

# Development status of PRISM FFAG ring and phase rotation simulation

Yasutoshi KURIYAMA  
Osaka University  
*PRISM Working Group*



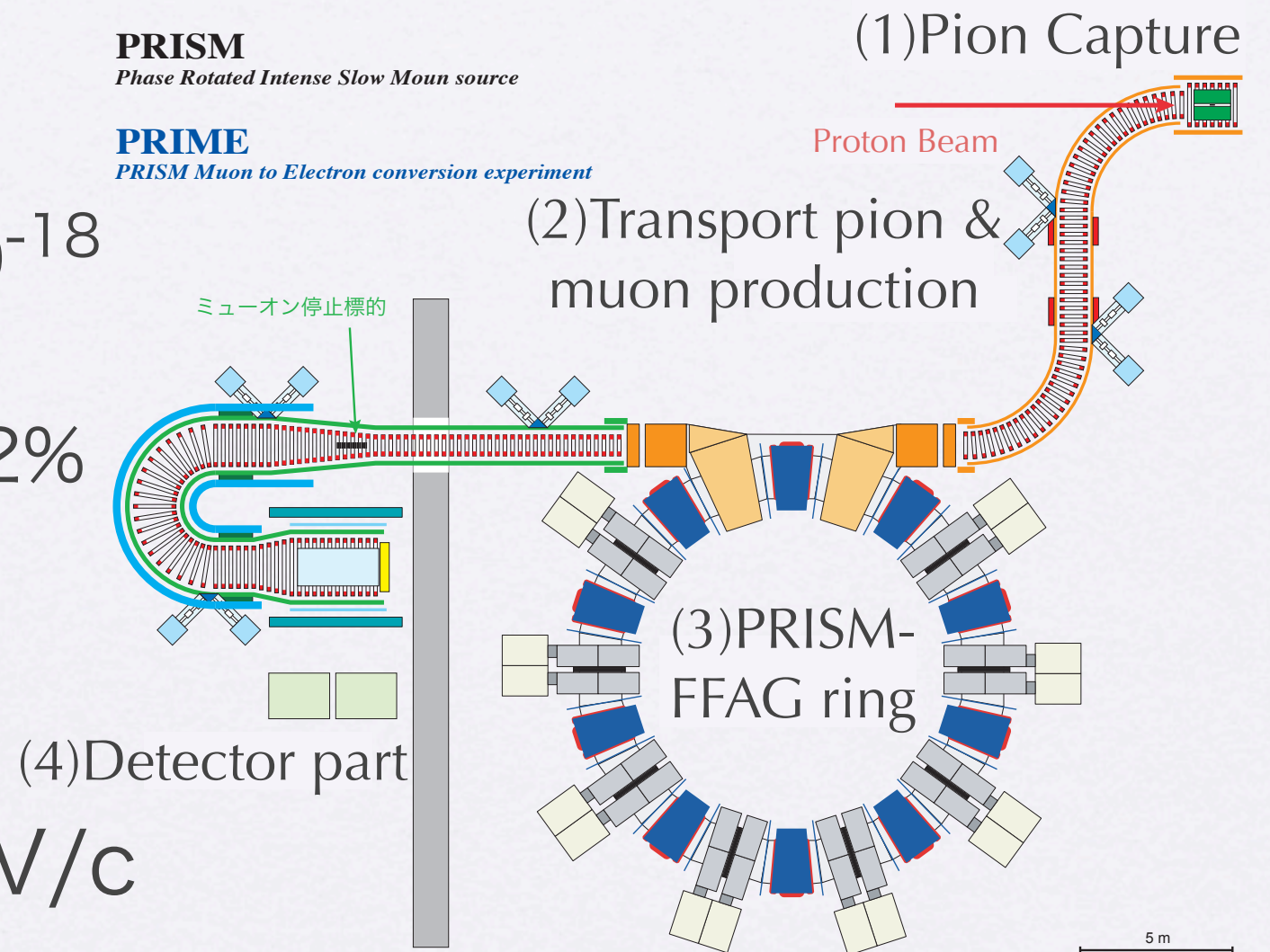
# Contents

- Introduction of PRISM
- FFAG ring construction status
- Introduction of RF System
  - Required SPEC.
  - Design
- Amplifier test result
- Phase Rotation Simulation
- Summary

# PRISM

- PRISM = Phase Rotated Intense Slow Muon source
  - Search for  $\mu e$  conversion in a muonic atom-

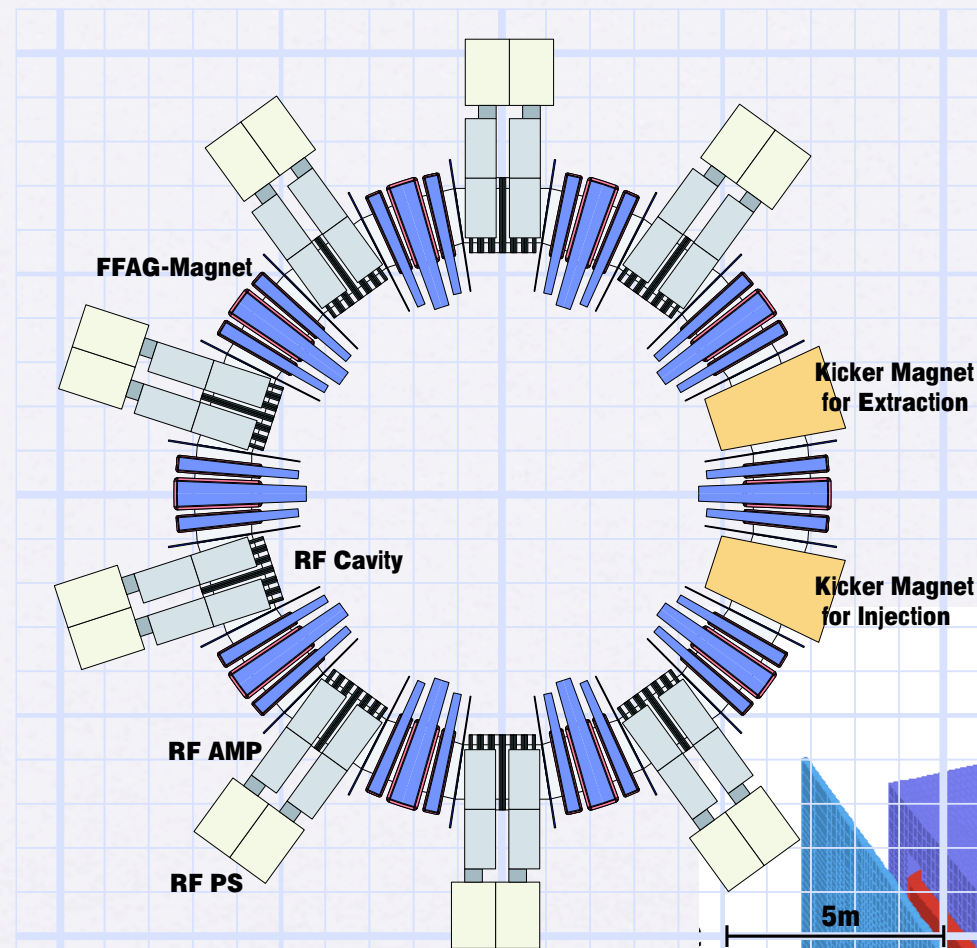
- $10^{11\sim 12}$  muon/sec
- pion contamination:  $< 10^{-18}$
- momentum spread:  $< \pm 2\%$ 
  - by phase rotation
- momentum:  $\sim 68 \text{ MeV}/c$



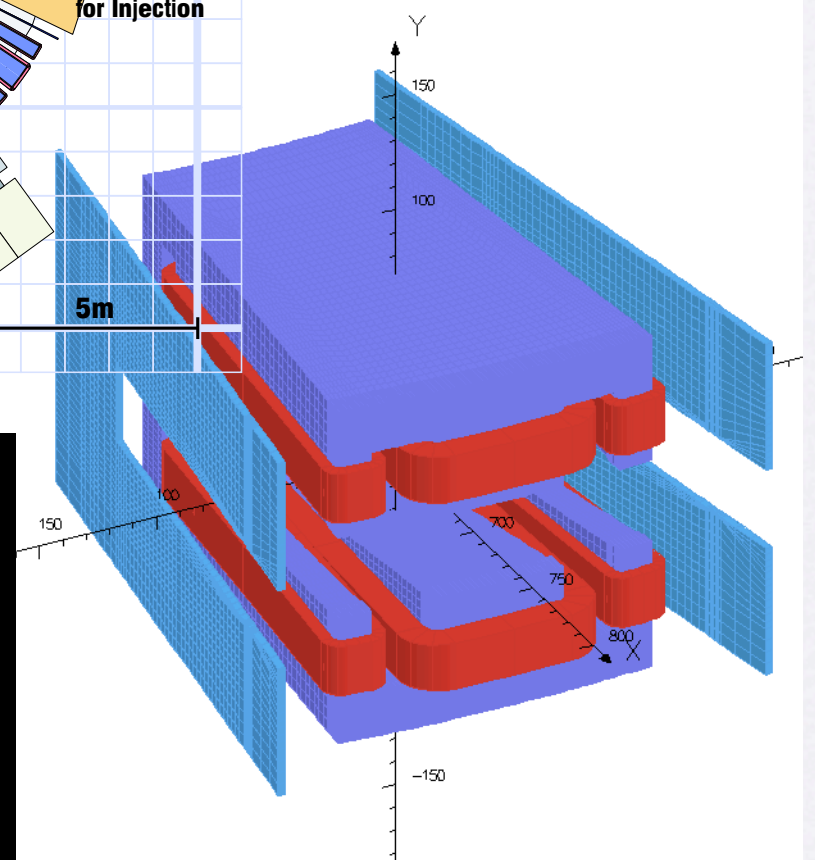
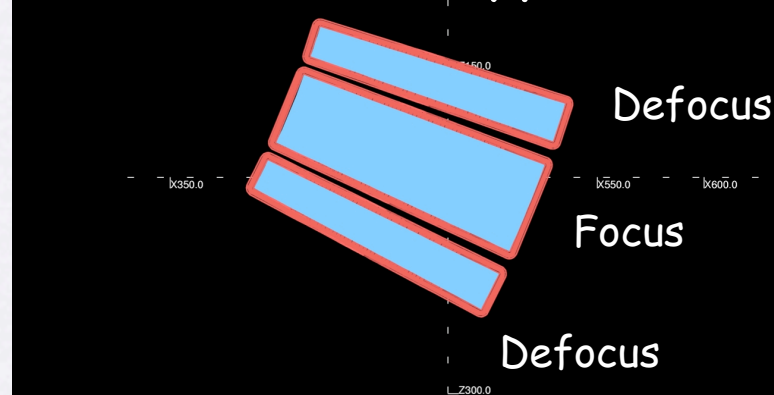


# Design of PRISM FFAG ring

- $N=10$
- $K=5(4.6-5.2)$
- $F/D(BL)=6$
- $r_0=6.5\text{m}$  ( $P=68\text{MeV}/c$ )
- Half Gap = 17cm
- mag. size 110cm @ F center
- Triplet (D-F-D)
- tune  $h:2.71, v:1.52$



## Radial Sector Type





# FFAG ring construction

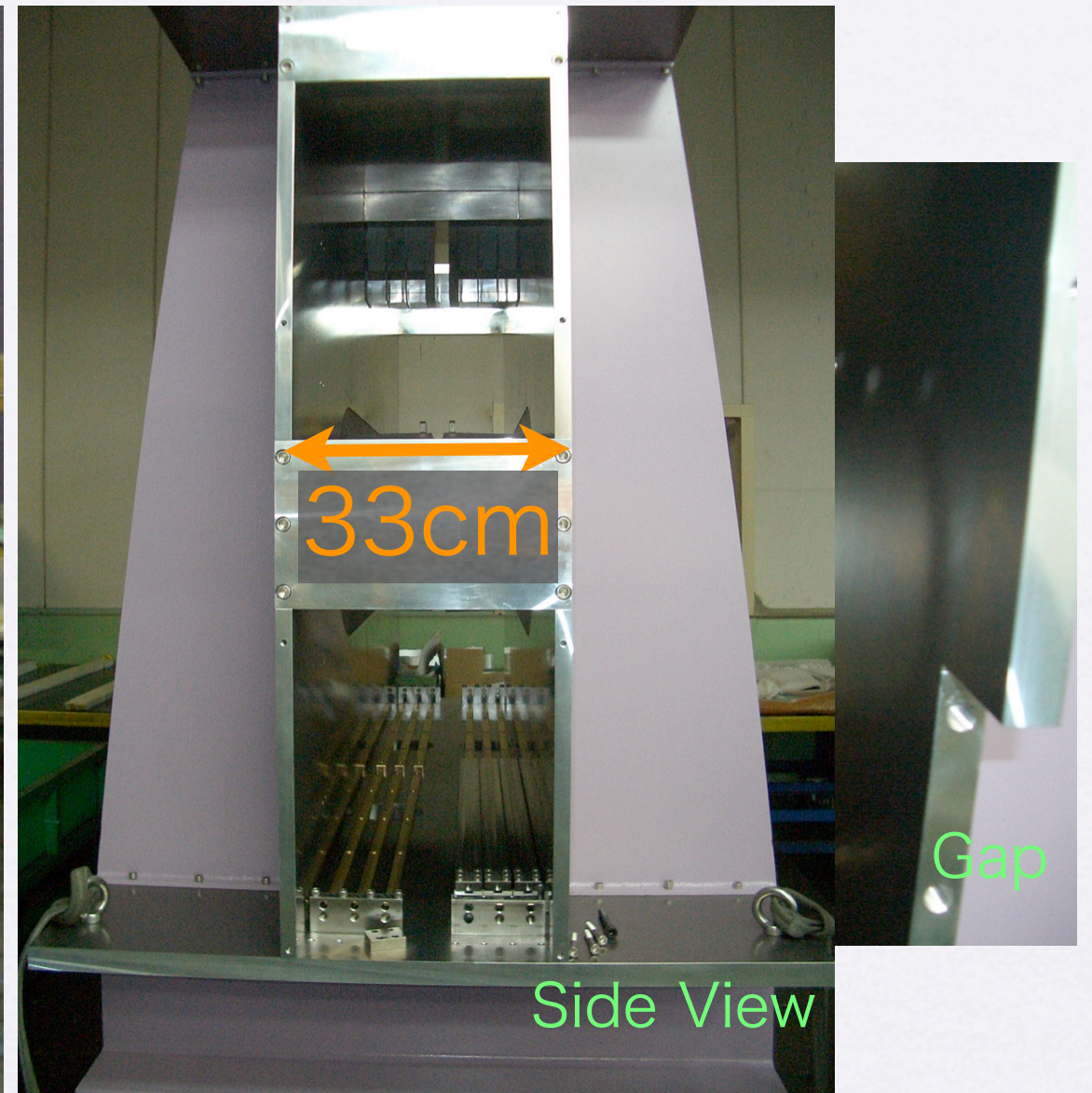
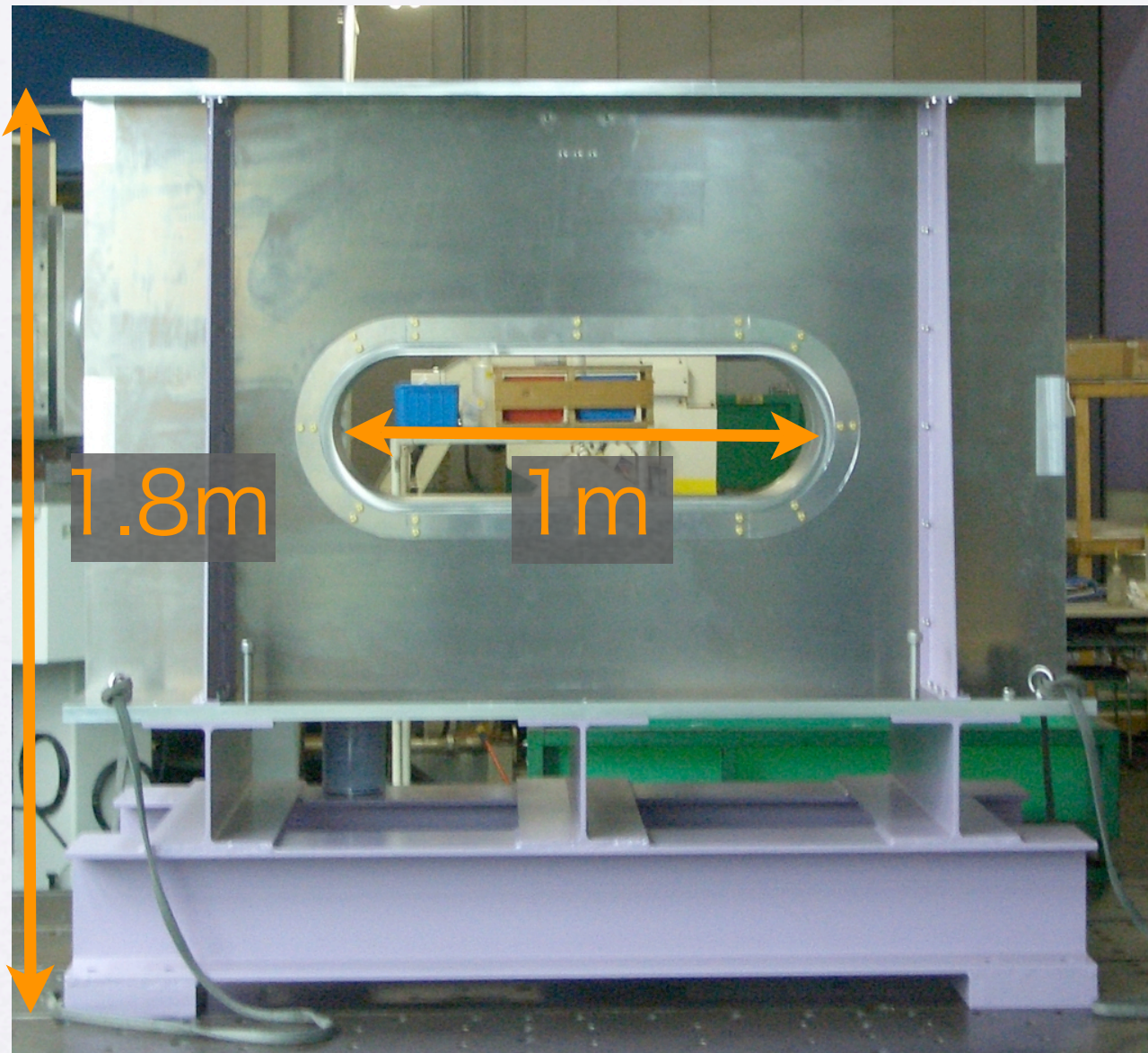
FFAG ring construction has been started !

- Design of magnet has been almost completed and coil construction has been started.
  - As for the detail, with the next speaker.
- RF cavity include 1 gap has been made.
  - With next page, I show some photos.





# PRISM RF Cavity



- 1 gap, Length 33cm, 6 MA cores, 2cm gap



# Construction Schedule

- *RF Amplifier construction has been complete.*
- *Cavity construction has been complete and Magnet construction has been started.*
- JFY 2005 : Magnet construction has been continued.
- JFY 2006 : Magnet construction will be finished and ring construction will be started.
- JFY 2007 : Ring construction will be finished and commissioning will be started.

# RF R&D and phase rotation simulation



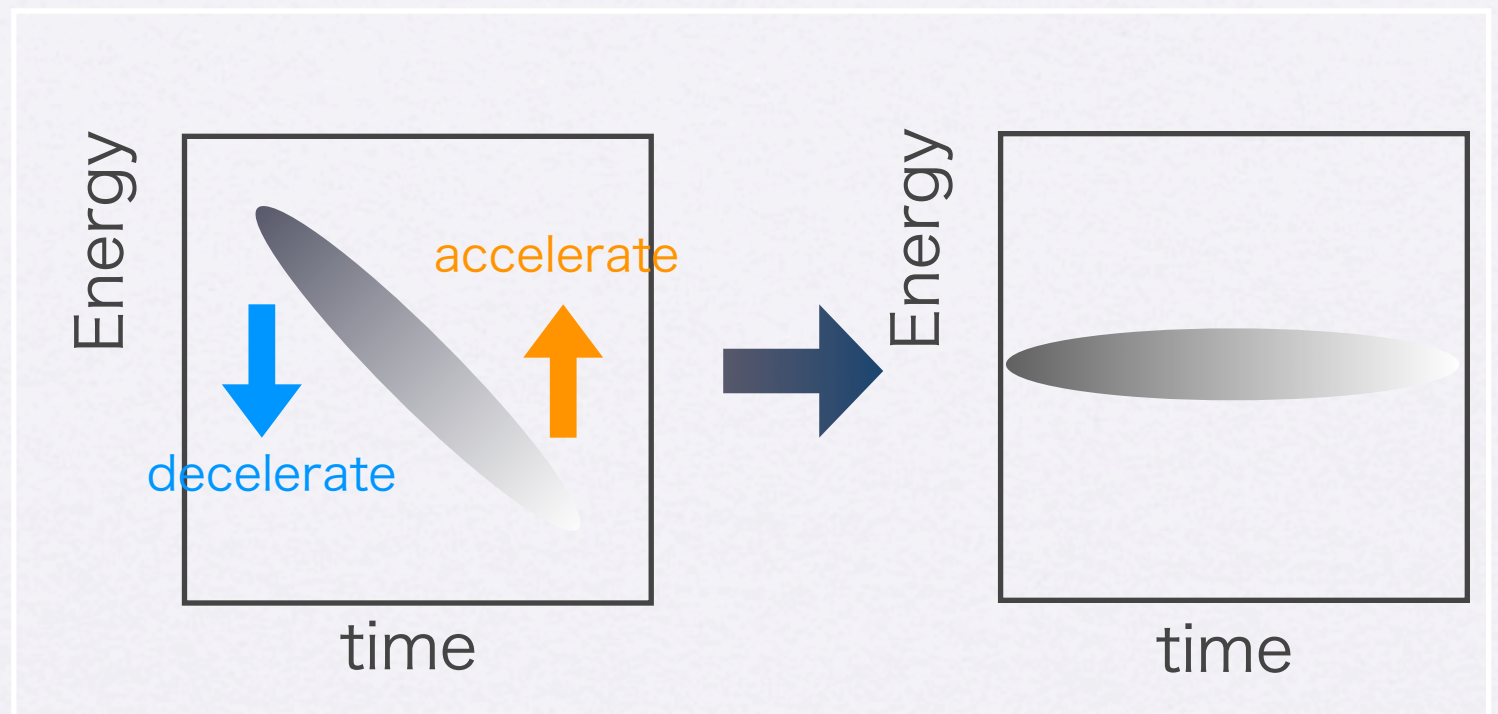
# Requirements of PRISM RF

- Ultra High Field Gradient

150kV/m ~ 200kV/m

- Compact Cavity
- High Gap Voltage

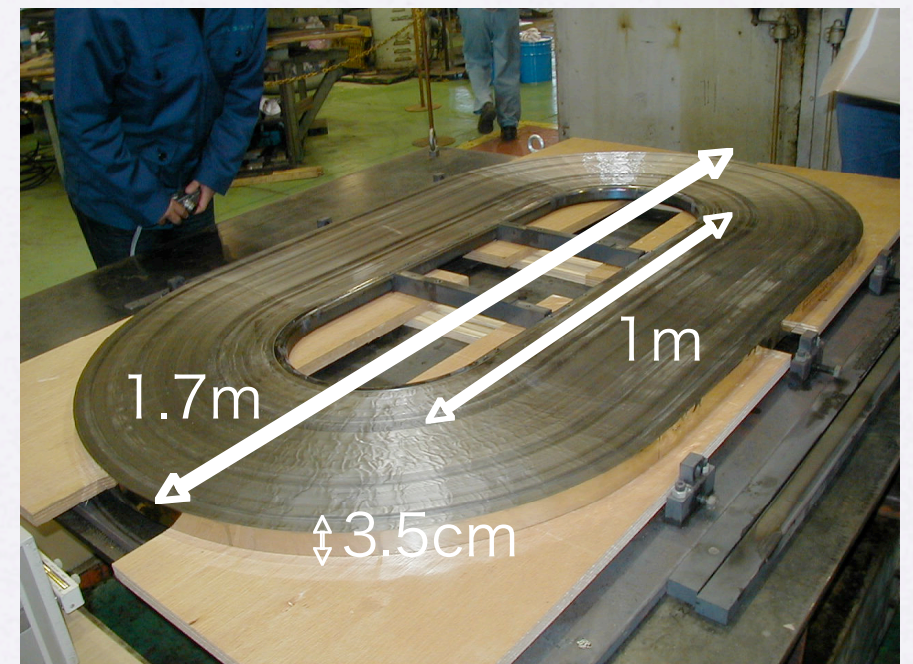
Phase Rotation in RF Field





# PRISM RF System Design

- 8 sections in PRISM-FFAG ring
- Cavity
  - Length: 1.75m
  - Shunt Impedance:  $0.9\text{k}\Omega/\text{gap}$
  - 5 gaps /cavity
  - 6 magnetic alloy cores /gap
- 2 tetrode tubes /gap (push-pull)
- RF frequency:  $\sim 5\text{MHz}$
- Duty  $< 0.1\%$
- Air cooling

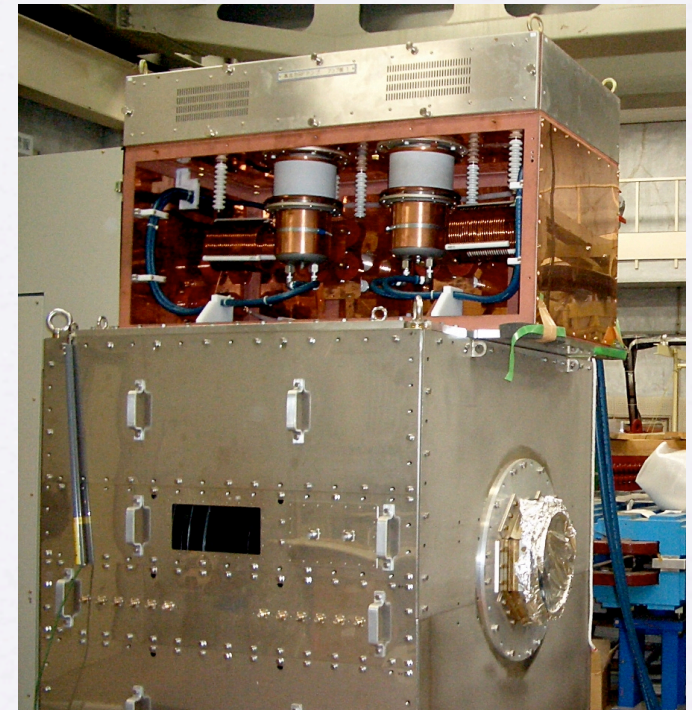


PRISM MA core

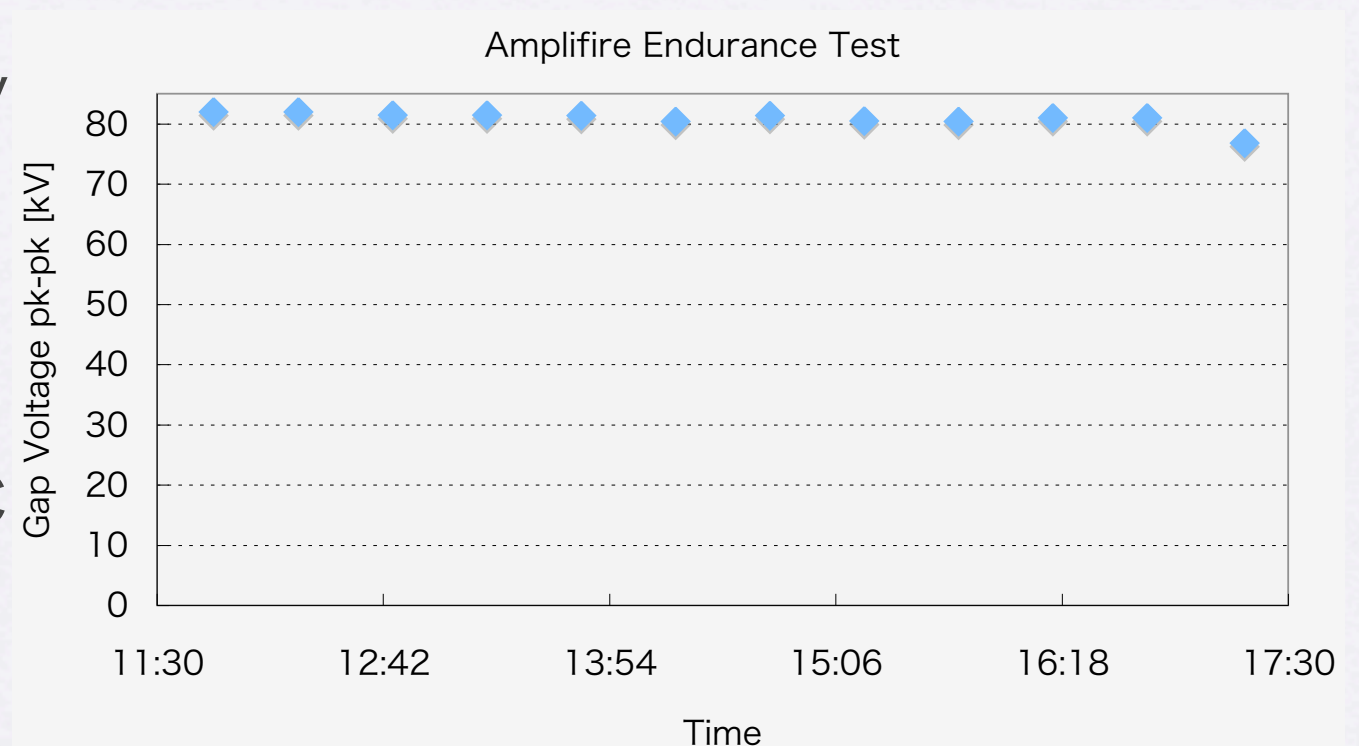


# RF Amplifier Test

- Test RF system consists of
  - RF Amp.
  - PS.
  - Test Cavity  
(1 gap, shunt Impedance  $700\Omega$ )
- Achieved 43 kV gap voltage  
(Design Goal)  
→ 165kV/m w/ PRISM Cavity
- Endurance Test
  - Repetition : 100Hz
  - Burst length :  $30\mu\text{sec}$
  - Over 6 hours



Amp. & Test Cavity



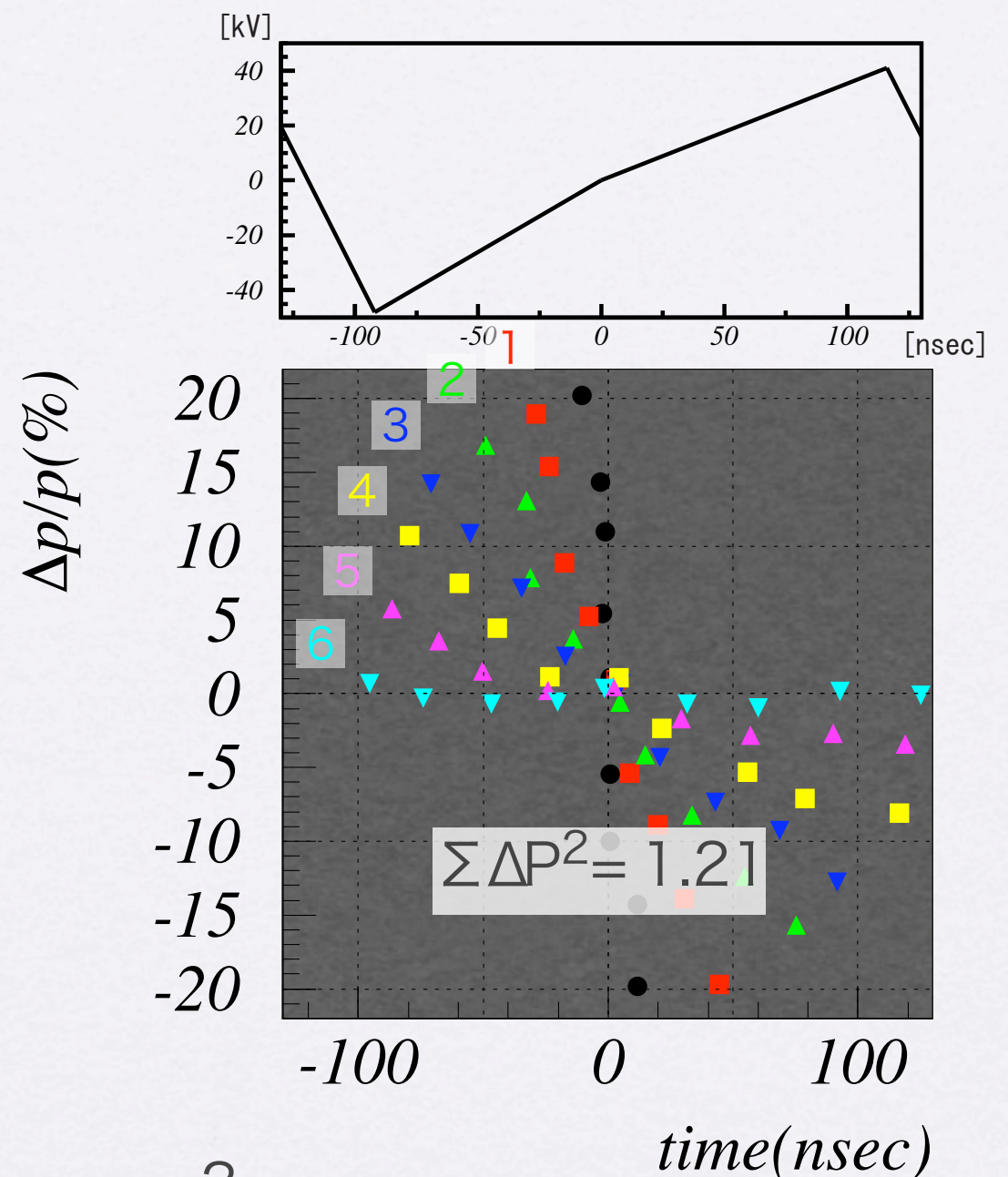


# Phase Rotation Simulation

## *Simulation condition*

- Injected muon
  - 10m TOF
  - $\pm 20\%$  momentum spread
- FFAG ring
  - w/ TOSCA Magnet Field  
(from Y.Arimoto)
- RF
  - 8 sections \* 5 gaps = 40 gaps
  - 45 kV/gap (Total 1,800 kV)

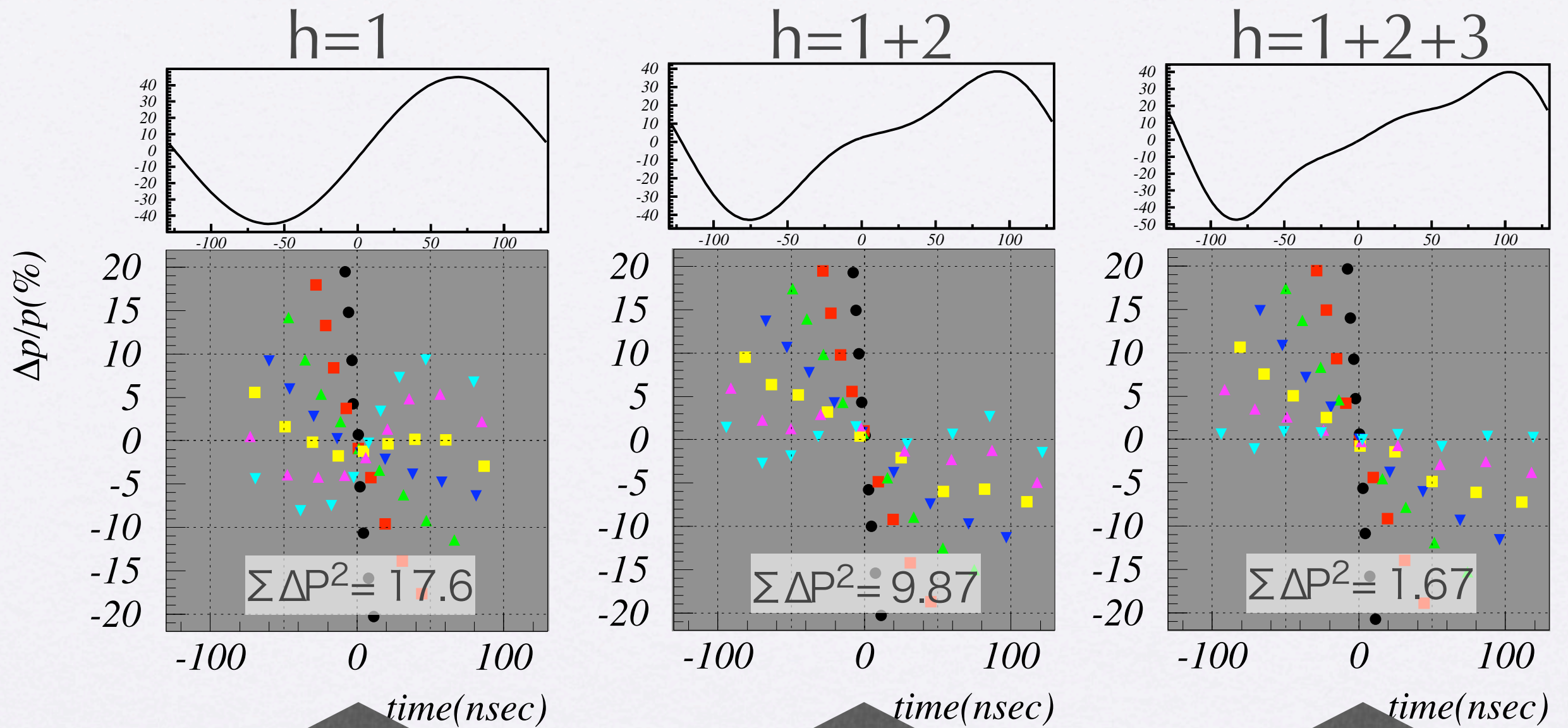
Sawtooth RF



- Parameter Search for Minimum  $\Sigma \Delta P^2$  *Sawtooth RF is good!*



# Phase Rotation Simulation



faster phase-rotation  
larger momentum spread

lower phase-rotation  
smaller momentum spread

might be best



# Input RF changing as for time

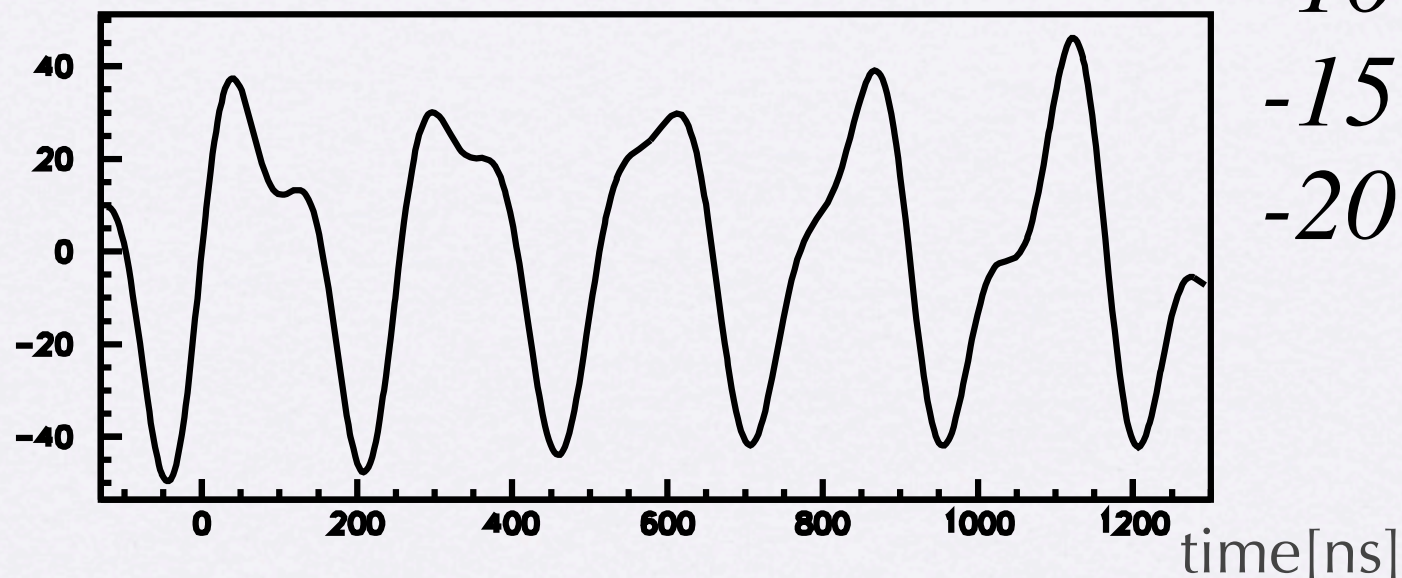
## ☼ Motivation

We need ...

- Fast phase rotation
- Reduce a number of Cavity

Input RF is

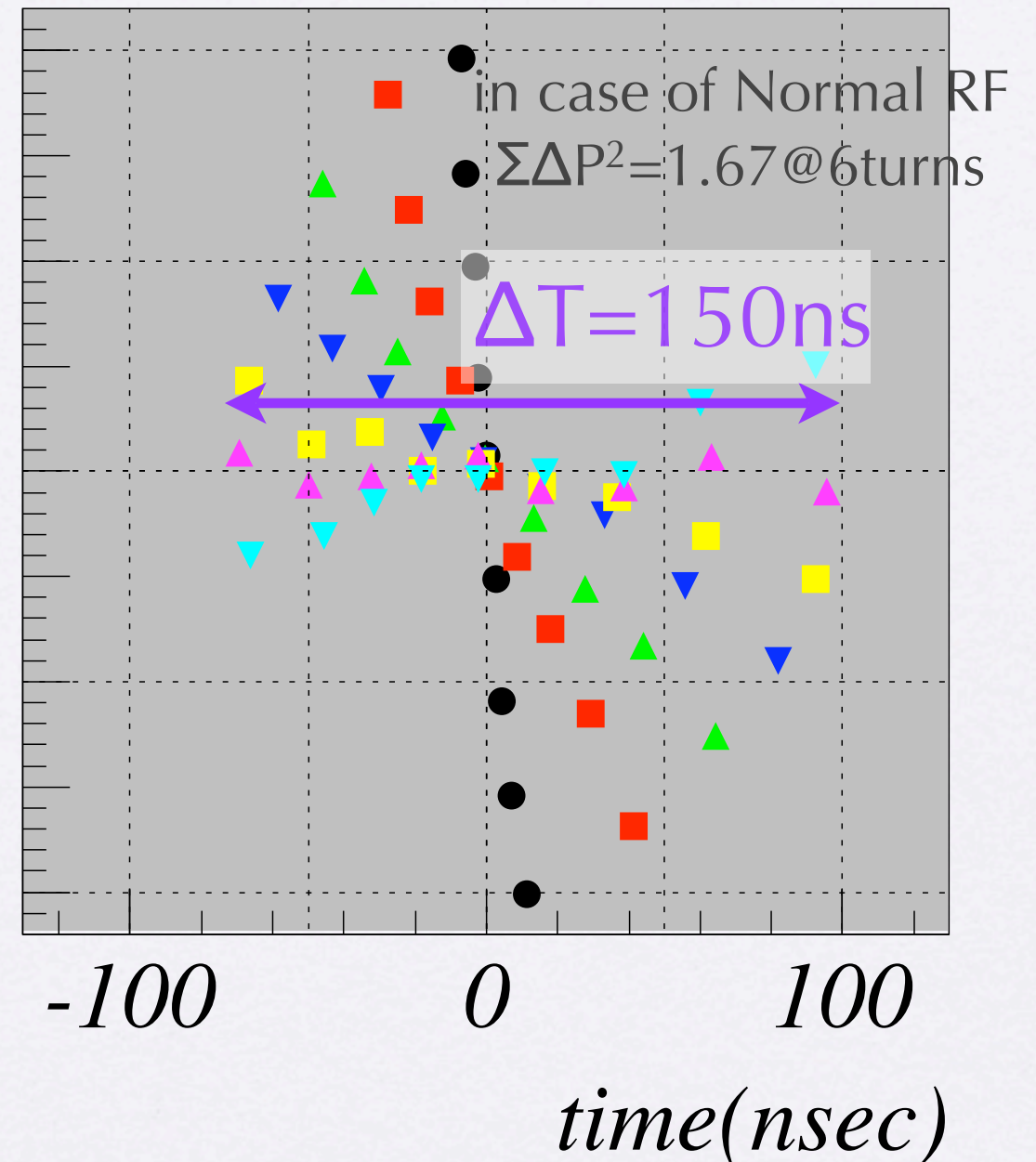
$$V_{\text{gap}}[\text{kV}] \quad h = 1 + 1.9 + 2.1$$



$\Delta p/p(\%)$

20  
15  
10  
5  
0  
-5  
-10  
-15  
-20

$\Sigma \Delta P^2 = 1.08$  @ 5 turns





# Summary

- PRISM FFAG ring construction has been started.
  - RF cavity has been made.
  - Magnet construction has been started.
- RF amplifier test has finished.
- In phase rotation simulation study
  - $\pm 20\%$  Momentum Acceptance
  - $\pm 2\%$  Momentum Spread after 5 turns using changing RF