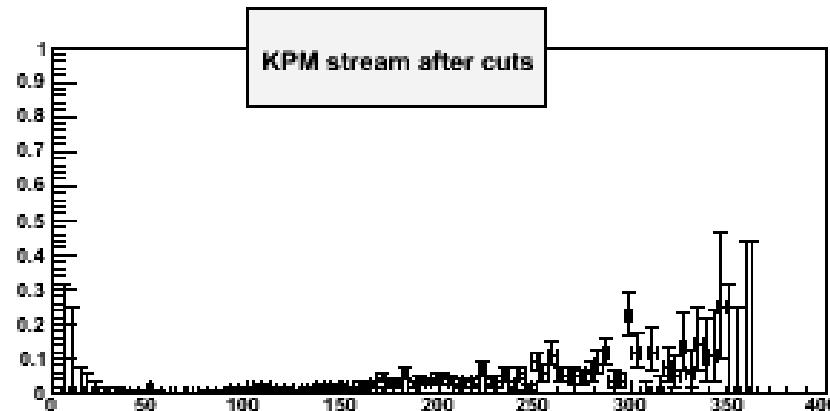
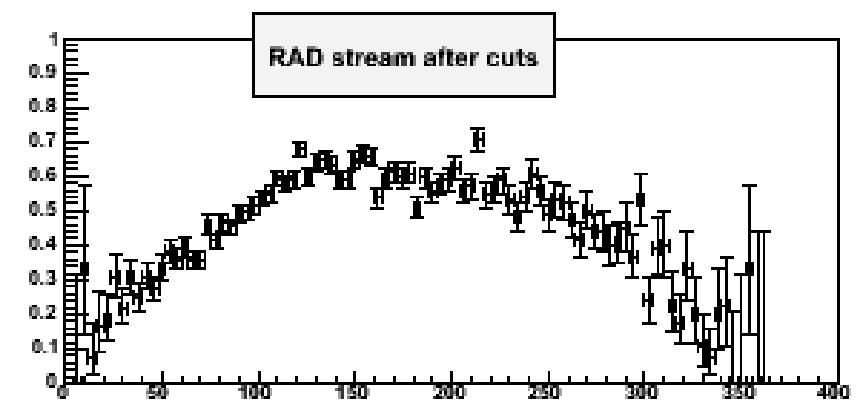
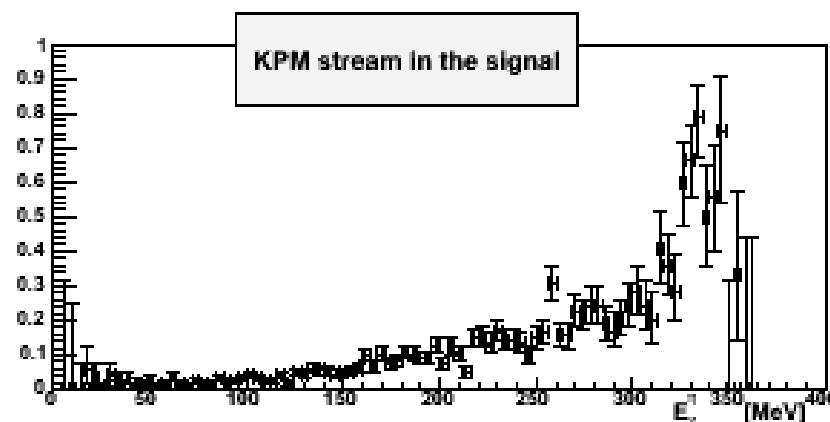
# Total number of signal events at generation level 22131

Signal processing with track selection from vertex bank:	Preselection	Event signature	$ E_t - P_t  < 10\text{MeV}$	$\text{OpAn} < 0.2$
ALL	17619 (80%)	12553 (57%)	10321 (47%)	9629 (43%)
RAD	10916 (49%)	9430 (43%)	8284 (37%)	7877 (36%)
KPM	1210 (5.5%)	595 (2.7%)	255 (1.1%)	186 (0.8%)
RPI	1665 (7.5%)	1524 (6.8%)	1415 (6.4%)	1336 (6.0%)

Signal processing with track selection from track bank based on PCA of the track:	Preselection	Event signature	$ E_t - P_t  < 10\text{MeV}$	$\text{OpAn} < 0.2$
ALL	17619 (80%)	15335 (69%)	12499 (56%)	11550 (52%)
RAD	10916 (49%)	10904 (49%)	9771 (44%)	9271 (42%)
KPM	1210 (5.5%)	998 (4.5%)	475 (2.1%)	359 (1.6%)
RPI	1665 (7.5%)	1665 (7.5%)	1575 (7.1%)	1493 (6.7%)

# Efficiency with new track selection



# Unaccounted background

