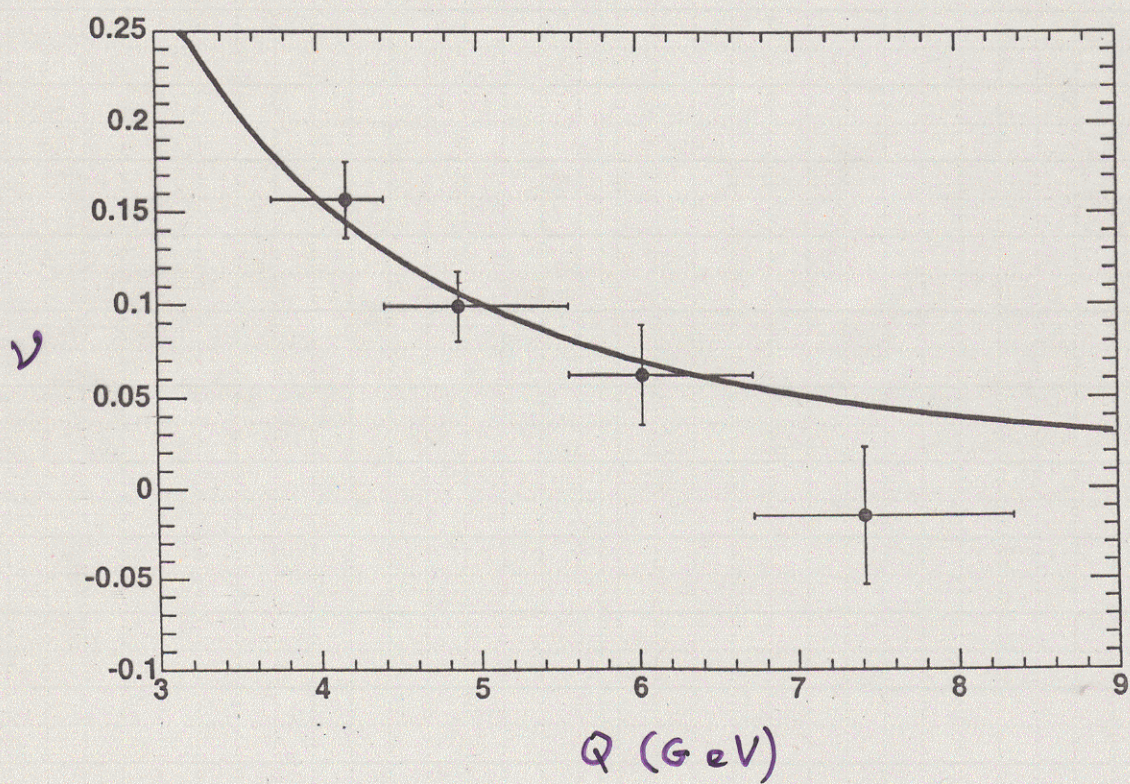


$$\beta = \frac{q_L}{Q}$$



$$Q = M_{\mu\mu}$$