



AFS in 10 minutes...

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# What is AFS ?

**Carnegie Mellon**

AFS is a distributed filesystem product, pioneered at Carnegie Mellon



It offers a client-server architecture for federated file sharing and replicated read-only content distribution, providing location independence, scalability, security, and transparent migration capabilities.



AFS is available for a broad range of heterogeneous systems including UNIX, Linux, Mac OSX, Microsoft Windows

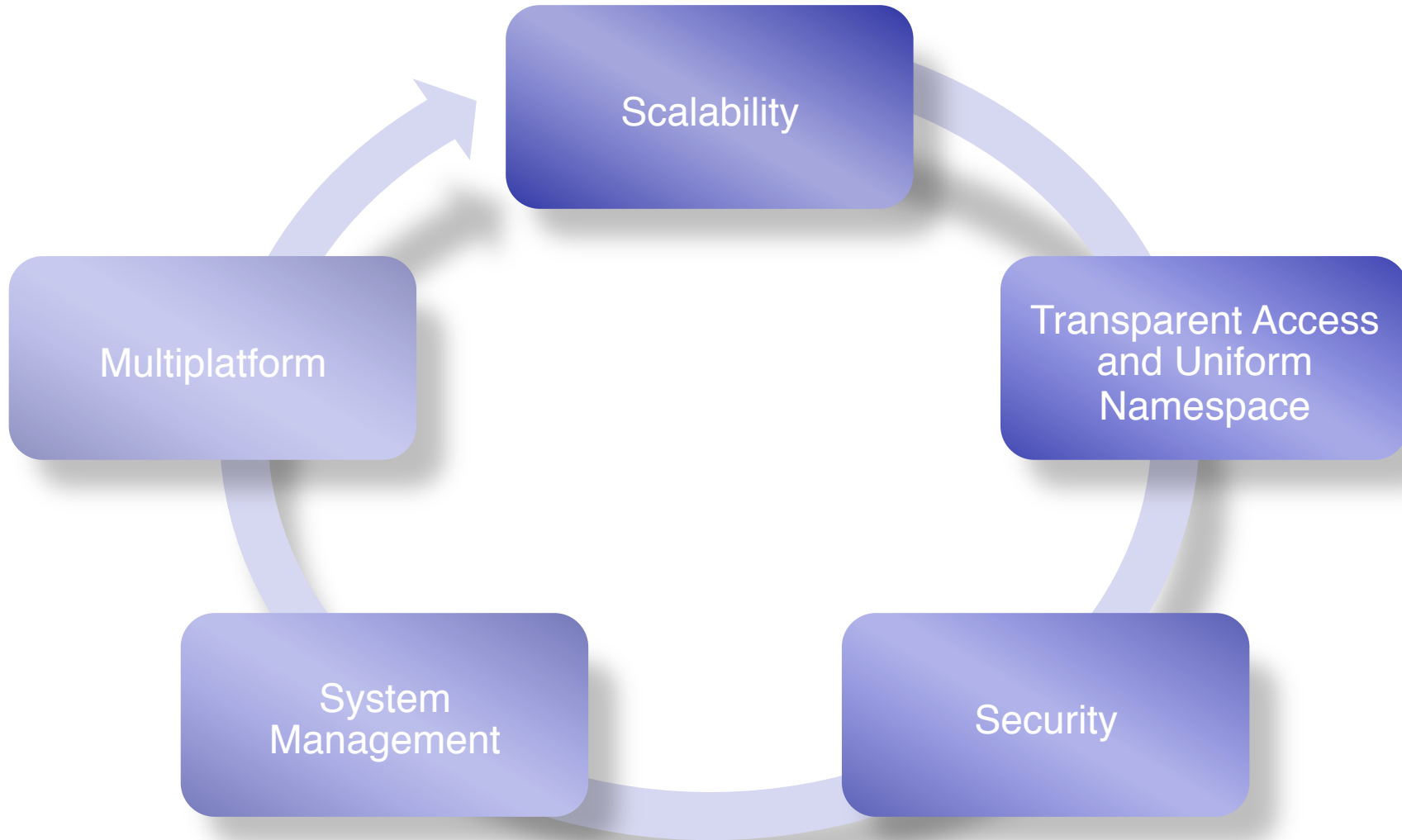


# Brief history of AFS

- 1983 • Andrew Project started at Carnegie Mellon University (CMU)
- 1988 • First use of AFS version 3 First use of AFS outside Carnegie Mellon University
- 1988 • Institutional File System project at University of Michigan –
- 1989 • Transarc Corporation founded to commercialize AFS,
- 1993 • Arla project started at Kungliga Tekniska Högskolan
- 1998 • Transarc Corporation becomes wholly owned subsidiary of IBM
- 2000 • IBM releases opeAFS as OpenSource (IBM License),
- 2000 • OpenAFS release version 1.0 based on Transarc 3.6
- 2001 • OpenAFS release version 1.2 first release with better support of new operating system and fix several memory leak
- 2005 • OpenAFS release version 1.4 with a lot of new feature
- 2005 • AFS was discontinued from IBM



# Advantages





# Scalability

## Cache Manager (Client Side)

- Maintain information about identities users
- Retrieve data from fileserver (1000:1 rate)
- Keeps chunks of retrieved files on local disk (cache)

## Replication

- Frequently accessed data can be replicated (read-only) on several server
- Cache Manager make use of replicate volumes first



# Security

## Authentication

- Kerberos IV native (kaserver)
- External Kerberos V
- Unique identity
- Encryption communication on data transfer (crypt option)

## Authorization

- Access control list with 7 types permissions
- Groups definition by user



# Administration

## Single system interface

- Configuration changes can made from any client
- Move volume in transparent way
- On-line upgrade and extend system

## Delegation

- Group delegation
- Admin delegation

## Backup

- Backup volume and file
- Built in backup function
- User direct access (backup mounted)



# Administration

## Morgan Stanley IT

- Internal usage
- Storage: 450 TB (ro)+ 15 TB (rw)
- Client: 22.000
- Server 5000
- 100 office

## Pictage, Inc

- Online picture album
- Storage: 450 TB
- Volumes: 800,000.
- Files: 200 000 000.

## Embian

- Internet Shared folder
- Storage: 500TB
- Server: 200 Storage server
- 300 App server

## RZH

- Internal usage 210TB





We look forward to meeting you...



## XVI European AFS meeting 2009

### Rome: September 28-30

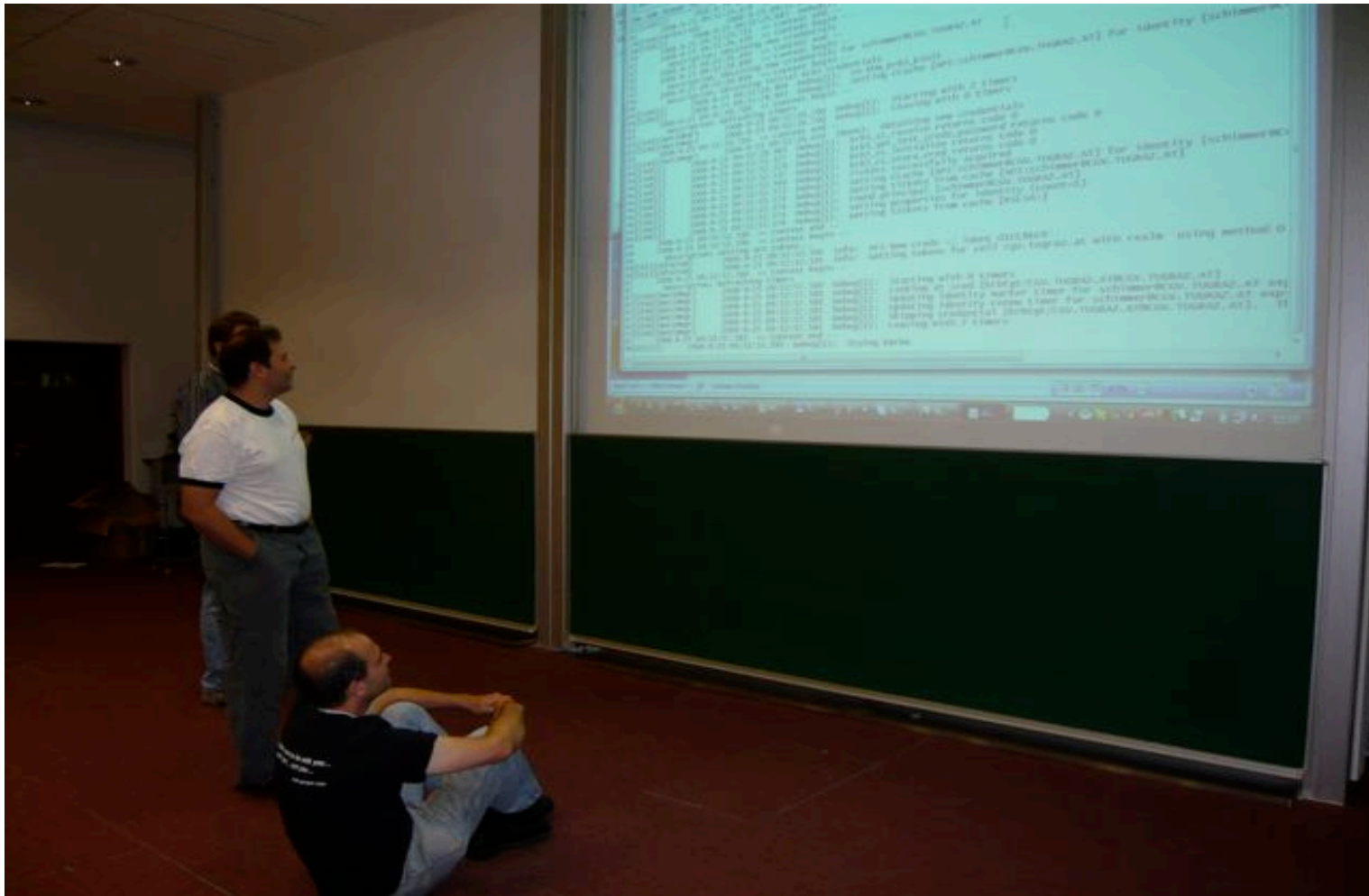
Who should attend:

- Everyone interested in deploying a globally accessible file system
- Everyone interested in learning more about real world usage of Kerberos authentication in single realm and federated single sign-on environments
- Everyone who wants to share their knowledge and experience with other members of the AFS and Kerberos communities
- Everyone who wants to find out the latest developments affecting AFS and Kerberos





# For those who want to know...





more...



- **Cost : Free of charge**
- **Language : English**
- **When : 28-30 September**
- **Where : Rome, Uniroma3**
- **Registration:**



- <http://www.openafs.it>
- <http://www.dia.uniroma3.it/~afscon09/>





Thank you !

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